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C.S. 56031 J.N. 17-5601

PROGRESS SCHEDULE

Work may begin immediately after receiving approval from MDOT. Work must be completed within 30 days of the award. No work shall be performed, or lane closures allowed during the Memorial Day holiday period, defined as beginning on Thursday, May 25th at noon until Tuesday, May 30th at normal starting time. Notice must be provided to Jason Potts at 989-737-0211 at least five (5) calendar days prior to beginning work.

JOB LOCATION

North side of M-20 (Isabella) at M-30 (Meridian):

CS Information CS 56031 MP 0.008 (M-30) **PR Information** PR 889906 MP 10.113 (M-30) Location Length = 0.02 miles

DESCRIPTION OF WORK

The work shall consist of the following: Widen southbound M-30 (Meridian) on the north side of the M-20 (Isabella) intersection to allow for a right turn lane; remove existing HMA and concrete curb & gutter, place new HMA and concrete curb and gutter, adjust existing drain structure, and install new drain structure in proposed curb line. Remove and replace existing sidewalk ramp in accordance with ADA standards. Grade intersection to match the cross slope on M-30 (Meridian) and ensure positive longitudinal drainage towards the catch basin in the proposed curb and gutter.

Along M-20 (Isabella) west of the intersection, remove existing concrete curb & gutter and pavement around drainage structure, adjust structure, and replace concrete curb & gutter and HMA.

ESTIMATED QUANTITIES

The quantities included in the summations below are approximate and for reference only. Contractor will be responsible for verifying quantities before bidding by site inspection and plan review. If any major discrepancies are noted, contractor must contact Collin Lorenz at (989) 274-2499.

This project is a Maintenance funded project, which means that there will be absolutely no overpayment or extras. All material, contractor staking, labor and mobilization shall be included in the bid.

MDOT will have the low bid reviewed and approved for funding. MDOT reserves the right to reject any bid that appears to be unqualified. Before award, MDOT may request a site and plan review meeting with the low bid contractor.

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Items of Work (for information only)		
Curb and Gutter, Rem	135	Ft
HMA Surface, Rem	83	Syd
Sidewalk, Rem	6	Syd
Excavation, Earth	170	Cyd
Subbase, CIP	110	Cyd
Aggregate Base, 6 inch	180	Syd
HMA Approach	43.0	Tons
Hand Patching	1.5	Tons
Curb and Gutter, Conc, Det B2	197	Ft
Sidewalk Ramp, Conc, 6 inch	55	Sft
Dr Structure, 24 inch dia	1	Ea
Sewer, Cl A, 12 inch, Tr Det B	7	Ft
Embankment, CIP	70	Cyd
Slope Restoration, Type B	60	Syd
Traf Loop	3	Ea
Sewer Tap, 12 inch	1	Ea
Dr Structure Cover, Adj, Case 1	2	Ea
Dr Structure Cover, Type J	1	Ea
Dr Structure Cover, Type B	1	Ea
Erosion Control, Inlet Protection, Fabric Drop	3	Ea
Pavt Mrkg, Longit, 6 inch or Less Widt, Rem	215	Ft
Rem Spec Mrkg	285	Sft
Pavt Mrkg, Ovly Cold Plastic, 24 inch, Stop Bar	36	Ft
Pavt Mrkg, Ovly Cold Plastic, 6 inch, Crosswalk	145	Ft
Pavt Mrkg, Waterborne, 8 inch, White	165	Ft
Pavt Mrkg, Waterborne, 6 inch, White	50	Ft
Pavt Mrkg, Ovly Cold Plastic, Only	2	Ea
Pavt Mrkg, Ovly Cold Plastic, Lt Turn Arrow Sym	1	Ea
Pavt Mrkg, Ovly Cold Plastic, Rt Turn Arrow Sym	1	Ea
Sign, Type IIB (R3-8b)	10	Sft
Miscellaneous		
Maintaining Traffic	1	LS

MAINTAINING TRAFFIC

Maintaining traffic will be accomplished with shoulder and lane closures utilizing Maintaining Traffic Typicals M0020a, M0110a, and M0250a. Additionally, traffic shall be maintained according to Sections 104.07, 104.11, and 812 of the 2012 Standard Specifications for Construction, including any Supplemental Specifications, and as specified herein.

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Sign covers shall be placed over any regulatory, warning, or construction signs that are not applicable during construction.

The Contractor shall not create any unsafe conditions within the Construction Influence Area (CIA) that form a hazard for motorists. The CIA shall extend as far as the required advanced construction signing, detour signing, or any other signs pertaining to this location. Extra caution should be used when delineating the work zone overnight to protect the roadway users.

Drop-offs will not be allowed overnight. The Contractor shall bring all slopes to a 1 on 3 slope or flatter in any location within 12 feet of live traffic at the end of each work day. This work shall be included in the overall project estimate.

Maintain a minimum of one lane of traffic in each direction at all times on M-20 and M-30. Maintain access to driveways at all times, including the park and ride lot.

A speed reduction will be used during single-lane closures.

All work shall be conducted during daytime hours only. No weekend work will be allowed. All lanes and shoulders shall be open to traffic unless work is in progress which prohibits opening of lanes due to safety or other reasons approved by the Engineer. Once work is initiated that includes any lane restrictions, that work shall be continuous until completed.

The storage restrictions in section 812.03.G.5 of the 2012 Standard Specifications for Construction will be strictly adhered to. The Contractor shall not park any vehicle or store any material on public recreational property. The storage of materials and/or equipment will not be allowed in the park and ride lot.

Daily maintenance of traffic control items will not be paid for separately, but will be included in the lump sum price for the project.

GENERAL NOTES

SPECIFICATIONS FOR CONSTRUCTION

The improvements covered by these plans shall be done in accordance with the MDOT 2012 Standard Specifications for Construction.

MISS DIG/UNDERGROUND UTILITY NOTIFICATION

For the protection of underground utilities and in conformance with Public Act 174 of 2013, the Contractor shall contact MISS DIG System, Inc. by phone at 811 or 800-482-7171 or via the web at either elocate.missdig.org for single address or rte.missdig.org, a minimum of 3 business days prior to excavating, excluding weekends and holidays.

This work consists of contacting the appropriate people to ensure the proper staking of MDOT infrastructure for electrical devices. Contact Travis Phillips, Bay Region - Signals Engineer and Scott Holzhei, Bay Region Electrician, 72 hours in advance with staking requests and prior to any work commencing near any of the traffic signals, electrical devices or freeway lighting. Note: that MDOT underground infrastructure is

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not part of the Miss Dig system. Contact Travis Phillips at (989)-233-7363 and Scott Holzhei at (989)-754-0784.

EXISTING WATER MAINS AND SEWERS

The Contractor shall be responsible for any damage to properly identified existing water mains and/or existing sewers during the construction of this project.

STATIONING

Stationing on this project was taken from old plans and is not necessarily accurate.

OLD ROAD PLANS

The following old road plans were referred to in the design of this project.

<u>56031-107044 (2010)</u>

56021-105611 (1979)

In addition, other old road plans that predate this project may be available. These plans may be reviewed in the Transportation Service Center (TSC) during normal working hours.

GRADES FOR INTERSECTIONS

All intersections are to be considered as complete units and their grades determined before construction is started.

SOIL EROSION MEASURES

Appropriate soil erosion and sedimentation control measures shall be in place prior to earth-disturbing activities. Place turf establishment items as soon as possible on potential erodable slopes as directed by the Engineer. Critical ditch grades shall be protected with either sod or seed/mulch or mulch blanket as directed by the Engineer

AGGREGATE BASE

Aggregate bases shall use Aggregate 22A unless otherwise specified.

SEED MIXTURE

The symbol for the permanent turf seed mixture on this project is symbol THM.

EXISTING SIGN RELOCATION

Any permanent signs requiring relocation due to Contractor operations shall be salvaged and reset by the Contractor at locations designated by the Engineer. Signs and posts damaged during the removal and storage operations shall be replaced with new signs and posts. The cost of this work shall be borne by the Contractor.

RECREATIONAL PROPERTIES

The Contractor shall not park any vehicles or store any equipment on public recreational property. Access to the recreational properties must also be maintained at all times. Non compliance, even without the knowledge and approval of MDOT personnel, can result in penalties up to and including termination of the construction contractor and loss of federal funding for the project. Should there be any questions regarding this requirement, contact the MDOT Environmental Section at (517) 373-8350.

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Notes Applying to Standard Plans

Where the following items are called for on the plans, they are to be constructed according to the Standard Plan or Special Detail given below opposite each item unless otherwise indicated.

Drainage Structures	*R-1-G
Cover B	R-7-F
Cover J	R-14-D
Sidewalk Ramp and Detectable Warning Details	*R-28-J
Concrete Curb and Concrete Curb & Gutter	R-30-G
Utility Trenches	
Soil Erosion & Sedimentation Control Measures	R-96-E
Seeding and Tree Planting	R-100-Н
Grading Cross Sections	
Temporary Traffic Control Devices	WZD-125-E*
Right Turn Lane and Island Pavement Markings	PAVE-940-C
Intersection, Stop Bar and Crosswalk Markings	PAVE-945-C
Standard Sign Installations	
Roadside Sign Locations and Support Spacing	SIGN-120-D
Steel Posts	SIGN-200-D
* indicates Special Detail	

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PUBLIC UTILITIES Utility Owner	<u>Type</u>
ACD Telecom, Inc. 1800 N. Grand River Ave Lansing, Michigan 48906 Ph: 517-999-3213(W) Attn: Phil Brown	Cable
AT&T 136 E. 4th St. Clare, Michigan 48617 Ph: 989-980-7801(W) Attn: Rob Augustine	Telecom
CenturyLink 100 Second Street, P.O. Box 389 Pinconning, Michigan 48650-0389 Ph: 989-879-8710(W) Attn: Glen Rogers	Telecom
Charter Communications 7372 Davison Rd Davison, Michigan 48423 Ph: 810-658-5140(W) Attn: David Kelly	Cable
City of Midland 333 W. Ellsworth Midland, Michigan 48640 Ph: 989-837-3353(W) Attn: Brian McManus	Water
Consumers Energy 2400 Weiss Street Saginaw, Michigan 48602 Ph: 989-791-5353(W) Attn: Greg Squanda	Electric
Consumers Energy 1945 West Parnall Road, P12-208A Jackson, Michigan 49201 Ph: 517-788-0817(W) Attn: Pete Mulhearn	Electric

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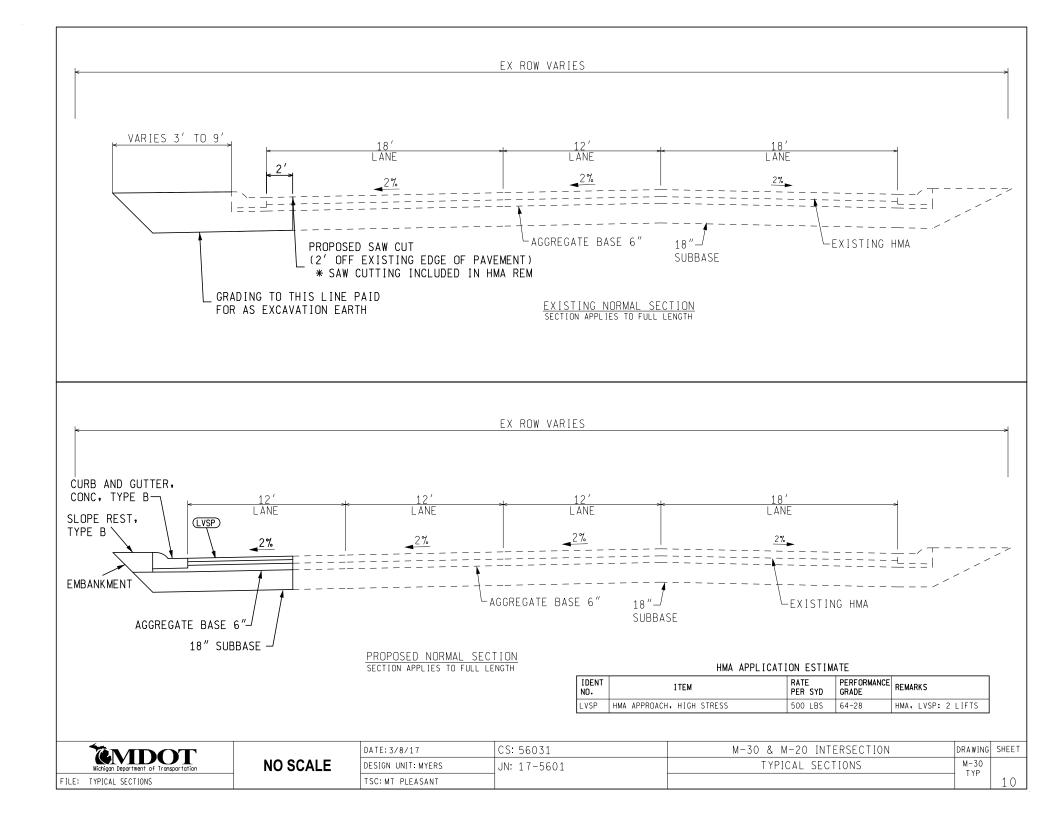
C.S. 56031 J.N. 17-5601

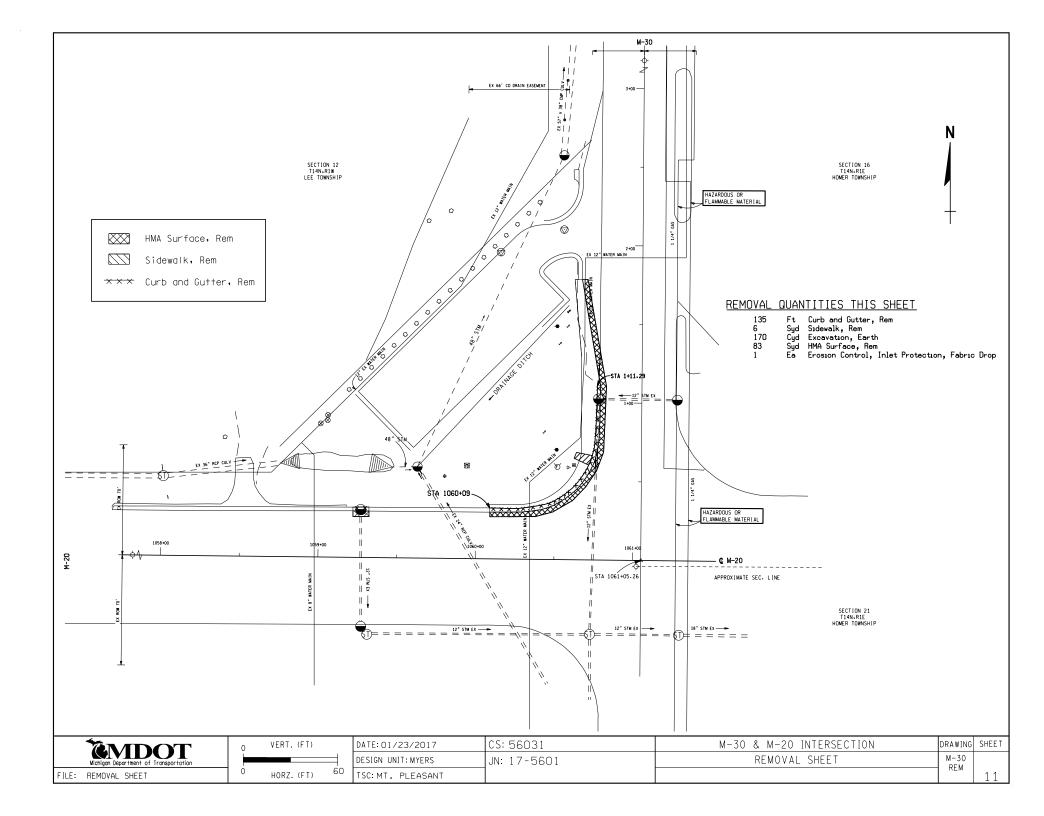
Consumers Energy 2400 Weiss Street Saginaw, Michigan 48602 Ph: 989-791-5885(W) Attn: Kyle Skrabut	Gas
Consumers Energy 1945 West Parnall Road, P23-228 Jackson, Michigan 49201 Ph: 517-788-0998(W) Attn: Timothy Coppernoll	Gas
DOW Chemical Co. 921 Building Midland, Michigan 48667 Ph: 989-636-6779(W) Attn: Martin Hill	Other
Frontier Communications 345 Pine Avenue Alma, Michigan 48801 Ph: 989-463-0392(W) Attn: Mark Marshall	Telecom
Lee Township 1840 W. Olson Rd Sanford, Michigan 48657 Ph: 989-835-1491(W) Attn: Michael Glynn	Water
METC 27175 Energy Way Novi, Michigan 48377 Ph: 248-946-3298(W) Attn: Erin Keeler	Electric
Midland County Drain Commissioner 220 West Ellsworth Street, Room 229-30 Midland, Michigan 48640 Ph: 989-832-6772(W) Attn: Doug Enos	County Drain
Midland County Educational Service Agency 3917 Jefferson Avenue Midland, Michigan 48640 Ph: 989-249-8752(W) Attn: Jim Mallory	Telecom

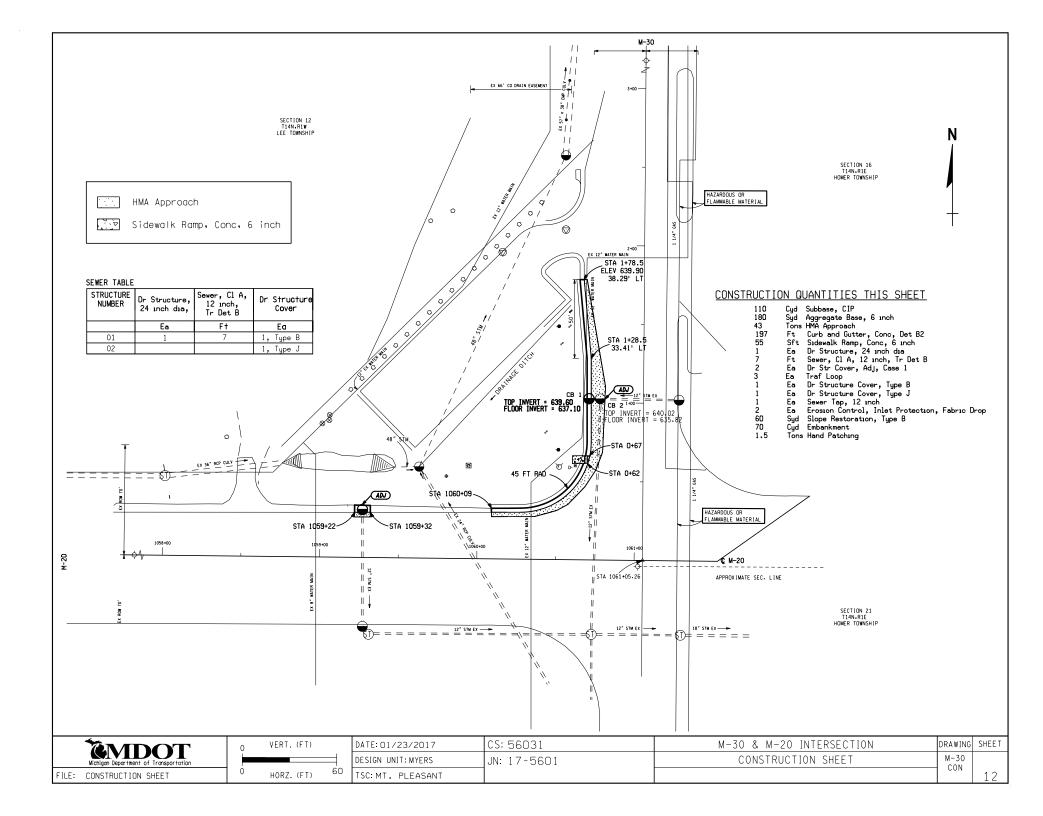
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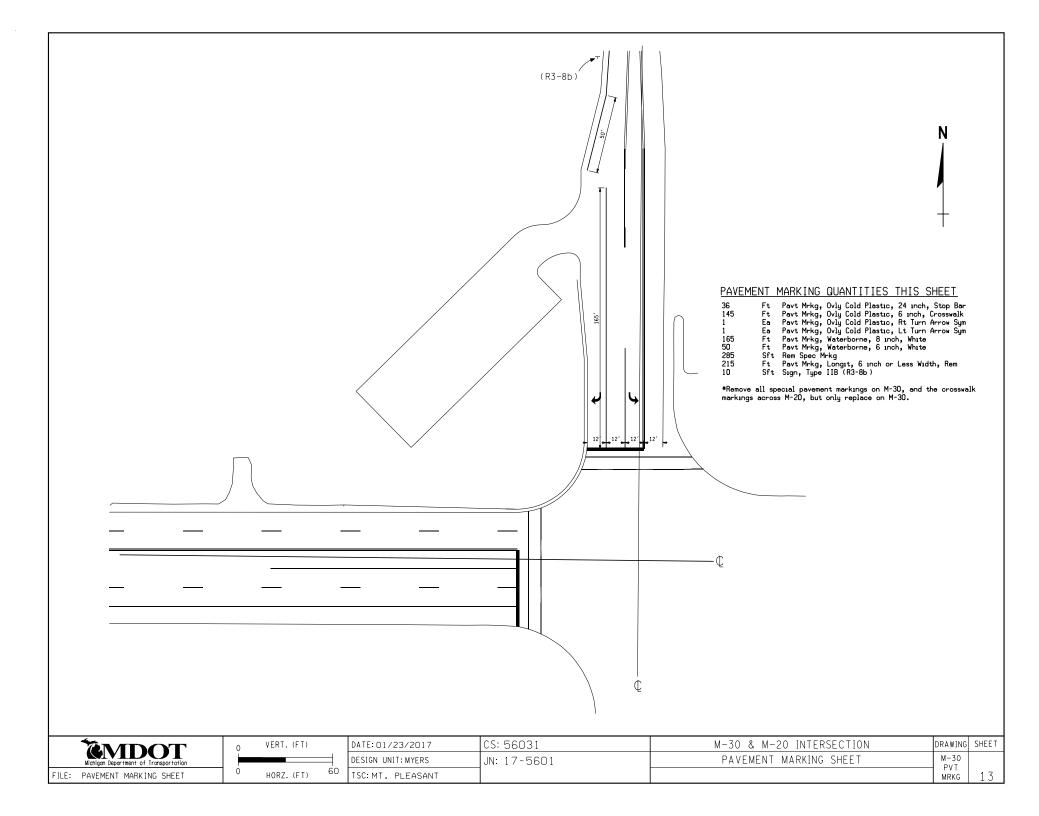
C.S. 56031 J.N. 17-5601

Midland County Road Commission 2334 N. Meridian Road Sanford, Michigan 48657 Ph: 989-687-9060(W) Attn: Sam SanMiguel	Other
Midland County Water District No. 1 P.O. Box 320 Sanford, Michigan 48657 Ph: 989-687-2709(W) Attn: Ron Rose	Water
TDS Telecom (Wolverine Telephone) 104 N. Cedar St., P.O. Box 78 Sanford, Michigan 48657 Ph: 989-687-2111(W) Attn: Ron Cay	Telecom
US Signal Company 201 Ionia Avenue, SW Grand Rapids, Michigan 49503	Telecom
Windstream KDL 4074 S. Linden Road Flint, Michigan 48507 Ph: 810-691-1035(W) Attn: Dirk Welte	Telecom
Wolverine Pipe Line Company 8075 Creekside Drive, Suite 210 Portage, Michigan 49024 Ph: 269-323-2491x124(W) Attn: Louis Kraus	Gas









OFFSET	POSTED SPEED LIMIT, MPH (PRIOR TO WORK AREA)										
FEET	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	
1	10	15	20	27	45	50	55	60	65	70	
2	21	30	41	53	90	100	110	120	130	140	
3	31	45	61	80	135	150	165	180	195	210	н
4	42	60	82	107	180	200	220	240	260	280	FEET
5	52	75	102	133	225	250	275	300	325	350	IN
6	63	90	123	160	270	300	330	360	390	420	
7	73	105	143	187	315	350	385	420	455	490	
8	83	120	163	213	360	400	440	480	520	560	Ŧ
9	94	135	184	240	405	450	495	540	585	630	LENGTH
10	104	150	204	267	450	500	550	600	650	700	Ē
11	115	165	225	293	495	550	605	660	715	770	
12	125	180	245	320	540	600	660	720	780	840	TAPER
13	135	195	266	347	585	650	715	780	845	910	Ĺ
14	146	210	286	374	630	700	770	840	910	980	
15	157	225	307	400	675	750	825	900	975	1050	

MINIMUM MERGING TAPER LENGTH "L" (FEET)

THE FORMULAS FOR THE <u>MINIMUM LENGTH</u> OF A MERGING TAPER IN DERIVING THE "L" VALUES SHOWN IN THE ABOVE TABLES ARE AS FOLLOWS:

- "L" = $\frac{W \times S^2}{60}$ WHERE POSTED SPEED PRIOR TO THE WORK AREA IS 40 MPH OR LESS
- "L" = S × W WHERE POSTED SPEED PRIOR TO THE WORK AREA IS 45 MPH OR GREATER
- L = MINIMUM LENGTH OF MERGING TAPER
- S = POSTED SPEED LIMIT IN MPH
- PRIOR TO WORK AREA
- W = WIDTH OF OFFSET

<u>TYPES OF TAPERS</u>
UPSTREAM TAPERS
MERGING TAPER
SHIFTING TAPER
SHOULDER TAPER
TWO-WAY TRAFFIC TAPER
DOWNSTREAM TAPERS
(USE IS OPTIONAL)

TAPER LENGTH

L		- MINIMUM
1/2	L	- MINIMUM
1/3	L	- MINIMUM
100	/	- MAXIMUM
100	/	- MINIMUM
		(PER LANE

Michigan Department of Transportation TRAFFIC AND SAFETY MAINTAINING TRAFFIC TYPICAL	TABLES FOR "L'	′, ″D″	AND	″B″ V	ALUES
DRAWN BY: CON:AE:djf	JUNE 2006		unna	0.0	SHEET
CHECKED BY: BMM	PLAN DATE:		M002	UU	1 OF
FILE: K:/DGN/TSR/STDS/E	NGLISH/MNTTRF/M0020a.	dgn	REV.	08/22	1/2006

DISTANCE BETWEEN TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES "D" AND LENGTH OF LONGITUDINAL BUFFER SPACE ON "WHERE WORKERS PRESENT" SEQUENCES

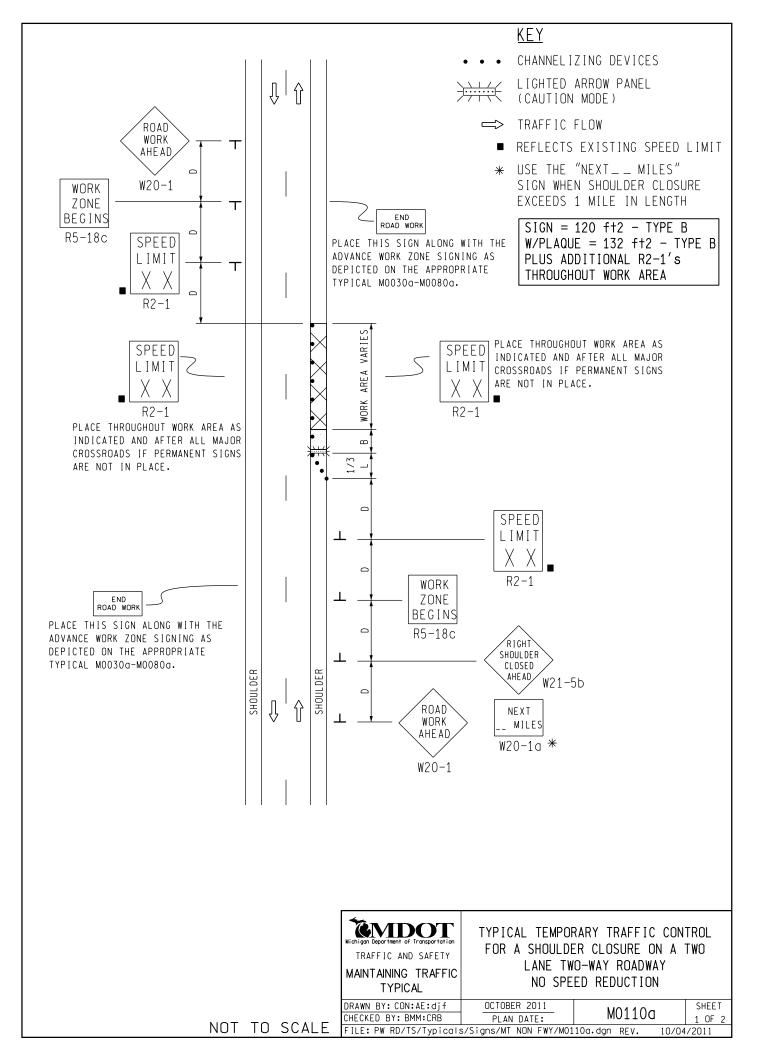
"D "		P	OSTED S	SPEED L	IMIT,	MPH (PF	RIOR TO	WORK /	AREA)	
DISTANCES	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70
D (FEET)	250	300	350	400	450	500	550	600	650	700

GUIDELINES FOR LENGTH OF LONGITUDINAL BUFFER SPACE "B"

SPEED* MPH	LENGTH FEET
20	33
25	50
30	83
35	132
40	181
45	230
50	279
55	329
60	411
65	476
70	542

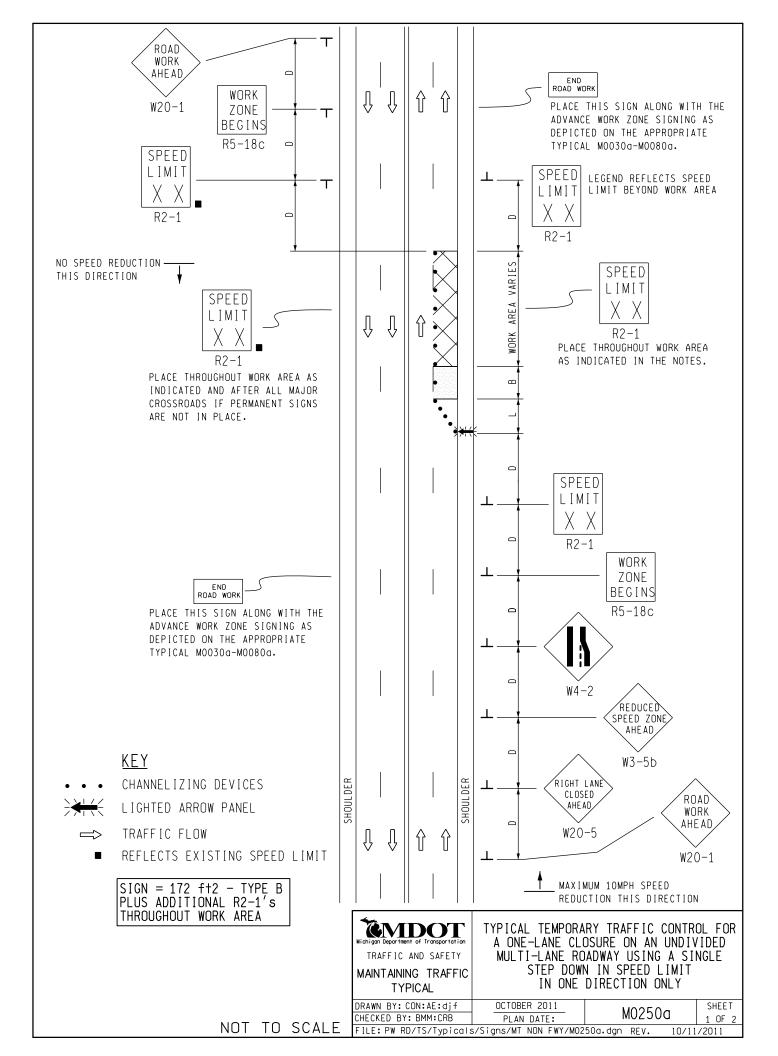
- * POSTED SPEED, OFF PEAK 85TH PERCENTILE SPEED PRIOR TO WORK STARTING, OR THE ANTICIPATED OPERATING SPEED
- 1 BASED UPON AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF STATE HIGHWAY AND TRANSPORTATION OFFICIALS (AASHTO) BRAKING DISTANCE PORTION OF STOPPING SIGHT DISTANCE FOR WET AND LEVEL PAVEMENTS (A POLICY ON GEOMETRIC DESIGN OF HIGHWAY AND STREETS), AASHTO. THIS AASHTO DOCUMENT ALSO RECOMMENDS ADJUSTMENTS FOR THE EFFECT OF GRADE ON STOPPING AND VARIATION FOR TRUCKS.

Wichigen Department of Transportation TRAFFIC AND SAFETY MAINTAINING TRAFFIC TYPICAL	TABLES FOR "L'	", "D" AND "B" \	/ALUES
DRAWN BY: CON:AE:djf Checked by: BMM	JUNE 2006 PLAN DATE:	M0020a	SHEET 2 OF 2
FILE: K:/DGN/TSR/STDS/E	NGLISH/MNTTRF/M0020a.	dgn REV. 08/2	1/2006



- 1. D = DISTANCE BETWEEN TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES 1/3 L = MINIMUM LENGTH OF TAPER B = LENGTH OF LONGITUDINAL BUFFER SEE MOO2Od FOR "D," "L," AND "B" VALUES
- 2. ALL NON-APPLICABLE SIGNING WITHIN THE CIA SHALL BE MODIFIED TO FIT CONDITIONS, COVERED OR REMOVED.
- 3. DISTANCES BETWEEN SIGNS, THE VALUES FOR WHICH ARE SHOWN IN TABLE D, ARE APPROXIMATE AND MAY NEED ADJUSTING AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
- 3A. THE "WORK ZONE BEGINS" (R5-18c) SIGN SHALL BE USED ONLY IN THE INITIAL SIGNING SEQUENCE IN THE WORK ZONE. SUBSEQUENT SEQUENCES IN THE SAME WORK ZONE SHALL OMIT THIS SIGN AND THE QUANTITIES SHALL BE ADJUSTED APPROPRIATELY.
- 4E. THE MAXIMUM RECOMMENDED DISTANCE(S) BETWEEN CHANNELIZING DEVICES SHOULD BE EQUAL IN FEET TO THE POSTED SPEED IN MILES PER HOUR ON TAPER(S) AND TWICE THE POSTED SPEED IN THE PARALLEL AREA(S).
- 5. FOR OVERNIGHT CLOSURES, TYPE III BARRICADES SHALL BE LIGHTED.
- 6. WHEN CALLED FOR IN THE FHWA ACCEPTANCE LETTER FOR THE SIGN SYSTEM SELECTED, THE TYPE A WARNING FLASHER, SHOWN ON THE WARNING SIGNS, SHALL BE POSITIONED ON THE SIDE OF THE SIGN NEAREST THE ROADWAY.
- 7. ALL TEMPORARY SIGNS, TYPE III BARRICADES, THEIR SUPPORT SYSTEMS AND LIGHTING REQUIREMENTS SHALL MEET NCHRP 350 CRASHWORTHLY REQUIREMENTS STIPULATED IN THE CURRENT EDITION OF THE MICHIGAN MANUAL ON UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES, THE CURRENT EDITION OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR CONSTRUCTION, THE STANDARD PLANS AND APPLICABLE SPECIAL PROVISIONS. ONLY DESIGNS AND MATERIALS APPROVED BY MDOT WILL BE ALLOWED.
- 8. WHEN BUFFER AREAS ARE ESTABLISHED, THERE SHALL BE NO EQUIPMENT OR MATERIALS STORED OR WORK CONDUCTED IN THE BUFFER AREA.
- 29A. THE TYPE OF REFLECTIVE SHEETING USED FOR THE W20-10 PLAQUE SHALL BE THE SAME AS THE TYPE USED FOR THE PARENT SIGN.

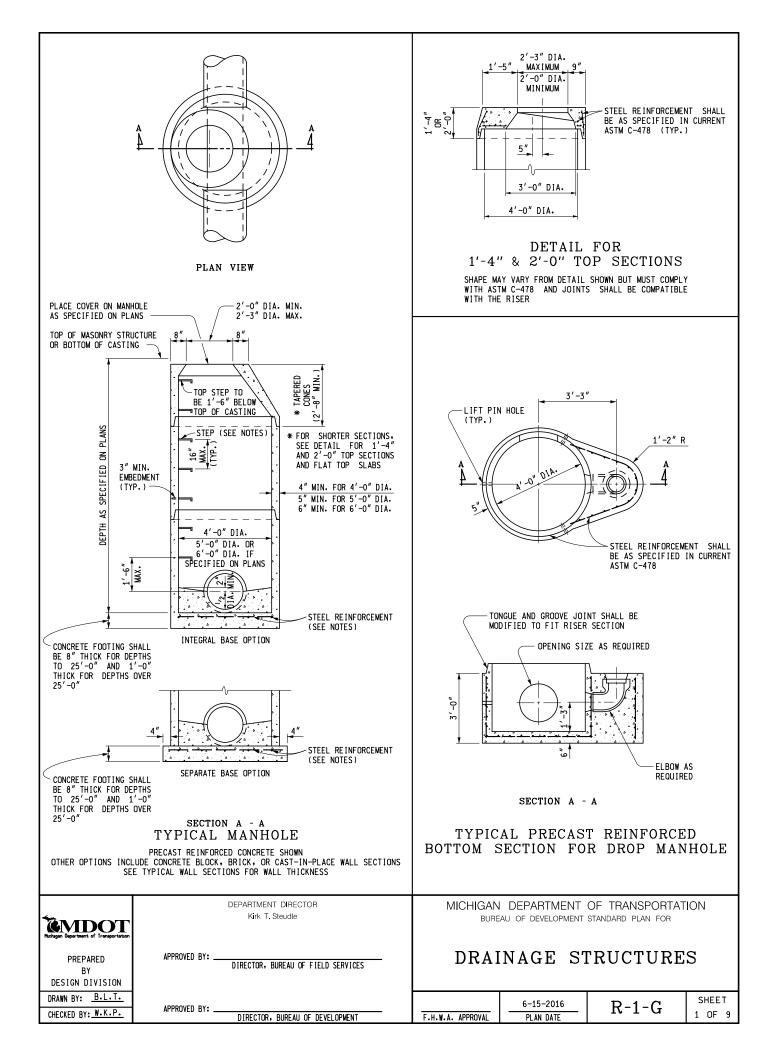
<u>SIGN SIZES</u> DIAMOND WARNING - 48" × 48" W2O-1a PLAQUE - 48" × 36" R2-1 REGULATORY - 48" × 60" R5-18c REGULATORY - 48" × 48"	Wichigon Deportment of Transportation TRAFFIC AND SAFETY MAINTAINING TRAFFIC TYPICAL	FOR A SHOULD LANE TW	RARY TRAFFIC CON ER CLOSURE ON A WO-WAY ROADWAY ED REDUCTION	
	DRAWN BY: CON:AE:djf CHECKED BY: BMM:CRB	OCTOBER 2011 PLAN DATE:	M0110a	SHEET 2 OF 2
NOT TO SCALE	FILE: PW RD/TS/Typicals		10a.dgn REV. 10/04	/2011

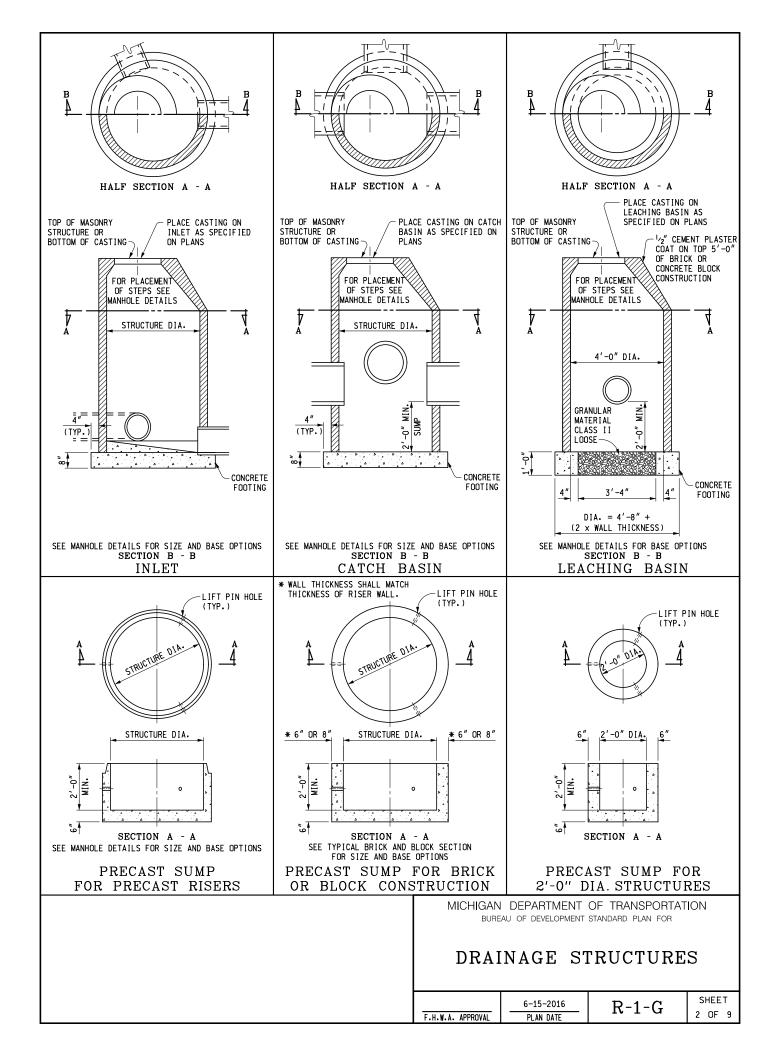


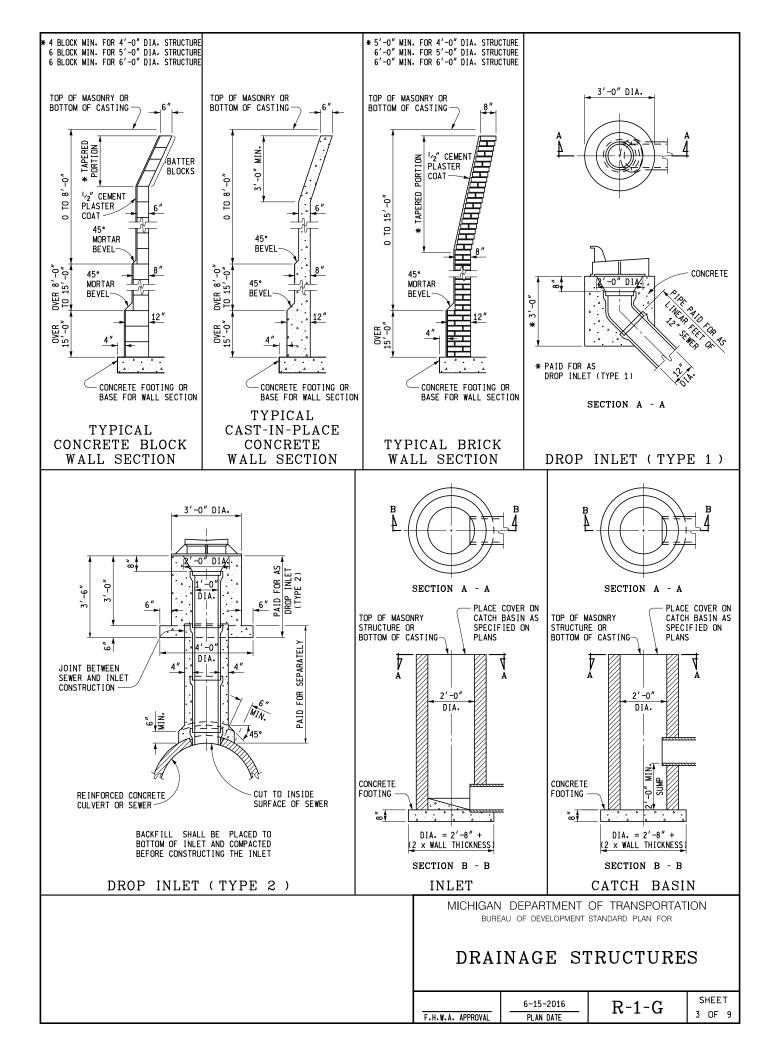
<u>NOTES</u>

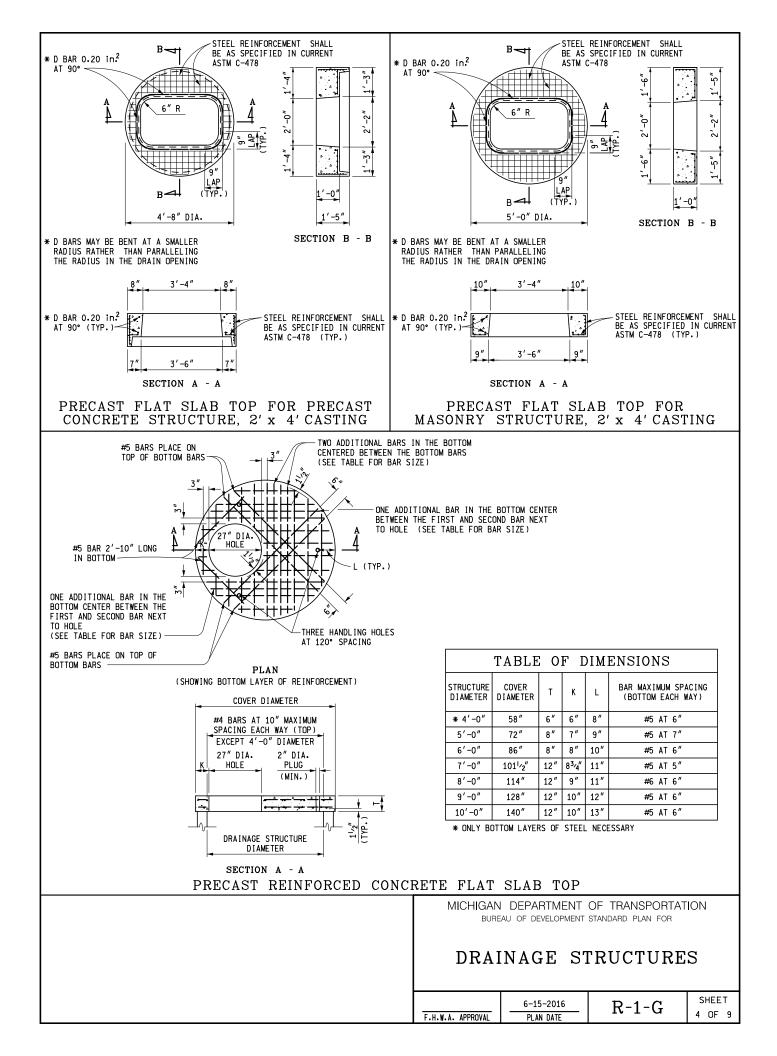
- 1B. D = DISTANCE BETWEEN TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES L = MINIMUM LENGTH OF TAPER B = LENGTH OF LONGITUDINAL BUFFER SEE MO020g FOR "D," "L," AND "B" VALUES
- 2. ALL NON-APPLICABLE SIGNING WITHIN THE CIA SHALL BE MODIFIED TO FIT CONDITIONS, COVERED OR REMOVED.
- 3. DISTANCES BETWEEN SIGNS, THE VALUES FOR WHICH ARE SHOWN IN TABLE D, ARE APPROXIMATE AND MAY NEED ADJUSTING AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
- 3A. THE "WORK ZONE BEGINS" (R5-18c) SIGN SHALL BE USED ONLY IN THE INITIAL SIGNING SEQUENCE IN THE WORK ZONE. SUBSEQUENT SEQUENCES IN THE SAME WORK ZONE SHALL OMIT THIS SIGN AND THE QUANTITIES SHALL BE ADJUSTED APPROPRIATELY.
- 4E. THE MAXIMUM RECOMMENDED DISTANCE(S) BETWEEN CHANNELIZING DEVICES SHOULD BE EQUAL IN FEET TO THE POSTED SPEED IN MILES PER HOUR ON TAPER(S) AND TWICE THE POSTED SPEED IN THE PARALLEL AREA(S).
- 5. FOR OVERNIGHT CLOSURES, TYPE III BARRICADES SHALL BE LIGHTED.
- 6. WHEN CALLED FOR IN THE FHWA ACCEPTANCE LETTER FOR THE SIGN SYSTEM SELECTED, THE TYPE A WARNING FLASHER, SHOWN ON THE WARNING SIGNS, SHALL BE POSITIONED ON THE SIDE OF THE SIGN NEAREST THE ROADWAY.
- 7. ALL TEMPORARY SIGNS, TYPE III BARRICADES, THEIR SUPPORT SYSTEMS AND LIGHTING REQUIREMENTS SHALL MEET NCHRP 350 CRASHWORTHLY REQUIREMENTS STIPULATED IN THE CURRENT EDITION OF THE MICHIGAN MANUAL ON UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES, THE CURRENT EDITION OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR CONSTRUCTION, THE STANDARD PLANS AND APPLICABLE SPECIAL PROVISIONS. ONLY DESIGNS AND MATERIALS APPROVED BY MDOT WILL BE ALLOWED.
- 8. WHEN BUFFER AREAS ARE ESTABLISHED, THERE SHALL BE NO EQUIPMENT OR MATERIALS STORED OR WORK CONDUCTED IN THE BUFFER AREA.
- 16A. ADDITIONAL SPEED LIMIT SIGNS REFLECTING THE REDUCED SPEED SHALL BE PLACED AFTER EACH MAJOR CROSSROAD THAT INTERSECTS THE WORK AREA WHERE THE REDUCED SPEED IS IN EFFECT, AND AT INTERVALS ALONG THE ROADWAY SUCH THAT NO SPEED LIMIT SIGNS REFLECTING THE REDUCED SPEED ARE MORE THAN TWO MILES APART.
- 16B. WHEN REDUCED SPEED LIMITS ARE UTILIZED IN THE WORK AREA, ADDITIONAL SPEED LIMIT SIGNS RETURNING TRAFFIC TO ITS NORMAL SPEED SHALL BE PLACED BEYOND THE LIMITS OF THE REDUCED SPEED AS INDICATED.
- 16E. WHEN EXISTING SPEED LIMITS ARE REDUCED MORE THAN 10 MPH, THE SPEED LIMIT SHALL BE STEPPED DOWN IN NO MORE THAN 10 MPH INCREMENTS.
- 21. ALL EXISTING PAVEMENT MARKINGS WHICH ARE IN CONFLICT WITH EITHER PROPOSED CHANGES IN TRAFFIC PATTERNS OR PROPOSED TEMPORARY TRAFFIC MARKINGS, SHALL BE REMOVED BEFORE ANY CHANGE IS MADE IN THE TRAFFIC PATTERN. EXCEPTION WILL BE MADE FOR DAYTIME-ONLY TRAFFIC PATTERNS THAT ARE ADEQUATELY DELINEATED BY OTHER TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES.
- 26. THE LIGHTED ARROW PANEL SHALL BE LOCATED AT THE BEGINNING OF THE TAPER AS SHOWN. WHEN PHYSICAL LIMITATIONS RESTRICT ITS PLACEMENT AS INDICATED, THEN IT SHALL BE PLACED AS CLOSE TO THE BEGINNING OF THE TAPER AS POSSIBLE.

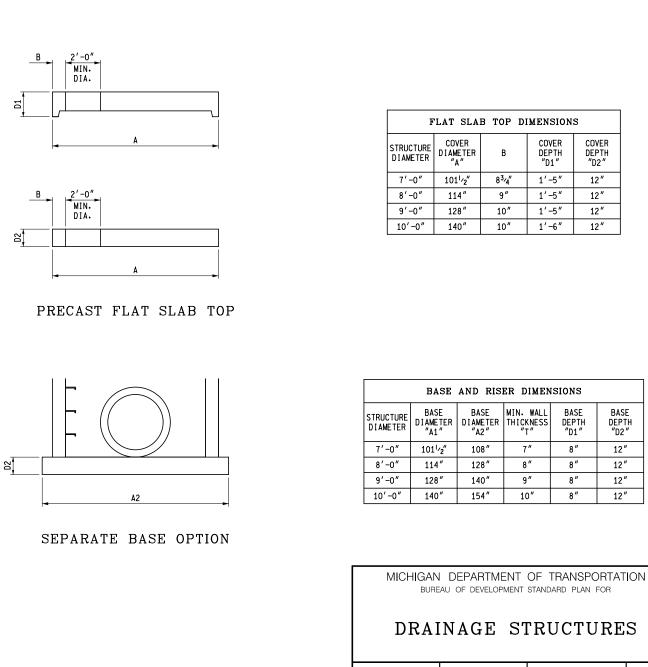
<u>SIGN SIZES</u>	ČMDOT		RY TRAFFIC CONTR	
DIAMOND WARNING – 48" × 48" RECTANGULAR REGULATORY – 48" × 60" R5-18c REGULATORY – 48" × 48"	Wichigon Department of Transportation TRAFFIC AND SAFETY MAINTAINING TRAFFIC TYPICAL	A ONE-LANE CL MULTI-LANE RO STEP DOW	OSURE ON AN UNDIV DADWAY USING A SI N IN SPEED LIMIT DIRECTION ONLY	/IDED
NOT TO SCALE	DRAWN BY: CON:AE:djf CHECKED BY: BMM:CRB FILE: PW RD/TS/Typicals	OCTOBER 2011 PLAN DATE: s/Signs/MT NON FWY/M02	M0250a 50a.dgn REV. 10/11	SHEET 2 OF 2 /2011

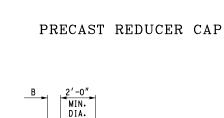


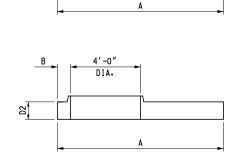








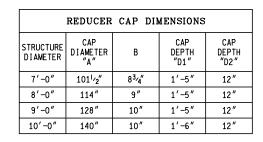




4'-0" DIA.

B

11

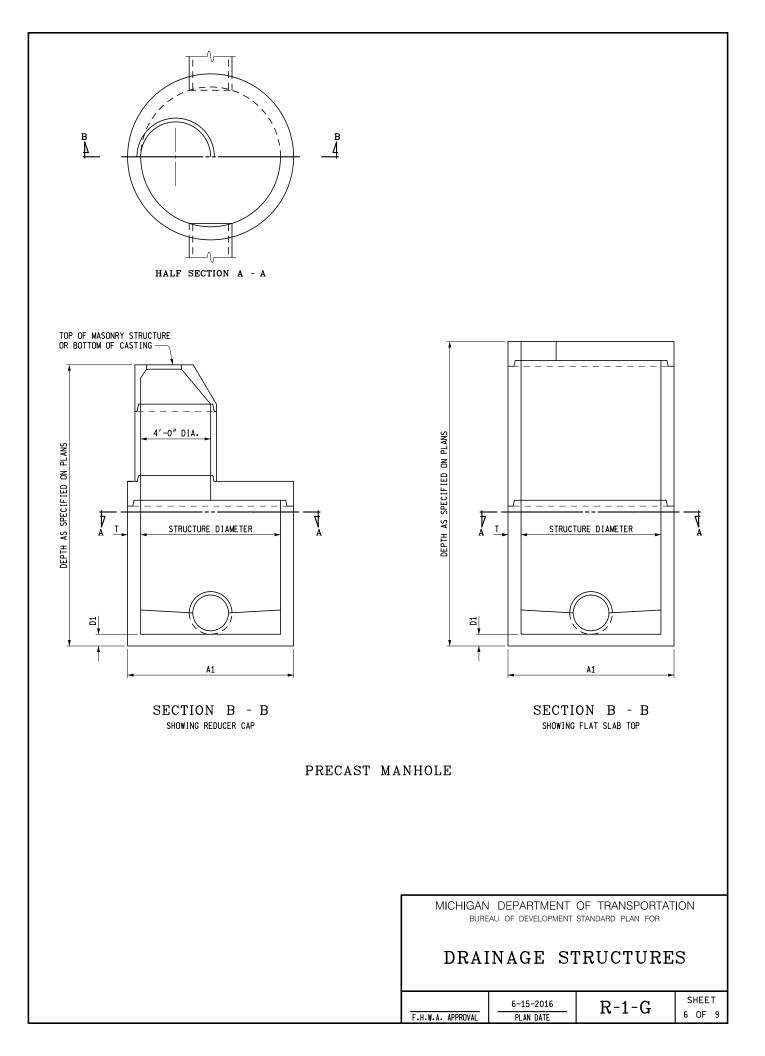


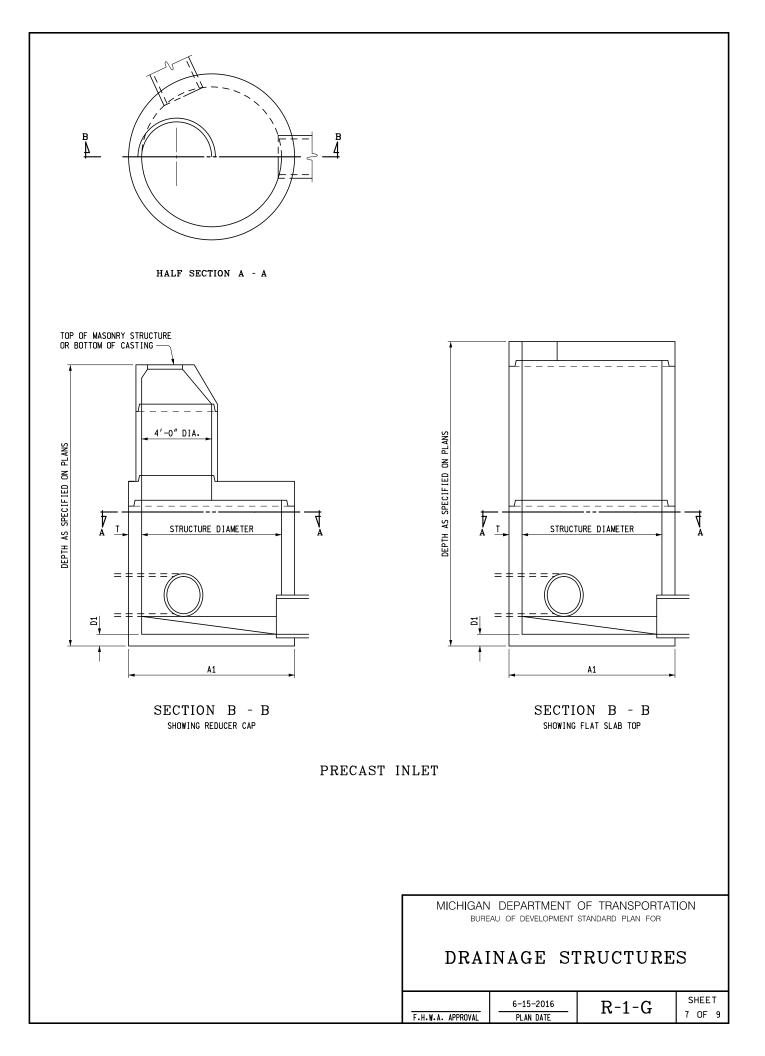
FLAT SLAB TOP DIMENSIONS							
STRUCTURE DIAMETER	COVER DIAMETER "A"	В	COVER DEPTH "D1"	COVER DEPTH "D2"			
7'-0"	1011/2"	8 ³ ′4″	1'-5″	12″			
8'-0"	114″	9″	1'-5″	12″			
9'-0"	128″	10″	1'-5″	12″			
10'-0"	140″	10″	1'-6″	12″			

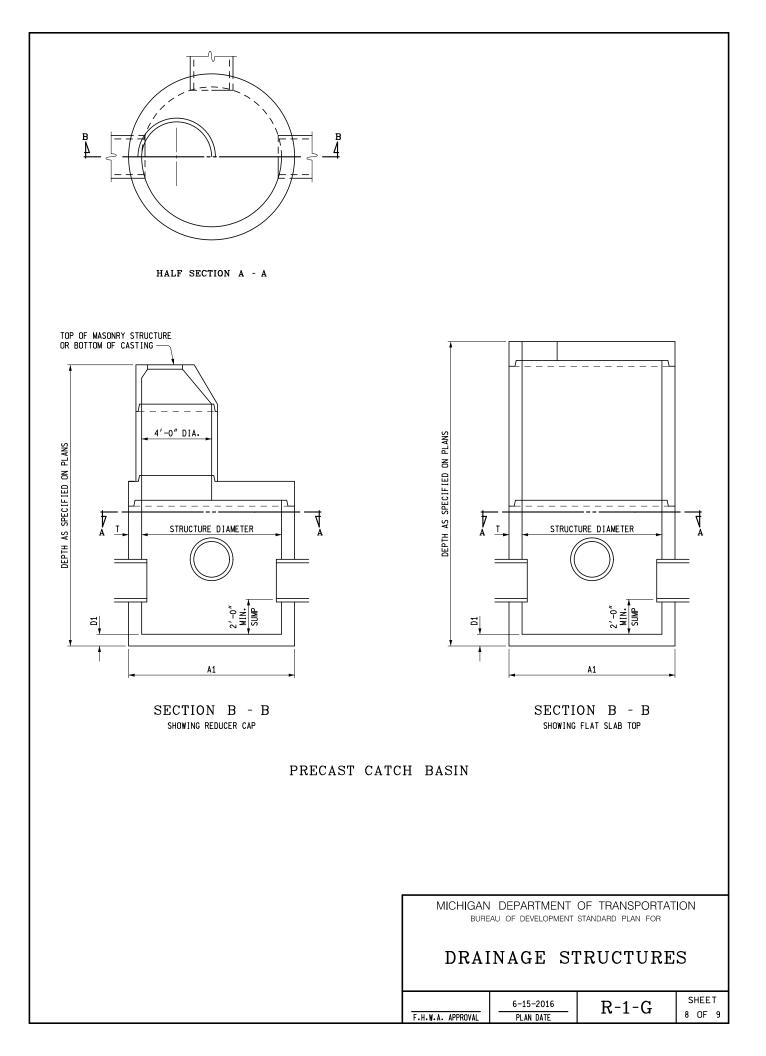
STRUCTURE DIAMETER	BASE DIAMETER "A1"	BASE DIAMETER "A2"	MIN. WALL THICKNESS "T"	BASE DEPTH "D1"	BASE DEPTH "D2"
7′-0″	101 ¹ /2″	108″	7″	8″	12″
8'-0"	114″	128″	8″	8″	12″
9'-0"	128″	140″	9″	8″	12″
10'-0"	140″	154″	10″	8″	12″

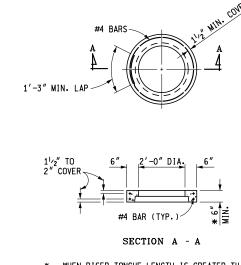
HEET

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WHEN RISER TONGUE LENGTH IS GREATER THAN 3", USE 2 TIMES THE TONGUE LENGTH.

NOTE: PRECAST RISER SHALL FULLY ENGAGE THE TONGUE OF THE RISER PIPE.

> PRECAST RISER RING (FOR 2'-O" DIAMETER STRUCTURE)

NOTES:

THE DRAINAGE STRUCTURE COVERS ALLOWED FOR USE ON THESE DRAINAGE STRUCTURES ARE SPECIFIED IN SUBSEQUENT STANDARD PLANS AND ARE INTERCHANGEABLE ON ANY STRUCTURE.

THE TOPS OF MASONRY STRUCTURES SHALL BE SUFFICIENTLY LOW TO PERMIT PROPER ADJUSTMENT OF COVER TO GRADE USING MORTAR OR BRICK AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.

 $\ensuremath{\mathsf{PREMIUM}}$ JOINTS ARE REQUIRED ON ALL SANITARY MANHOLES. SEE ASTM DESIGNATION C-923.

GRANULAR MATERIAL CLASS III SHALL BE USED IN BACKFILLING AROUND ALL STRUCTURES THAT FALL WITHIN THE 1:1 INFLUENCE LINES FROM THE EDGE OF PAVEMENT OR BACK OF CURB.

STEPS FOR DRAINAGE STRUCTURES SHALL BE OF AN APPROVED DESIGN AND MADE FROM CAST IRON, ALUMINUM, OR PLASTIC COATED STEEL. RUNGS SHALL BE A MINIMUM OF 10" IN CLEAR LENGTH, DESIGNED TO PREVENT THE FOOT FROM SLIPPING OFF THE END. THE MINIMUM HORIZONTAL PULL OUT LOAD SHALL BE 400 LBS. THE MINIMUM VERTICAL LOAD SHALL BE 800 LBS.

THE BELL SHALL BE REMOVED FOR THE FIRST LENGTH OF OUTLET PIPE PROJECTING THROUGH THE WALL OF THE MANHOLE.

PRECAST CONCRETE SECTIONS, SUMPS, AND FLAT TOP SLABS SHALL BE BUILT ACCORDING TO CURRENT ASTM C-478 AND ACCORDING TO DETAILS SPECIFIED ON THIS PLAN. PRECAST REINFORCED CONCRETE FLAT TOP SLAB SHALL BE MARKED TO SHOW LOCATION OF REINFORCEMENT. THE WALLS OF THE PRECAST UNITS MAY HAVE A SLIGHT TAPER TO ALLOW FOR FORM REMOVAL. PRECAST CONCRETE 2'-0'' DIAMETER DRAINAGE STRUCTURES SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM 3" WALL THICKNESS WITH A 6" MINIMUM BEARING SURFACE ON TOP. SEE PRECAST RISER RING FOR 2'-0'' DIAMETER STRUCTURE.

THE MAXIMUM INSIDE DIAMETER OF PIPES ENTERING OR LEAVING PRECAST DRAINAGE STRUCTURES SHALL BE $2^\prime-0^\prime\prime$ LESS THAN THE INSIDE DIAMETER OF THE DRAINAGE STRUCTURE. A PIPE LEAVING A $2^\prime-0^\prime\prime$ DIAMETER DRAINAGE STRUCTURE IS ALLOWED TO HAVE $1^\prime-0^\prime\prime$ INSIDE DIAMETER OR LESS.

THE NUMBER OF PIPE OPENINGS IN A RISER SHALL BE DETERMINED BY THE DESIGNER. SPACING BETWEEN OPENINGS SHALL BE $1^\prime-0^\prime\prime$ MINIMUM. OPENINGS MAY BE CONSTRUCTED BY CASTING OR SCRIBING IN PRECAST STRUCTURES DURING FABRICATION OR BY CORING THE CURED CONCRETE.

PRECAST CONCRETE FOOTINGS OR BASES SHALL BE REINFORCED WITH #4 BARS SPACED AT 1'-O" BOTH WAYS OR WITH TWO LAYERS OF WELDED WIRE FABRIC OF EQUIVALENT CROSS SECTIONAL AREA LAID AT RIGHT ANGLES AND WIRED TOGETHER. REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE PLACED IN TOP OF FOOTING AND SHALL BE MARKED.

PRECAST CONCRETE FOOTINGS SHALL BE SUPPORTED BY A COMPACTED 6" GRANULAR SUBBASE.

THE MINIMUM WALL THICKNESS FOR ALL 2'-0", 4'-0", 5'-0", AND 6'-0" DRAINAGE STRUCTURES USING CONCRETE BLOCK, BRICK, OR CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE SHALL BE AS SPECIFIED IN TYPICAL WALL SECTIONS.

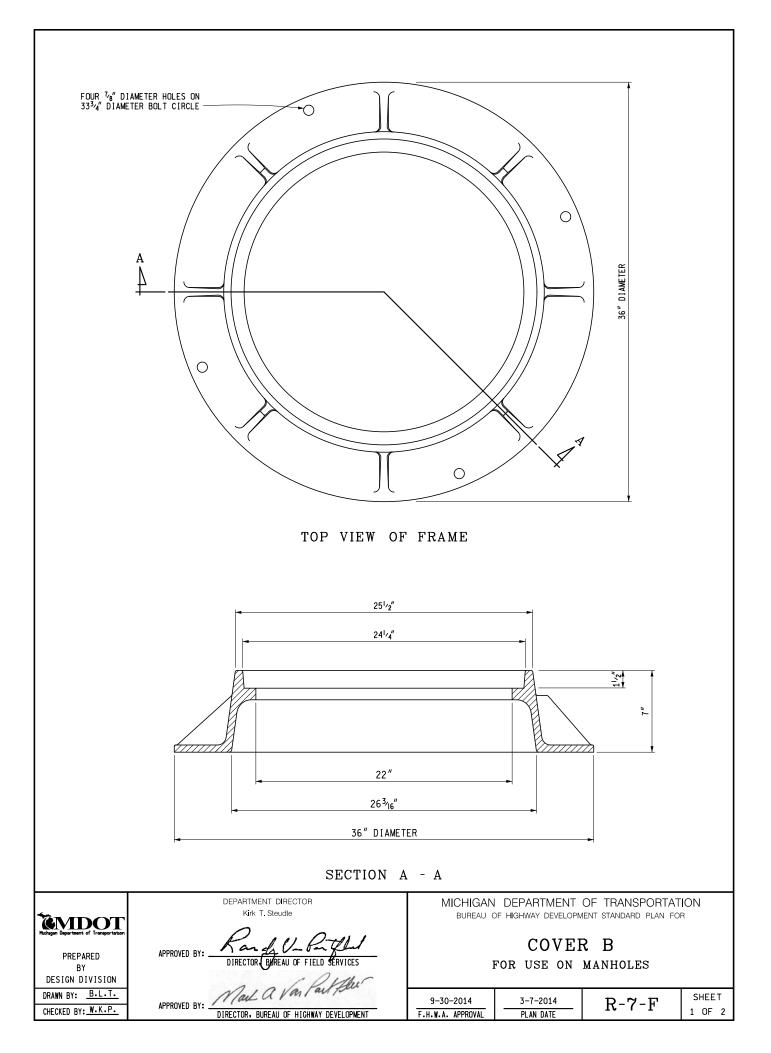
THE CONICAL SECTION OF MANHOLES OR CATCH BASINS CONSTRUCTED OF BLOCK OR BRICK SHALL BE SHROUDED WITH GEOTEXTILE FABRIC TO A MINIMUM DEPTH OF 5'-0" OR THROUGH THE FROST ZONE. ENOUGH GEOTEXTILE MATERIAL SHALL BE LEFT ON THE TOP (8" OR MORE) TO ROLL OVER THE TOP OF THE CONE.

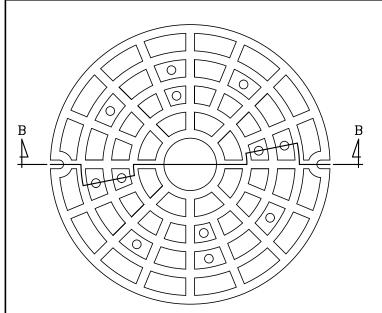
PREFORMED HIGH DENSITY POLYSTYRENE FILLER PIECES MAY BE USED TO CHANNEL FLOW IN THE BOTTOM OF MANHOLES PROVIDED THEY HAVE AT LEAST 2" OF CONCRETE COVER. THE USE OF THIS MATERIAL FOR CHANNEL FLOW IS RESTRICTED TO MANHOLES WHERE THE BOTTOM SECTION IS NOT SUBJECT TO FREEZING. THE USE OF THIS MATERIAL MUST BE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER.

> MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION BUREAU OF DEVELOPMENT STANDARD PLAN FOR

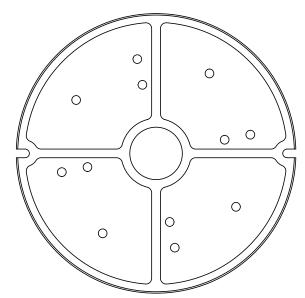
DRAINAGE STRUCTURES

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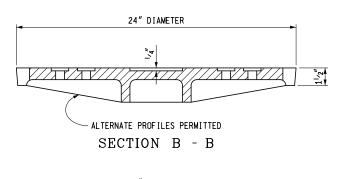


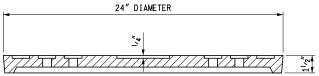


TOP VIEW OF COVER



BOTTOM VIEW OF COVER





SECTION B - B

NOTES:

THE CASTINGS SHALL MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE CURRENT STANDARD SPECIFICATION FOR GRAY IRON CASTINGS.

ALL CASTINGS SHALL BE CLEANED BY CURRENT APPROVED BLASTING METHODS.

THE SEATING FACE OF THE LID AND THE SEAT FOR THE SAME ON THE FRAME SHALL BE GROUND OR MACHINED SO THAT THE LID WILL HAVE AN EVEN BEARING ON ITS SEAT TO PREVENT ROCKING OR TILTING.

THE CASTINGS SHALL BE FREE OF POURING FAULTS, BLOW HOLES, CRACKS AND OTHER IMPERFECTIONS. THEY SHALL BE SOUND, TRUE TO FORM AND THICKNESS, CLEAN AND NEATLY FINISHED, AND SHALL BE COATED WITH COAL TAR PITCH VARNISH.

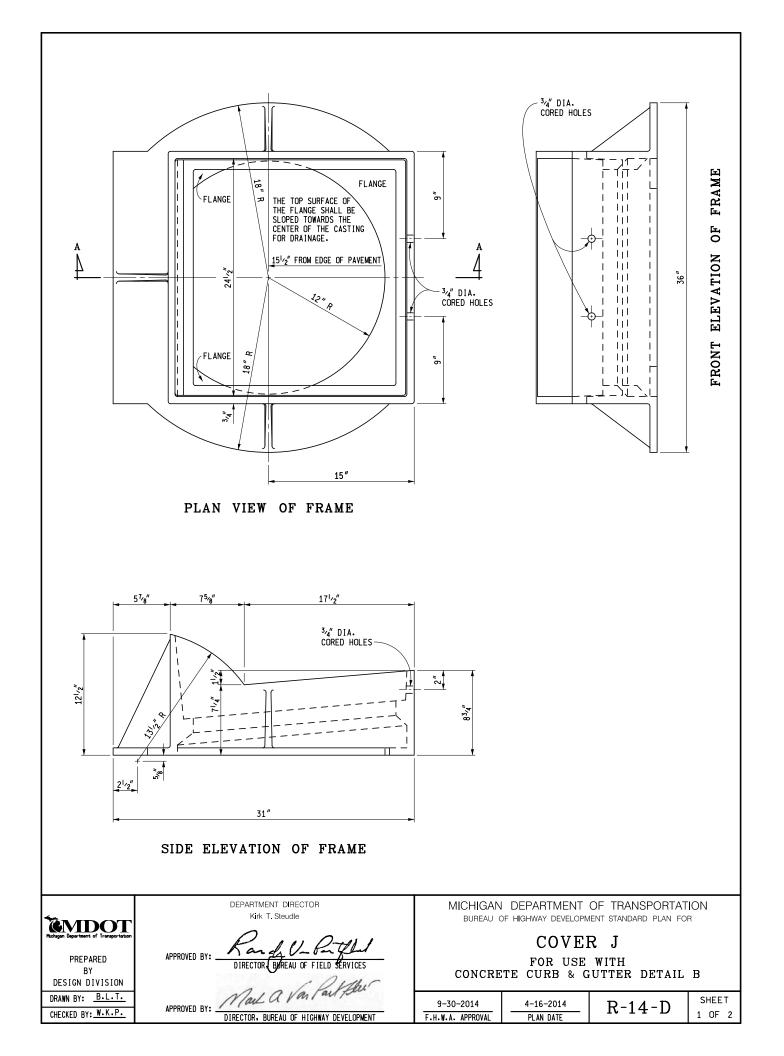
THIS COVER IS DESIGNED TO FIT ON ANY MANHOLE OR ON ANY EXISTING SIMILAR STRUCTURE WHEN SO DESIGNATED ON THE PLANS.

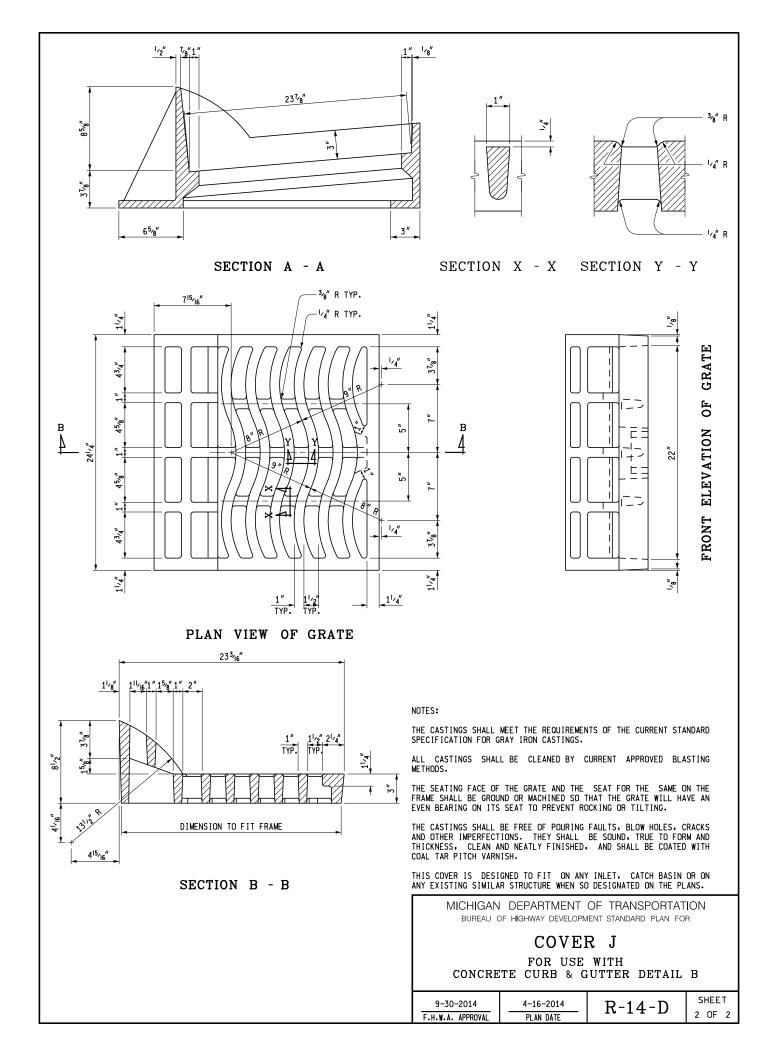
MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION BUREAU OF HIGHWAY DEVELOPMENT STANDARD PLAN FOR

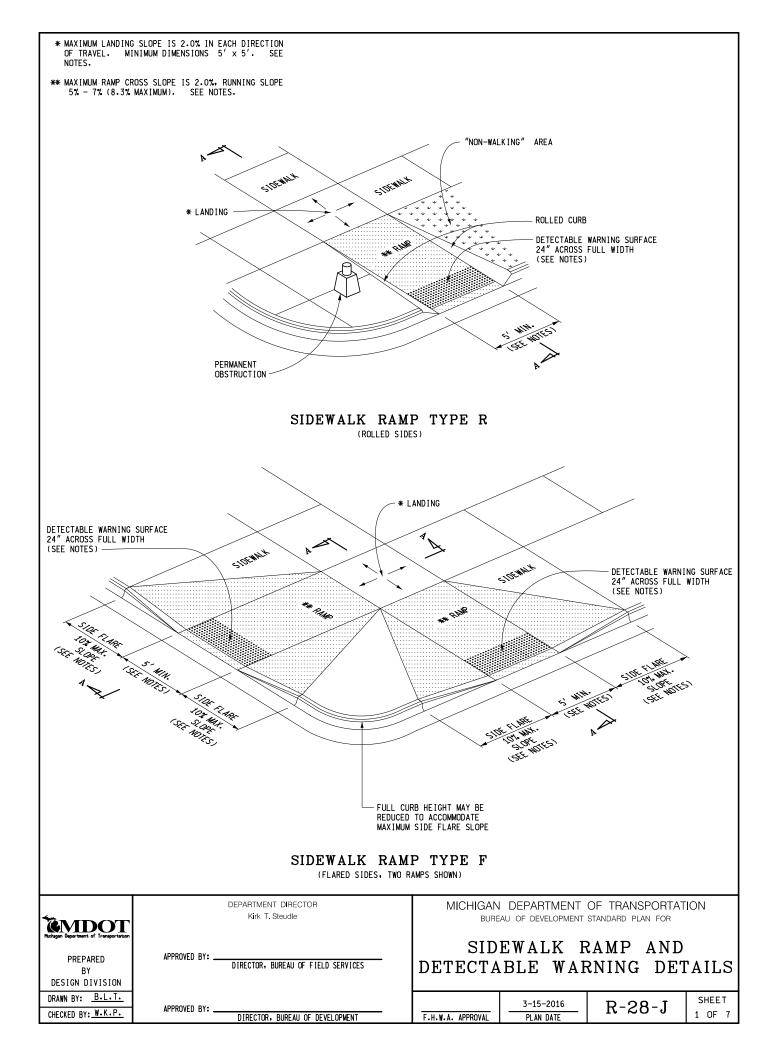
COVER B

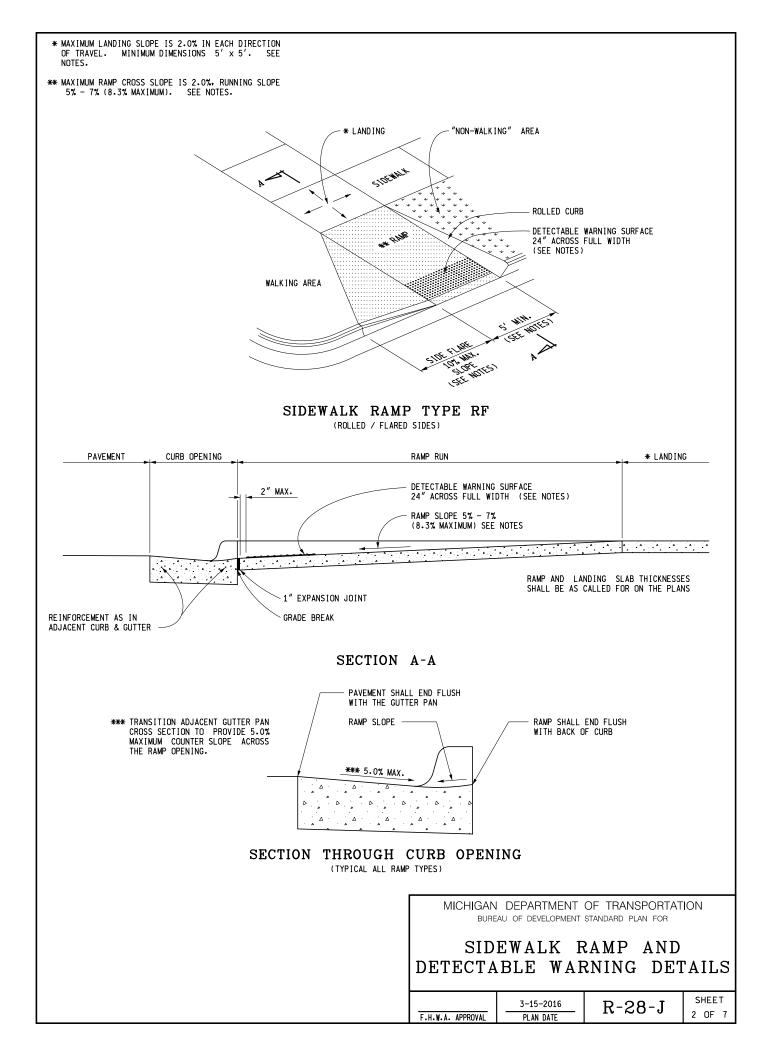
FOR USE ON MANHOLES

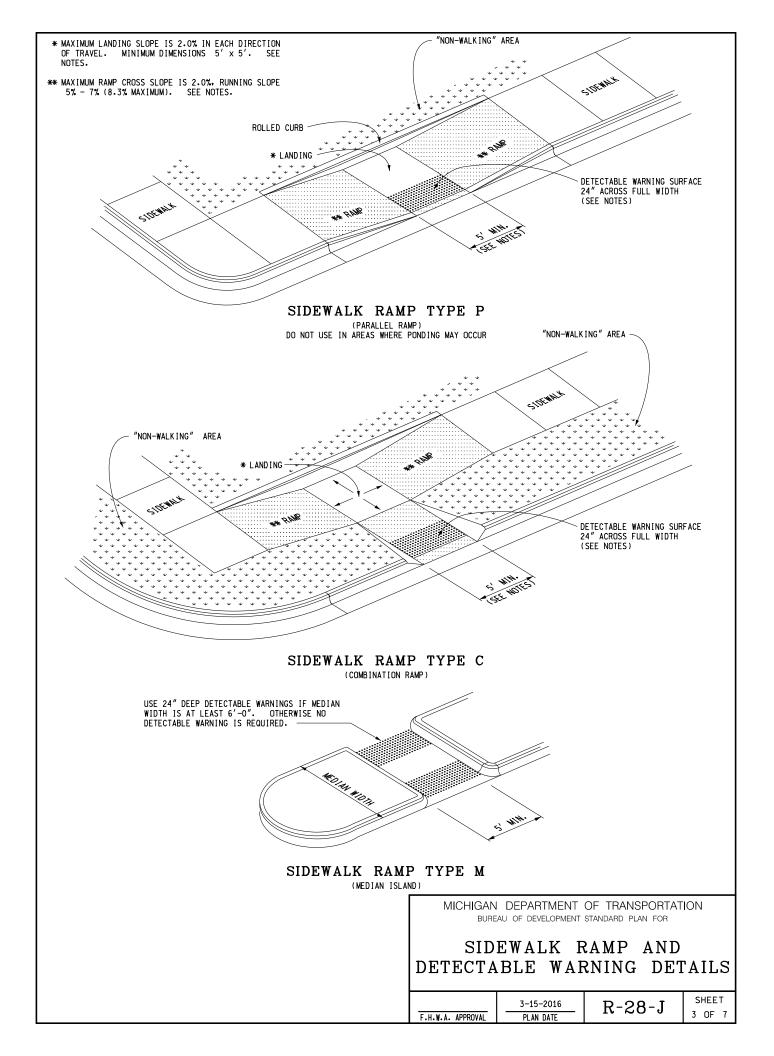
9-30-2014 F.H.W.A. APPROVAL	3-7-2014 Plan date	R-7-F	SHEET 2 OF 2

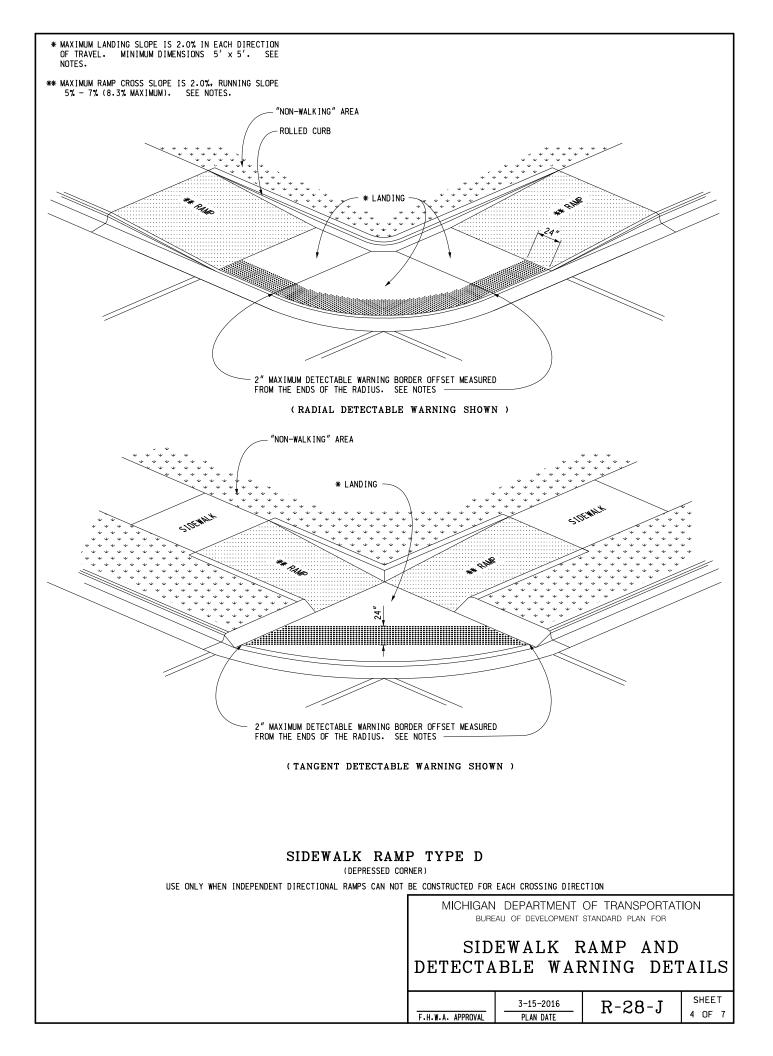


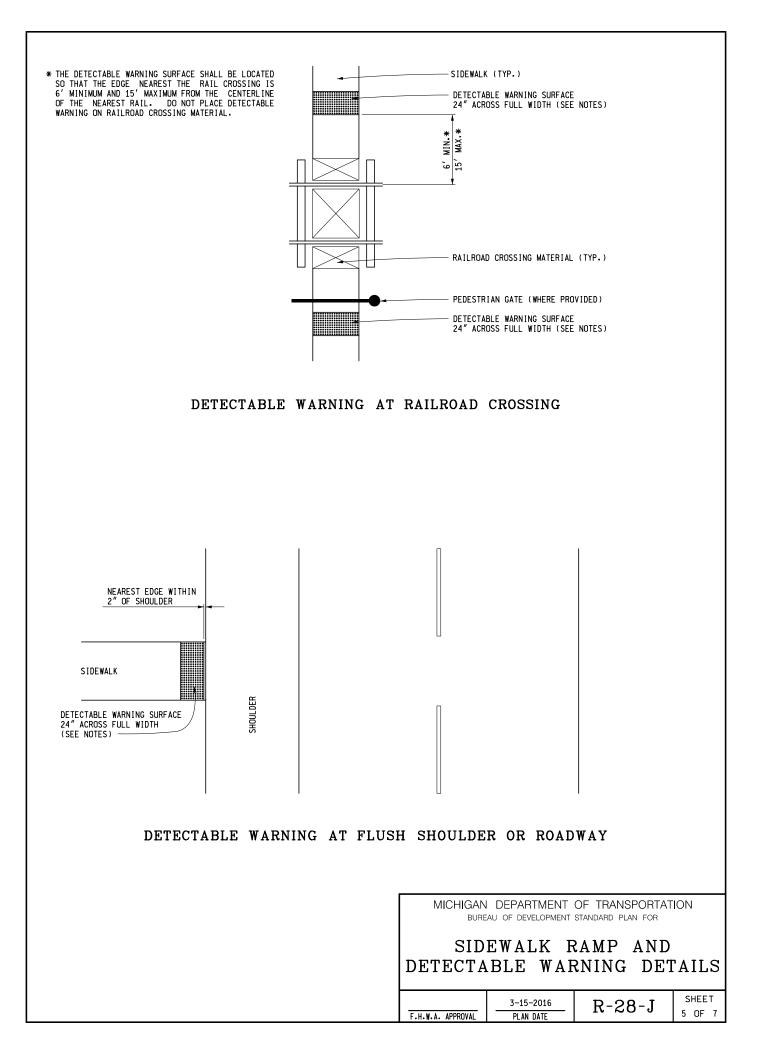


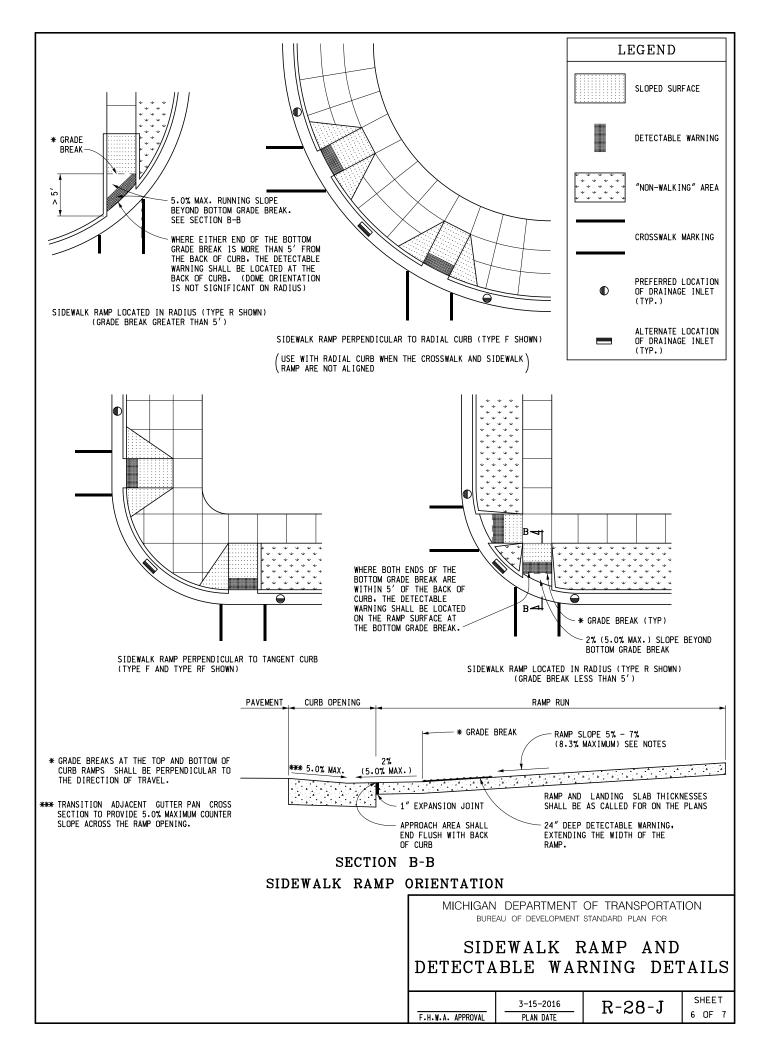


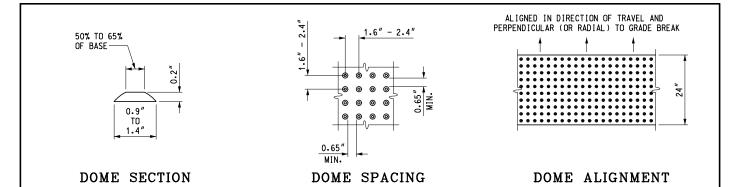












DETECTABLE WARNING DETAILS

NOTES:

DETAILS SPECIFIED ON THIS PLAN APPLY TO ALL CONSTRUCTION. RECONSTRUCTION, OR ALTERATION OF STREETS, CURBS, OR SIDEWALKS IN THE PUBLIC RIGHT OF WAY.

SIDEWALK RAMPS ARE TO BE LOCATED AS SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS OR AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.

RAMPS SHALL BE PROVIDED AT ALL CORNERS OF AN INTERSECTION WHERE THERE IS EXISTING OR PROPOSED SIDEWALK AND CURB. RAMPS SHALL ALSO BE PROVIDED AT MARKED AND/OR SIGNALIZED MID-BLOCK CROSS INGS

SURFACE TEXTURE OF THE RAMP SHALL BE THAT OBTAINED BY A COARSE BROOMING, TRANSVERSE TO THE RUNNING SLOPE.

SIDEWALK SHALL BE RAMPED WHERE THE DRIVEWAY CURB IS EXTENDED ACROSS THE WALK.

CARE SHALL BE TAKEN TO ASSURE A UNIFORM GRADE ON THE RAMP. WHERE CONDITIONS PERMIT, IT IS DESIRABLE THAT THE SLOPE OF THE RAMP BE IN ONLY ONE DIRECTION, PARALLEL TO THE DIRECTION OF TRAVEL .

RAMP WIDTH SHALL BE INCREASED, IF NECESSARY, TO ACCOMMODATE SIDEWALK SNOW REMOVAL EQUIPMENT NORMALLY USED BY THE MUNICIPALITY.

WHEN 5' MINIMUM WIDTHS ARE NOT FEASIBLE, RAMP WIDTH MAY BE REDUCED TO NOT LESS THAN 4' AND LANDINGS TO NOT LESS THAN x 4'

DETECTABLE WARNING SURFACE COVERAGE IS 24" MINIMUM IN THE DIRECTION OF RAMP/PATH TRAVEL AND THE FULL WIDTH OF THE RAMP/PATH OPENING EXCLUDING CURBED OR FLARED CURB TRANSITION AREAS. A BORDER OFFSET NOT GREATER THAN 2" MEASURED ALONG THE EDGES OF THE DETECTABLE WARNING IS ALLOWABLE. FOR RADIAL CURB THE OFFSET IS MEASURED FROM THE ENDS OF THE RADIUS.

FOR NEW ROADWAY CONSTRUCTION, THE RAMP CROSS SLOPE MAY NOT EXCEED 2.0%. FOR ALTERATIONS TO EXISTING ROADWAYS, THE CROSS SLOPE MAY BE TRANSITIONED TO MEET AN EXISTING ROADWAY GRADE. THE CROSS SLOPE TRANSITION SHALL BE APPLIED UNIFORMLY OVER THE FULL LENGTH OF THE RAMP.

THE MAXIMUM RUNNING SLOPE OF 8.3% IS RELATIVE TO A FLAT (0%) REFERENCE. HOWEVER, IT SHALL NOT REQUIRE ANY RAWP OR SERIES OF RAMPS TO EXCEED 15 FEET IN LENGTH.

DRAINAGE STRUCTURES SHOULD NOT BE PLACED IN LINE WITH RAMPS. THE LOCATION OF THE RAMP SHOULD NOT BE PLACED IN LINE WITH RAMPS. THE LOCATION OF THE RAMP SHOULD TAKE PRECEDENCE OVER THE LOCATION OF THE DRAINAGE STRUCTURE. WHERE EXISTING DRAINAGE STRUCTURES ARE LOCATED IN THE RAMP PATH OF TRAVEL, USE A MANUFACTURER'S ADA COMPLIANT GRATE. OPENINGS SHALL NOT BE GREATER THAN "2". ELONGATED OPENINGS SHALL BE PLACED SO THAT THE LONG DUENE CONFERENCE OF DUENT OF TO THE PONINGE SHALL DEPENION THE LONG DIMENSION IS PERPENDICULAR TO THE DOMINANT DIRECTION OF TRAVEL.

TRANSITION THE GUTTER PAN CROSS SECTION SUCH THAT THE COUNTER SLOPE IN THE DIRECTION OF RAMP TRAVEL IS NOT GREATER THAN 5.0%. MAINTAIN THE NORMAL GUTTER PAN CROSS SECTION ACROSS DRAINAGE STRUCTURES.

THE TOP OF THE JOINT FILLER FOR ALL RAMP TYPES SHALL BE FLUSH WITH THE ADJACENT CONCRETE.

CROSSWALK AND STOP LINE MARKINGS, IF USED, SHALL BE SO LOCATED AS TO STOP TRAFFIC SHORT OF RAMP CROSSINGS. SPECIFIC DETAILS FOR MARKING APPLICATIONS ARE GIVEN IN THE "MICHIGAN MANUAL OF UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES".

FLARED SIDES WITH A SLOPE OF 10% MAXIMUM, MEASURED ALONG THE ROADSIDE CURB LINE, SHALL BE PROVIDED WHERE AN UNDBSTRUCTED CIRCULATION PATH LATERALLY CROSSES THE SIDEWALK RAMP. FLARED SIDES ARE NOT REQUIRED WHERE THE RAMP IS BORDERED BY LANDSCAPING, UNPAVED SUFFACE OR PERMANENT FIXED OBJECTS. WHERE THEY ARE NOT REQUIRED, FLARED SIDES CAN BE CONSIDERED IN ORDER TO AVOID SHARP CURB RETURNS AT RAMP OPENINGS.

DETECTABLE WARNING PLATES MUST BE INSTALLED USING FABRICATED OR FIELD CUT UNITS CAST AND/OR ANCHORED IN THE PAVEMENT TO RESIST SHIFTING OR HEAVING.

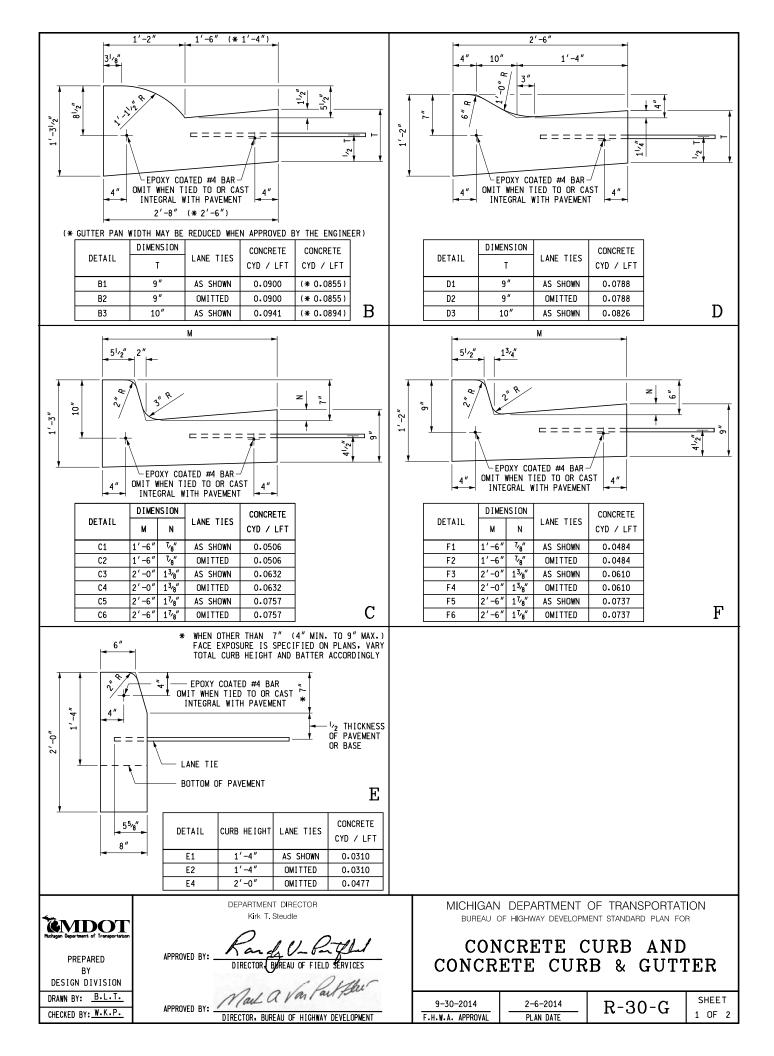
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	BUREAU	OF DEVELOPMENT	STANDARD PLAN FOR	

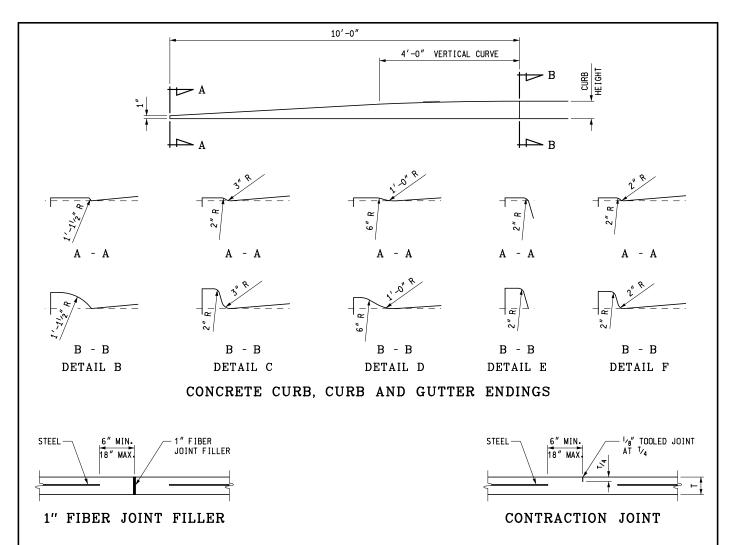
SIDEWALK RAMP AND DETECTABLE WARNING DETAILS SHEET 3-15-2016 R-28-J

PLAN DATE

F.H.W.A. APPROVAL

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NOTES:

CURB AND GUTTER RADII SHALL BE DIMENSIONED TO THE FRONT EDGE OF THE GUTTER PAN OR EDGE OF PAVEMENT.

CONCRETE CURB AND GUTTER ENDINGS WILL BE PAID FOR IN LINEAR FEET OF THE ADJACENT CURB DETAIL.

JOINTS SHALL BE PLACED AT RIGHT ANGLES TO THE EDGE OF CONCRETE CURB AND GUTTER.

JOINTS DETAILED ON THE PLANS SHALL SUPERSEDE THOSE SPECIFIED ON THIS STANDARD PLAN.

BOTTOM SLOPE OF CURB AND GUTTER STRUCTURE MAY BE THE SAME SLOPE AS BOTTOM OF PAVEMENT. BACK OF CURB AND VERTICAL EDGE OF GUTTER PAN MAY HAVE A MAXIMUM $\frac{1}{2}^{\prime\prime}$ BATTER TO FACILITATE FORMING.

WHEN CURB AND GUTTER IS CAST INTEGRALLY, SEE CURRENT STANDARD PLAN R-31-SERIES.

ALL JOINTS FOR CURB OR CURB AND GUTTER ARE INCLUDED IN THE PAY ITEM FOR THE CURB OR CURB AND GUTTER.

JOINTS IN CURB OR CURB AND GUTTER NOT TIED TO CONCRETE PAVEMENT; ADJACENT TO CONCRETE BASE COURSE; OR ADJACENT TO HMA PAVEMENT:

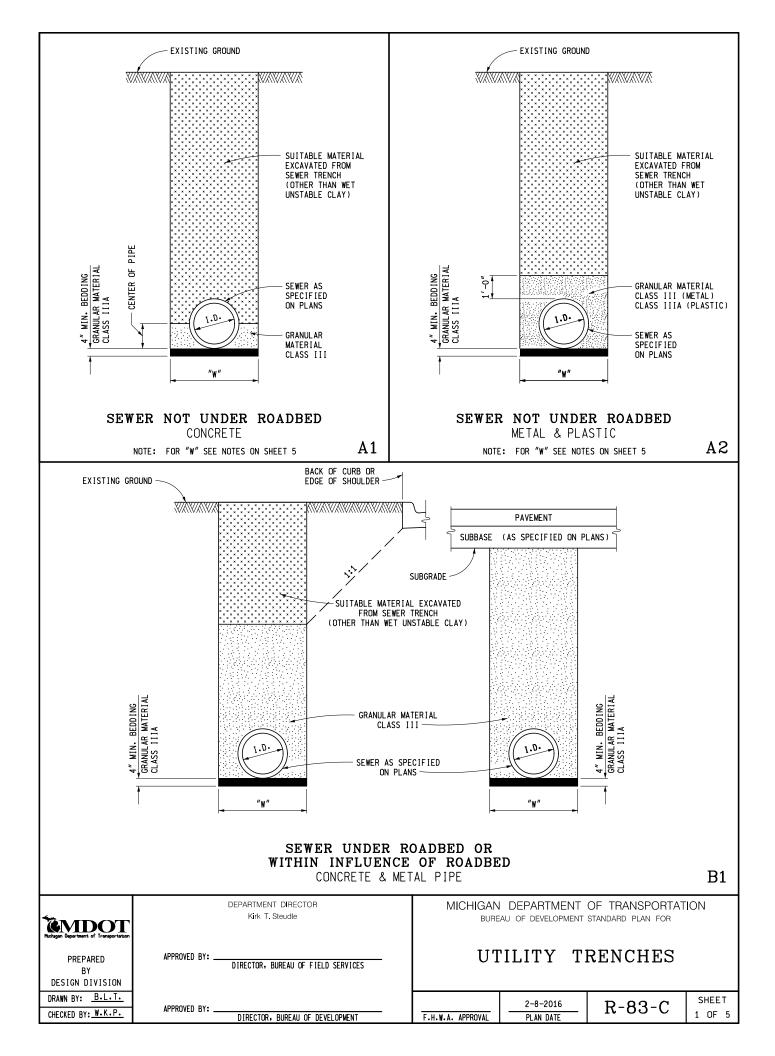
- A. PLACE 1" FIBER JOINT FILLER AT 400' MAXIMUM INTERVALS.
- B. PLACE 1" FIBER JOINT FILLER AT SPRING POINTS OF INTERSECTING STREETS.
- C. PLACE $\frac{1}{2}$ ISOLATION JOINT AT CATCH BASINS PER STANDARD PLAN R-37-SERIES.
- D. PLACE CONTRACTION JOINTS AT 40' MAXIMUM INTERVALS.

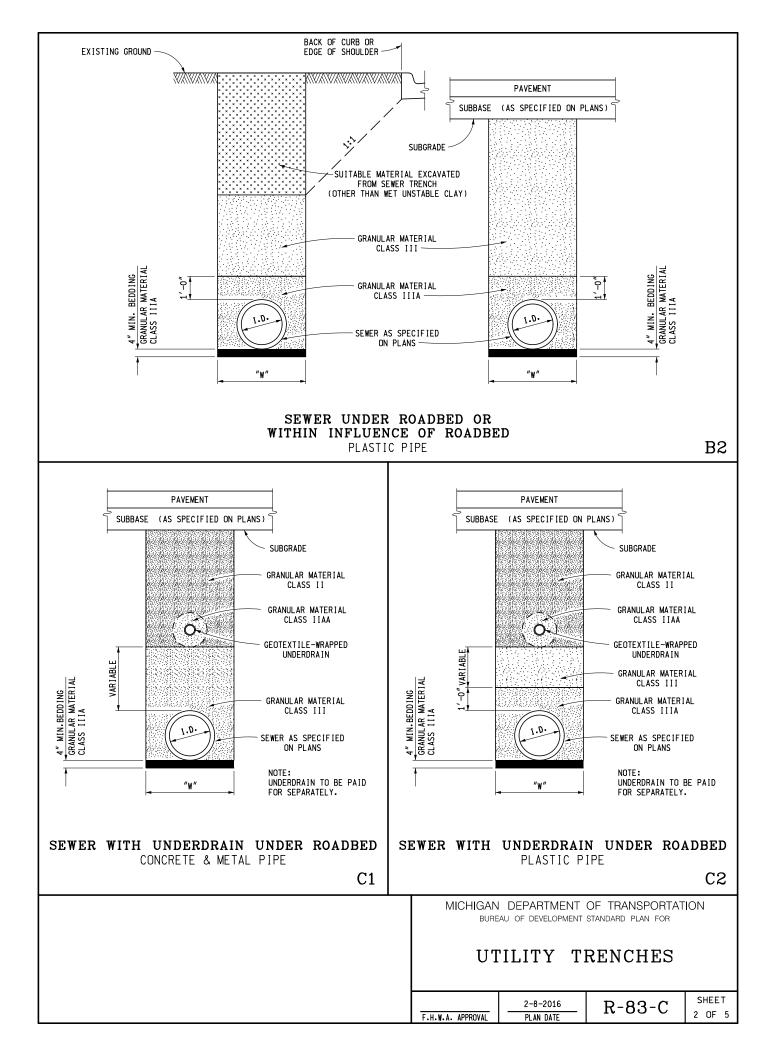
JOINTS IN CURB OR CURB AND GUTTER TIED TO JOINTED PAVEMENT

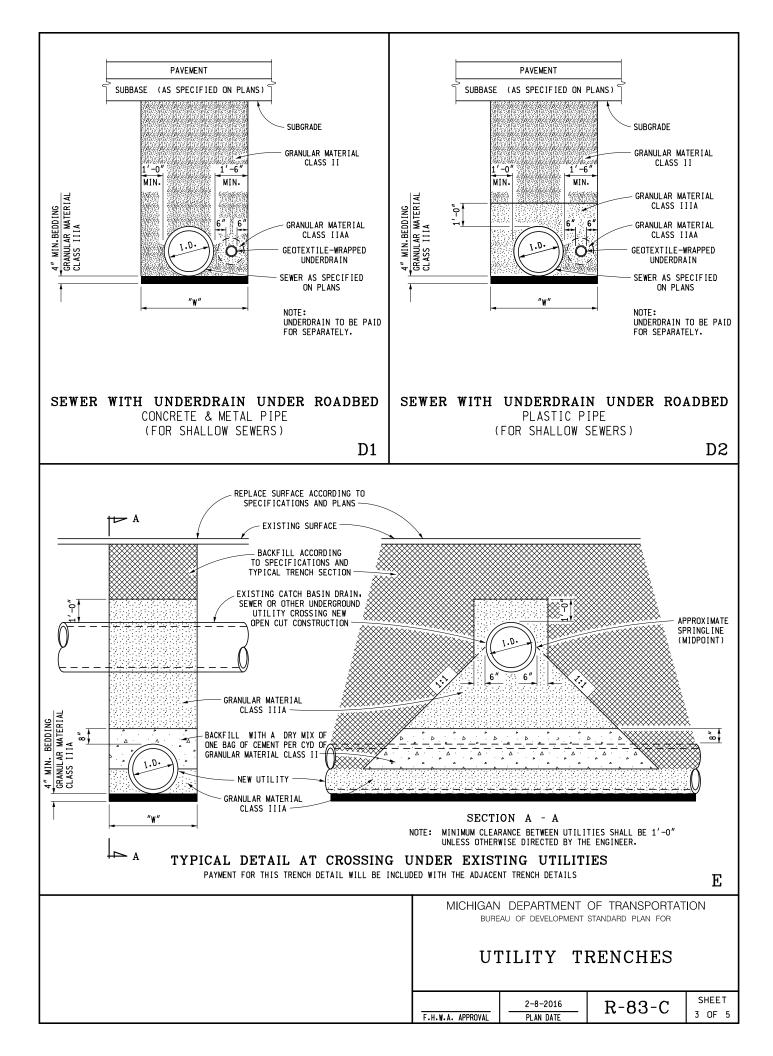
- A. PLACE 1" FIBER JOINT FILLER OPPOSITE ALL TRANSVERSE EXPANSION JOINTS IN PAVEMENT.
- B. PLACE ${}^{\prime}\!{}_{2}{}^{\prime\prime}$ isolation joint at catch basins per standard plan R-37-series.
- C. PLACE CONTRACTION JOINTS OPPOSITE ALL TRANSVERSE CONTRACTION JOINTS IN PAVEMENT.
- D. A SYMBOL (B) JOINT SHALL BE PLACED BETWEEN CURB OR CURB AND GUTTER AND ADJACENT CONCRETE PAVEMENT AS SPECIFIED ON STANDARD PLAN R-41-SERIES.

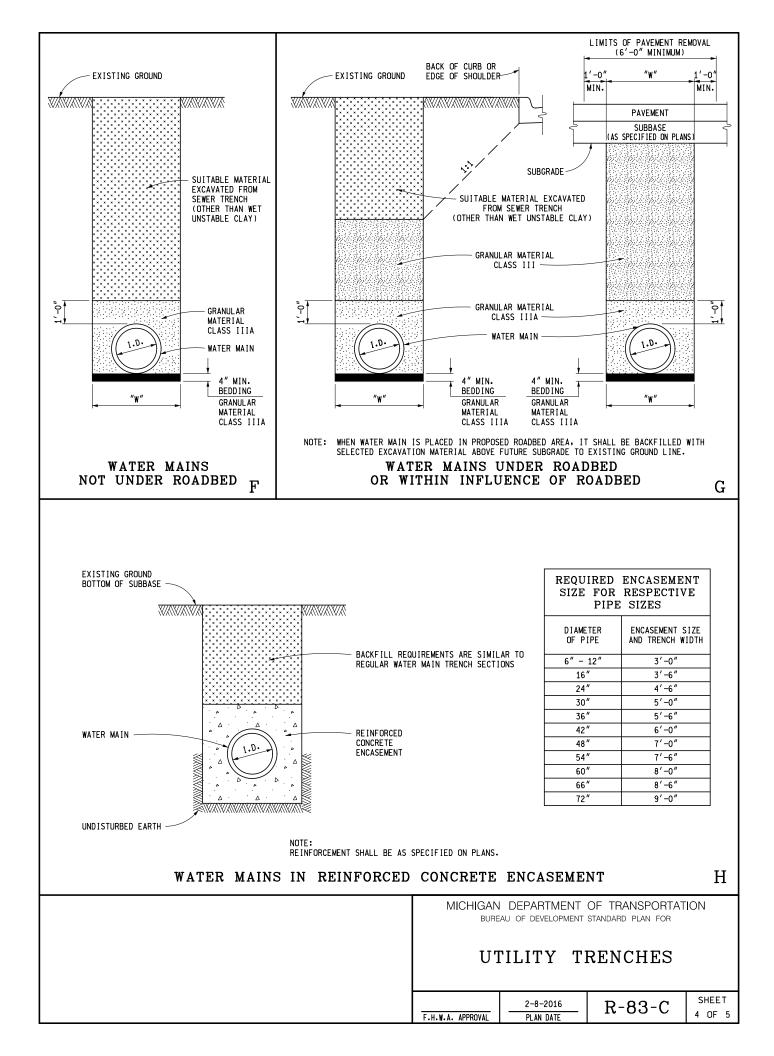
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BUREAU OF HIGHWAY DEVEL	OPMENT STANDAF	RD PLAN FOR
CONCRETE	CURB	AND

CONCR	ETE CUR	B & GUTI	'ER
9-30-2014	2-6-2014	R-30-G	SHEET
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F.H.W.A. APPROVAL	2-8-2016 Plan date	R-83-C	SHEET 5 OF 5

UTILITY TRENCHES

MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION BUREAU OF DEVELOPMENT STANDARD PLAN FOR

ESTIMATED PAVEMENT REMOVAL WIDTH IS TO BE TRENCH WIDTH "W" PLUS 1'-O" EACH SIDE OF THE TRENCH (6'-O" MINIMUM).

I.D. PIPE SIZE (INCHES)	LESS THAN 18 3.0		21	24	30	36
"W" TRENCH WIDTH (FEET)			3.5	4.0	5.0	6.0
I.D. PIPE SIZE (INCHES)	42	48	54	60	66	72
"W" TRENCH WIDTH (FEET)	7.0 8.0		9.5	10.0	10.5	11.0
I.D. PIPE SIZE (INCHES)	78	84	90	96	102	108
"W" TRENCH WIDTH (FEET)	11.5	12.0	12.5	13.0	13.5	14.0

THE FOLLOWING ARE MINIMUM TRENCH WIDTHS:

SUFFICIENT TRENCH WIDTH SHALL BE PROVIDED TO ALLOW FREE WORKING SPACE AND TO PERMIT COMPACTING THE BACKFILL AROUND THE PIPE.

BACKFILLING SHALL BE ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD SPECIFICATION.

NOTES:

	• AP	(COMPI	EROSION AND SE Rehensive details are soil erosion & sedimen	LOCATED IN SE	CTION 6 OF	L ME	AS	UF	SE:	5		
		A = SLOI										
		B = STR	EAMS AND WATERWAY	S								
		C = SUR	FACE DRAINAGEWAYS									
		D = ENC	LOSED DRAINAGE (INL	ET & OUTFAL	L CONTROL)							
		$\mathbf{E} = \mathbf{LAR}$	GE FLAT SURFACE AR	EAS								
		F = BOR	ROW AND STOCKPILE	AREAS								
		G = DNR	E PERMIT MAY BE RI	QUIRED								
KEY		DETAIL	CHA	RACTERISTICS		A	в	с	D	Е	F	G
1		<u> </u>	to isolate construction activitie	A Turbidity Curtain is used when slack water area is necessary to isolate construction activities from the watercourse. The still water area contains the sediments within the construction limits.								
	τυ	RBIDITY CURTAIN										
2	TATURATURATION	Retains existing root mat which assists in stabilizing slopes. Assists in the revegetation process by providing sprout growth. Reduces sheet flow velocities preventing rilling and gullying. Discourages off-road vehicle use.				•				•		
	GR	UBBING OMITTED										
3	PERMANE	NT/TEMPORARY SEEDING	Inexpensive but effective erosion control measure to stabilize flat areas and mild slopes. Permits runoff to infiltrate soil, reducing runoff volumes. Proper preparation of the seed bed, fertilizing, mulching and watering is critical to its success.			•		•		•	•	
4	PERMANENT/TEMPORARY SEEDING Dust control can be accomplished by watering, and/or applying calcium chloride. The disturbed areas should be kept to a minimum. PERMANENT/TEMPORARY SEEDING (KEY 3) should be applied as soon as possible. DUST CONTROL			•				•	•			
5	di u iya	naar poor oo aa ay ah ah ah ah ah ah aa ah a	Provides immediate vegetative cover such as at spillways and ditch bottoms. Proper preparation of the topsoil, placement of the sod, and watering is critical to its success.							•	•	
6	VEGET	and the strips	Reduces sheet flow velocities Assists in the collection of sec Assists in the establishment o	iments by filtering ru	inoff.	•				•		
			NT DIRECTOR	MICHIGAN	DEPARTMENT						1	\neg
DESIG	resent of Transportation REPARED BY N DIVISION	APPROVED BY:	r. Stoudle n C. Friend GINEER OF DELIVERY	BUREAU C	OSION & S NTROL M	ent stan $SEDI$	DARD	pla EN	N FC	R		N
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KEY	DETAIL	СНА	RACTERISTICS		A	В	с	D	E	F	G
7	RIPRAP	Used where vegetation canno Very effective in protecting aga Should be placed over a geote	ainst high velocity flo	ows.	•	•	•	•			•
8	AGGREGATE COVER	Can be used in any area when for construction operations, eq traffic areas. Reduces potential soil erosion raw areas.	quipment storage or	in heavy	•				•	•	
9	BENCHES	Reduces sheet flow velocities preventing rilling and gullying. Assists in the collection and filtering of sediments. Provides access for stabilizing slopes.								•	
10	DIVERSION DIKE	Assists in the diversion of runoff to a stable outlet or sediment control device. Reduces sheet flow velocities preventing rilling and gullying. Collects and diverts runoff to properly stabilized drainage ways. Works well with INTERCEPTING DITCH (KEY 11)							•	•	
11	INTERCEPTING DITCH	Assists in the diversion of runoff to a stable outlet or sediment control device. Reduces sheet flow velocities preventing rilling and gullying. Works well with DIVERSION DIKE (KEY 10)							•	•	
12	INTERCEPTING DITCH AND DIVERSION DIKE	Assists in the diversion of runoff to a stable outlet or sediment control device. Reduces sheet flow velocities preventing rilling and gullying.							•	•	
13	GRAVEL FILTER BERM	Useful in filtering flow prior to its reentry into a lake, stream or wetland. Works well with SEDIMENT TRAP (KEY 20) and TEMPORARY BYPASS CHANNEL (KEY 35). Not to be used in lieu of a CHECK DAM (KEY 37) in a ditch.					•			•	
14	GRAVEL ACCESS APPROACH	Provides a stable access to roadways minimizing fugitive dust and tracking of materials onto public streets and highways.							•	•	
			BUREAU C	DEPARTMENT F HIGHWAY DEVELOPM OSION & S NTROL M	ENT STAN	DARC	EN	N FO	DR		N
9-10-2010 6-3-2010 R - 9 6 - F							HEE OF				

KEY	DETAIL	CHARACTERISTICS	A	в	с	D	Е	F	G
15	SLOPE DRAIN SURFACE	Excellent device for carrying water down slopes without creating an erosive condition. Generally used in conjunction with DIVERSION DIKE (KEY 10), INTERCEPTING DITCH (KEY 11) and INTERCEPTING DITCH AND DIVERSION DIKE (KEY 12) to direct flow to a stable discharge area or SEDIMENT TRAP (KEY 20).	•		•				
16	TREES, SHRUBS AND PERENNIALS	Trees, shrubs and perennials can provide low maintenance long term erosion protection. These plants may be particularly useful where site aesthetics are important along the roadside slopes.	•				•		
17	PIPE DROP	Effective way to allow water to drop in elevation very rapidly without causing an erosive condition. Also works as a sediment collector device. May be left in place as a permanent erosion control device.	•		•				
18	DEWATERING WITH FILTER BAG	It may be necessary to dewater from behind a cofferdam or construction dam to create a dry work site. Discharged water must be pumped to a filter bag. A GRAVEL FILTER BERM (KEY 13) may be placed downslope of the filter bag to provide additional filtration prior to entering any stream or wetland.		•					•
19		A device to prevent the erosive force of water from eroding soils. Used at outlets of culverts, drainage pipes or other conduits to reduce the velocity of the water. Prevents structure scouring and undermining.	•	•	•	•			
20		Used to intercept concentrated flows and prevent sediments from being transported off site or into a watercourse or wetland. The size of a Sediment Trap is 5 cubic yards or less. Works well when used with CHECK DAM (KEY 37).	•		•	•			
21		A Sediment Basin is used to trap sediments from an upstream construction site. Requires periodic inspections, repairs, and maintenance. Where practical, sediments should be contained on site. A Sediment Basin should be the last choice of sediment control. The size of a Sediment Basin is greater than 5 cubic yards.		•					•
22	VEGETATIVE BUFFER AT WATERCOURSE	This practice is used to maintain a vegetative buffer adjacent to a watercourse. When utilized with SILT FENCE (KEY 26) it will, under normal circumstances, prevent sediment from leaving the construction site.			•		•	•	
		MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF BUREAU OF HIGHWAY DEVELOPMENT SOIL EROSION & SE CONTROL MEA	stani DI	M	pla EN	N FO	DR		N
		9-10-2010 F.H.W.A. APPROVAL 6-3-2010 PLAN DATE	R-	96	6-F	£		SHEE OF	

KEY	DETAIL	CHARACTERISTICS	A	в	с	D	E	F	G
23		A detail depicting the proper procedures for stream relocation. Maintains same width, depth, and flow velocity as the natural stream. Revegetate banks with PERMANENT/TEMPORARY SEEDING (KEY 3), MULCHING AND MULCH ANCHORING (KEY 28), MULCH BLANKETS AND HIGH VELOCITY MULCH BLANKETS (KEY 33) and woody plants to shade the stream.		•					•
24		Sand and stone bags are a useful tool in the prevention of erosion. Can be used to divert water around a construction site by creating a DIVERSION DIKE (KEY 10). Works well for creating a CONSTRUCTION DAM (KEY 36) and temporary culvert end fill.	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
	SAND AND STONE BAGS								
25		A Sand Fence traps blowing sand by reducing wind velocities. Can be used to prevent sand from blowing onto roads. Must be maintained until sand source is stabilized.	•				•	•	
	SAND FENCE AND DUNE STABILIZATION								
26	SILT FENCE	A permeable barrier erected below disturbed areas to capture sediments from sheet flow. Can be used to divert small volumes of water to stable outlets. Ineffective as a filter and should never be placed across streams or ditches where flow is concentrated.	•				•	•	
27	PLASTIC SHEETS OR	Plastic Sheets can be used to create a liner in temporary channels. Can also be used to create a temporary cover to prevent erosion of stockpiled materials.	•	•	•			•	
	GEOTEXTILE COVER								
28	MULCHING AND MULCH ANCHORING	Anchored mulch provides erosion protection against rain and wind. Mulch must be used on seeded areas to promote water retention and growth. Should be inspected after every rainstorm and repaired as necessary until vegetation is well established.	•		•		•	•	
29		Provides settling and filtering of silt laden water prior to its entry into the drainage system. Can be used in median and side ditches where vegetation will be disturbed. Allows for early use of drainage systems prior to project completion.			•		•		
	INLET PROTECTION FABRIC DROP								
30	INLET PROTECTION	Provides settling and filtering of silt laden water prior to its entry into the drainage system. Should be used in paved areas where drainage structures are existing or proposed. Allows for early use of drainage systems prior to project completion.			•		•		
	GEOTEXTILE AND STONE							1	Щ
		MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF BUREAU OF HIGHWAY DEVELOPMENT		-	-		-	1	
		SOIL EROSION & SE CONTROL MEA					ΑT	IC	N
		9-10-2010 F.H.W.A. APPROVAL PLAN DATE	R-9	96	6-E	C		HEE	

KEY	DETAIL	CHARACTERISTICS	A	в	с	D	E	F	G
31	INLET PROTECTION SEDIMENT TRAP	An Inlet Protection Sediment Trap is a temporary device that can be used in areas where medium flows are anticipated. Effective in trapping small quantities of sediments prior to water entering the drainage system. Can be used in areas such as median and side ditches.			•		•		
32	SLOPE ROUGHENING AND SCARIFICATION	A simple and economical way to reduce soil erosion by wind and water. Can be accomplished by harrowing with a disk, back blading, or tracking with a dozer perpendicular to the slope.	•				•	•	
33	MULCH BLANKETS AND HIGH VELOCITY MULCH BLANKETS	Mulch blankets provide an immediate and effective cover over raw erodible slopes affording excellent protection against rain and wind erosion. High velocity mulch blankets work well for stabilizing the bottom of ditches in waterways.	•		•		•	•	
34	COFFERDAM	Used to create a dry construction area and protect the stream from raw erodible areas. Must be pumped dry or dewatered according to DEWATERING WITH FILTER BAG (KEY 18).		•					•
35	TEMPORARY BYPASS CHANNEL	Utilized when a dry construction area is needed. Isolates stream flows from raw erodible areas minimizing erosion and subsequent siltation. Can incorporate SEDIMENT BASIN (KEY 21), CHECK DAM (KEY 37), and GRAVEL FILTER BERM (KEY 13) to remove sediments from water. Construction sequence of events may be necessary.		•					•
36	CONSTRUCTION DAM	Used to create a dry or slack water area for construction. Isolates the stream from raw erodible areas. Can be created out of any non-erodible materials such as SAND AND STONE BAGS (KEY 24), a gravel dike with clay core or plastic liner, steel plates or plywood.		•					•
37	CHECK DAM	Can be constructed across ditches or any area of concentrated flow. Protects vegetation in early stages of growth. A Check Dam is intended to reduce water velocities and capture sediment. A Check Dam is not a filtering device.	•		•			•	
			I	<u> </u>		<u> </u>			
		MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF BUREAU OF HIGHWAY DEVELOPMENT SOIL EROSION & SE CONTROL MEA	stani DI	M I		N FC	R		N
		9-10-2010 F.H.W.A. APPROVAL PLAN DATE	R-'	96	5-E	C		HEE OF	

NOTES:

F.H.W.A. APPROVAL

THIS STANDARD PLAN WILL SERVE AS A KEY IN THE SELECTION OF THE APPROPRIATE SOIL EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION CONTROL DETAILS. THIS PLAN ALSO PROVIDES THE KEY TO THE NUMBERED EROSION CONTROL ITEMS SPECIFIED ON THE CONSTRUCTION PLANS. REFER TO THE MODT SOIL EROSION & SEDIMENTATION CONTROL MANUAL, SECTION 6 FOR SPECIFIC DETAILS, CONTRACT ITEMS (PAY ITEMS), AND PAY UNITS.

COLLECTED SILT AND SEDIMENT SHALL BE REMOVED PERIODICALLY TO MAINTAIN THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE SEDIMENT TRAP, SEDIMENT BASIN, AND SILT FENCE. AGGREGATES PLACED IN STREAMS SHOULD CONTAIN A MINIMUM OF FINES.

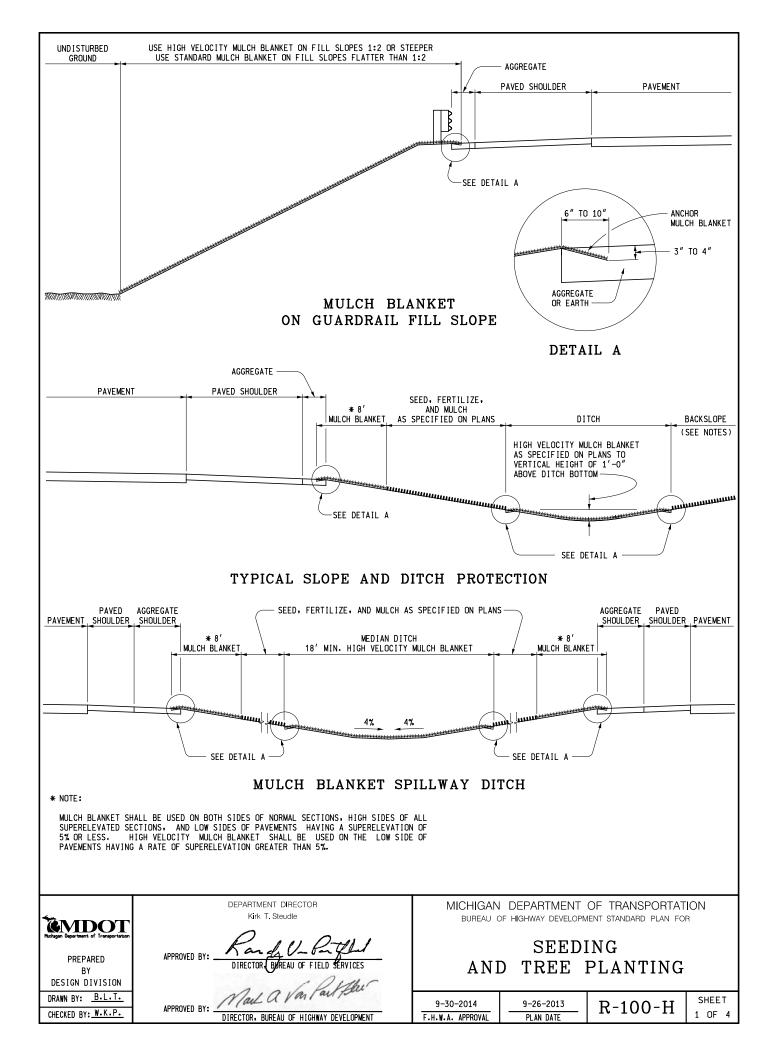
TEMPORARY EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION CONTROL PROVISIONS SHALL BE COORDINATED WITH THE PERMANENT CONTROL MEASURES TO ASSURE EFFECTIVE CONTROL OF SEDIMENTS DURING CONSTRUCTION OF THE PROJECT.

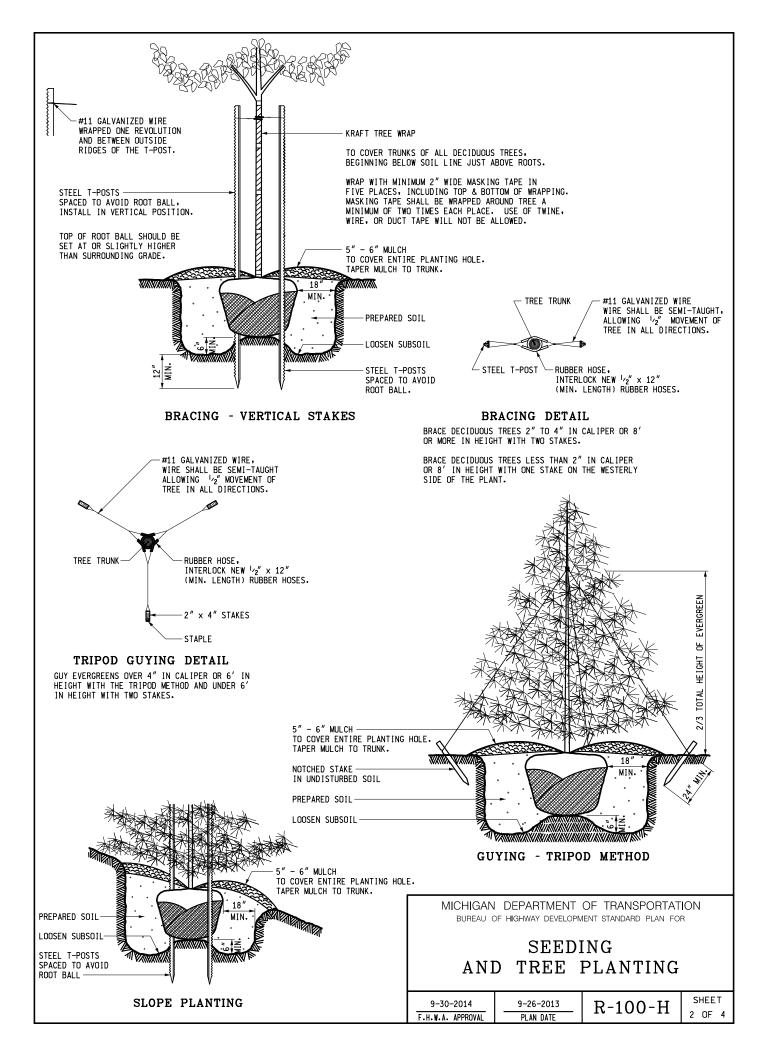
ALL TEMPORARY EROSION CONTROL DEVICES SHALL BE REMOVED AFTER VEGETATION ESTABLISHMENT OR AT THE DISCRETION OF THE ENGINEER. CARE SHALL BE TAKEN DURING REMOVAL TO MINIMIZE SILTATION IN NEARBY DRAINAGE COURSES.

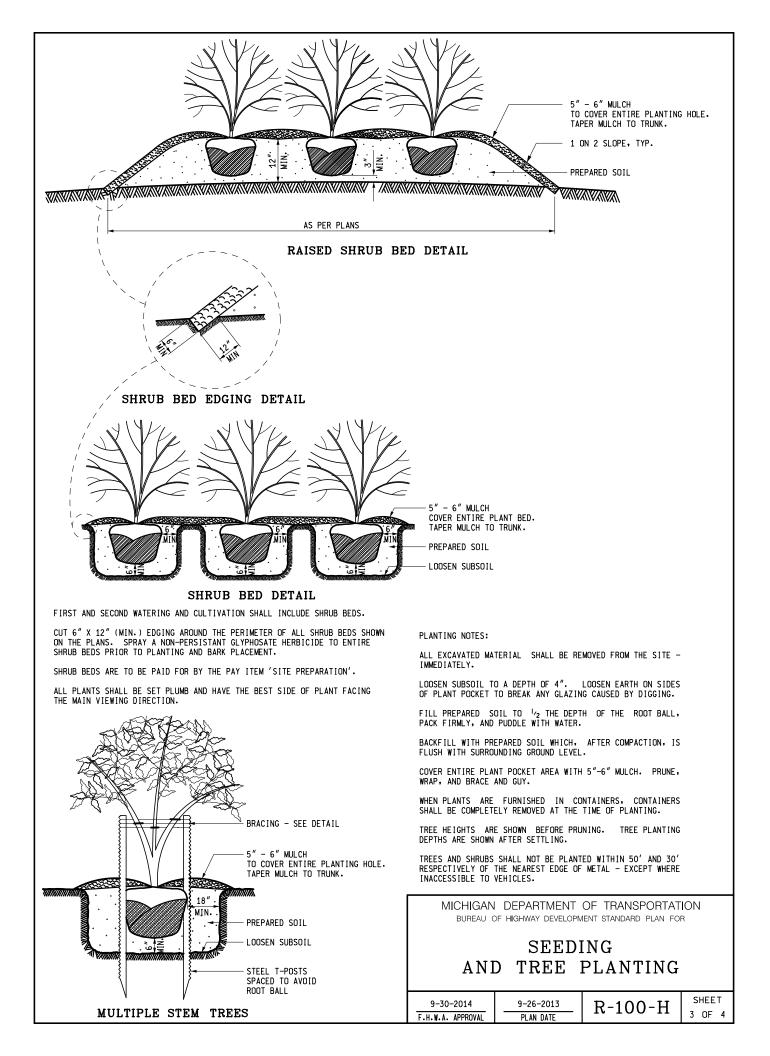
MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION BUREAU OF HIGHWAY DEVELOPMENT STANDARD PLAN FOR									
SOIL EROSION & SEDIMENTATION CONTROL MEASURES									
9-10-2010	6-3-2010	R-96-E	SHEET						

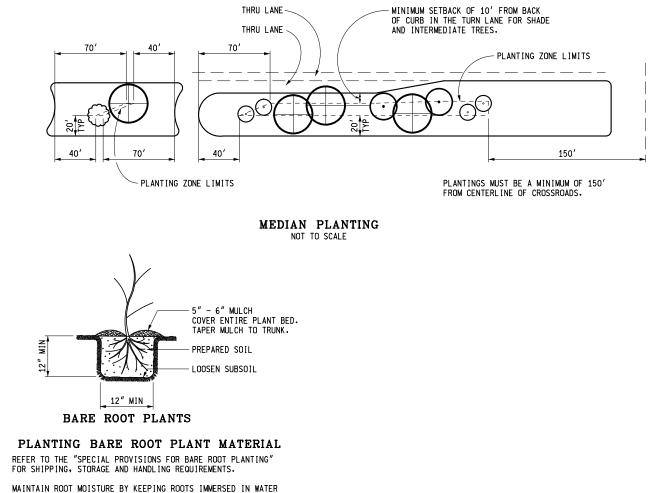
PLAN DATE

6 OF 6









MAINIAIN RUOI MUISIURE BY KEEPING RUOIS IMMERSED IN WAIER PRIOR TO PLANTING.

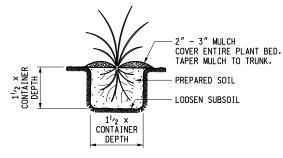
ROOT PRUNE AS NECESSARY TO REMOVE ALL DAMAGED OR BROKEN ROOTS, AND AS REQUIRED BY THE DISTRICT FORESTER OR RESOURCE SPECIALIST.

DIG PLANTING HOLES AT LEAST $12^{\,\prime\prime}$ WIDE AND $12^{\,\prime\prime}$ DEEP TO ACCOMODATE ROOT MASS.

SET PLANTS PLUMB WITH THE ROOTS SPREAD PUT IN A NATURAL POSITION AT A DEPTH EQUAL TO THE DEPTH AT THE NURSERY.

HOLD PLANT FIRMLY AND PUDDLE (NOT TAMP) THE BACKFILL AROUND THE ROOTS WITH WATER. SUFFICIENT WATER SHALL BE USED TO ENSURE SATURATION OF THE BACKFILL, BUT CARE SHOULD BE TAKEN NOT TO OVERWATER, CAUSING A FLOATING SOIL MASS THAT PREVENTS COMPACTION AND MAY RESULT IN AIR POCKETS ADJACENT TO THE ROOTS. BACKFILL SHOULD BE FLUSH WITH THE GROUND AFTER COMPACTION.

COVER ENTIRE PLANT POCKET AREA WITH 5" - 6" MULCH AS SHOWN.



PERENNIAL PLANTS

FIRST AND SECOND WATERING AND CULTIVATION SHALL INCLUDE PERENNIAL BEDS.

PERENNIALS ARE TO BE FULLY DEVELOPED TWO YEAR #2 CONTAINER PLANTS.

ENTIRE PERENNIAL BED SHALL BE EXCAVATED DOWN 12" AND REPLACED WITH 12" OF PREPARED SOIL.

PERENNIAL BEDS ARE TO BE PAID FOR BY THE PAY ITEM 'SITE PREPARATION'.

SEEDING NOTES:

THIS STANDARD ILLUSTRATES THE TYPICAL USE OF SEEDING WITH MULCH, AS THESE ITEMS RELATE TO ROADWAY CONSTRUCTION. THE ACTUAL DESIGN AND MATERIALS USED TO CONSTRUCT THE COMPLETE SECTION, WHICH INCLUDES SEEDING WITH MULCHING, WILL BE ACCORDING TO THE PLANS AND CURRENT SPECIFICATIONS.

ITEMS CALLED FOR ON THIS STANDARD MAY ALSO BE USED DURING CONSTRUCTION AS AN EROSION CONTROL MEASURE. SEE STANDARD PLAN R-96-SERIES.

ALL DITCHES SHOULD HAVE HIGH VELOCITY MULCH BLANKET FOR EROSION CONTROL.

THE FIRST 6' BEHIND THE CURB OR SHOULDER IN URBAN MEDIAN AREAS WILL BE SEEDED, FERTILIZED, AND MULCHED WITH MULCH BLANKET. THE REMAINING AREAS WILL BE SEEDED, FERTILIZED, AND MULCHED WITH MULCH BLANKET OR STANDARD MULCH ANCHORED IN PLACE WITH A MULCH ADHESIVE OR WITH A MULCH NET.

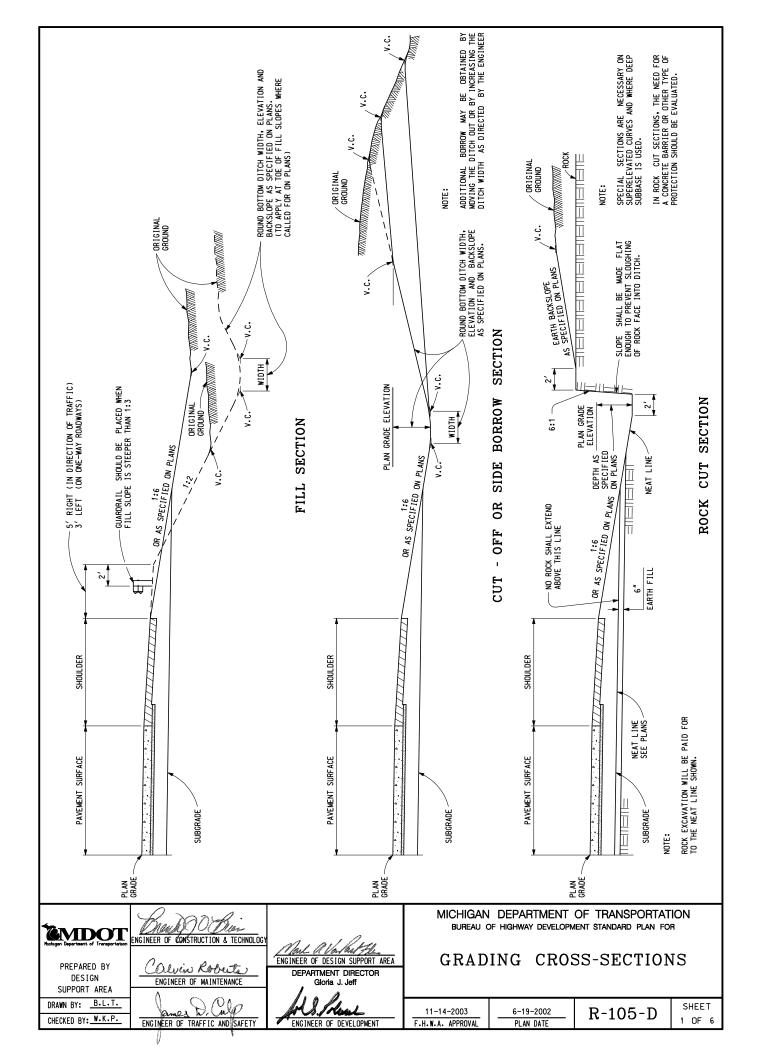
ALL AREAS WHERE MULCH BLANKET IS CALLED FOR SHALL BE SEEDED, FERTILIZED, AND TOPSOILED AS SPECIFIED ON PLANS. NO MULCH OR ANCHORING MULCH IS REQUIRED WHERE MULCH BLANKET IS INSTALLED.

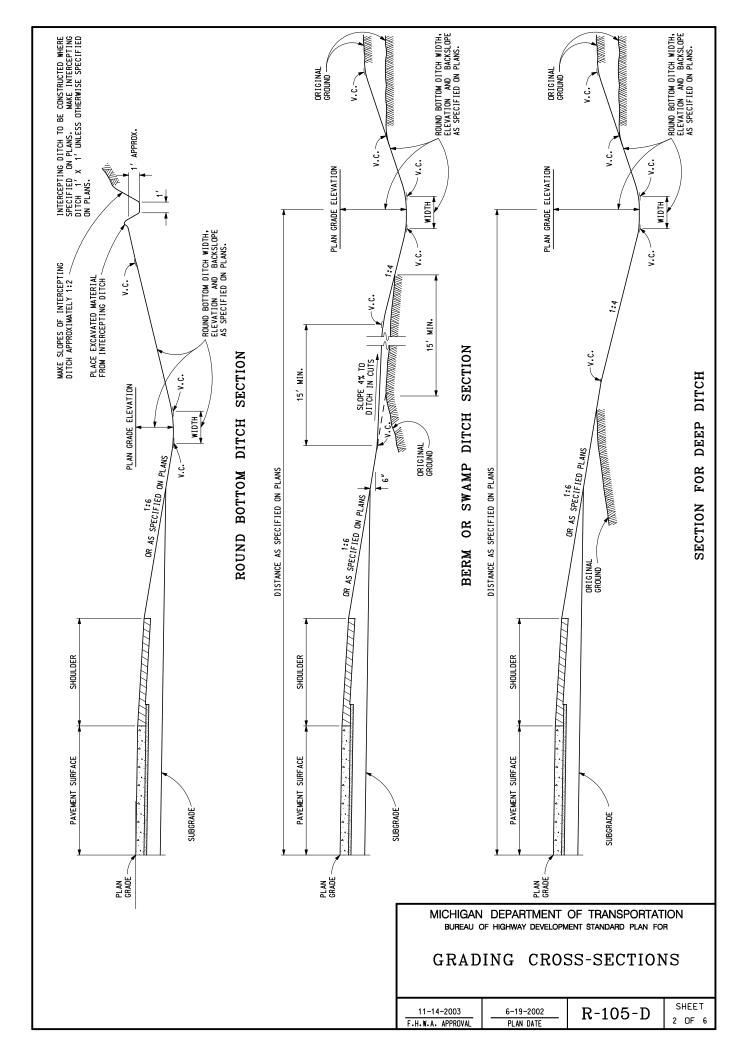
BACKSLOPE RESTORATION TREATMENT SHALL BE THE SAME AS THE FRONT SLOPE.

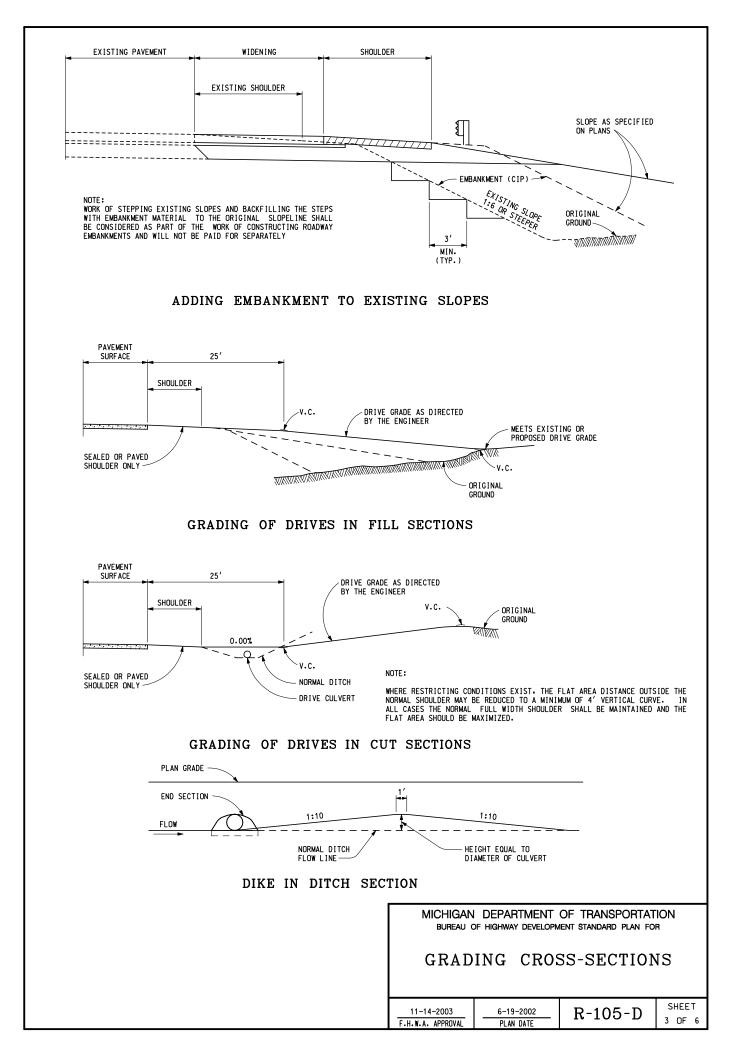
MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION BUREAU OF HIGHWAY DEVELOPMENT STANDARD PLAN FOR

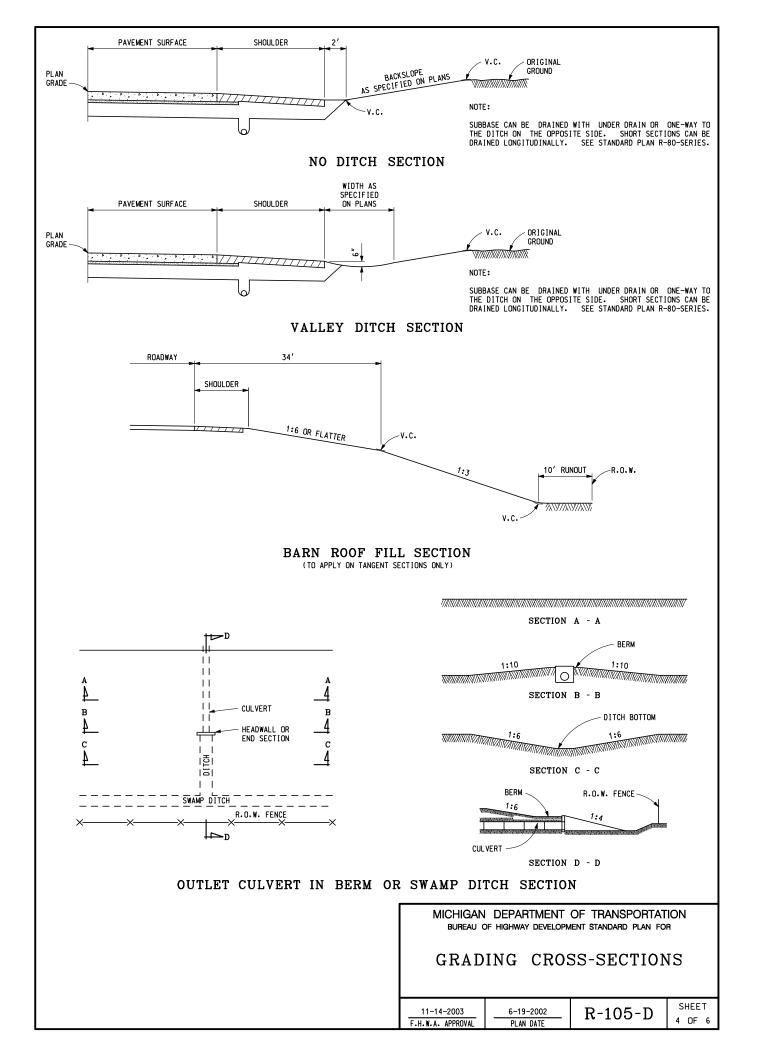
SEEDING AND TREE PLANTING

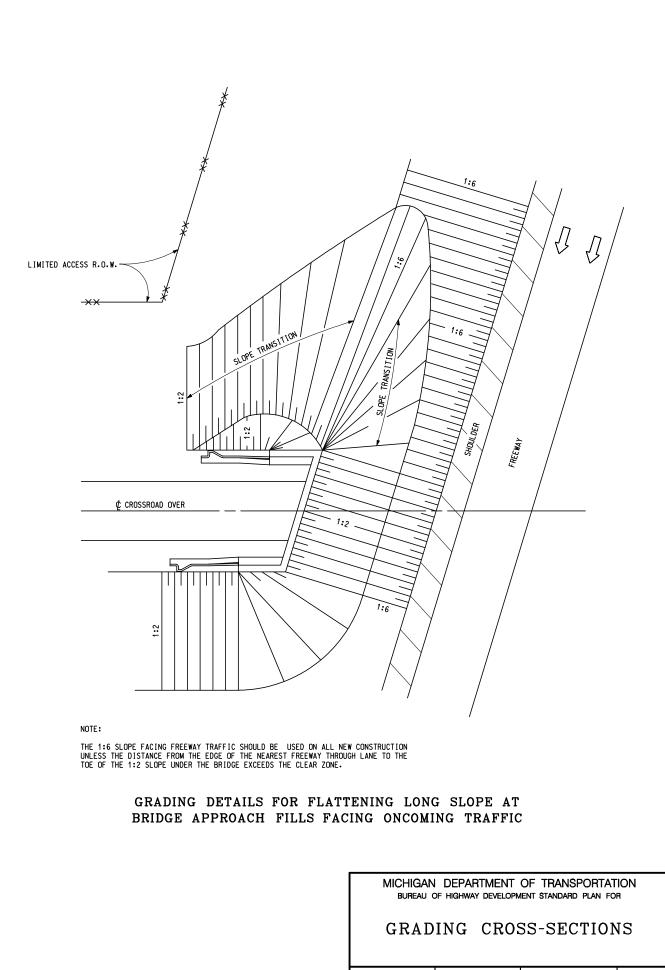
9-30-2014	9-26-2013	R-100-H	SHEET	
F.H.W.A. APPROVAL	PLAN DATE	N 100 II	4 OF 4	



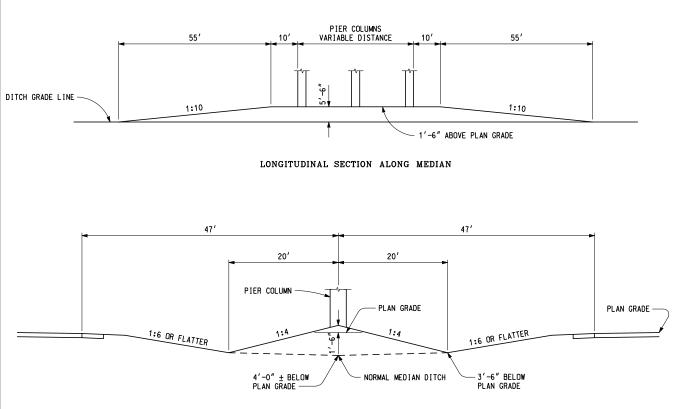








11-14-2003	6-19-2002	R-105-D	5	HEE	I.
F.H.W.A. APPROVAL	PLAN DATE	K 105 D	5	OF	6



TRANSVERSE SECTION AT STRUCTURES

TYPICAL GRADING DETAILS AROUND PIERS FOR MEDIANS 94'OR WIDER

NOTES:

THIS STANDARD APPLIES PRINCIPALLY FOR VARIOUS DITCH TYPES AND FOR THE ROUNDING OF SLOPES. THE SUBGRADE WILL BE SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS. SLOPES OTHER THAN THOSE SPECIFIED ON THIS PLAN MAY BE USED WHEN THEY ARE SPECIFIED ON THE PROJECT PLANS. IN THE EVENT OF A DISCREPANCY BETWEEN THIS PLAN AND THE PROJECT PLANS, THE PROJECT PLANS WILL GOVERN.

SEE CURRENT STANDARD PLAN R-107-SERIES FOR SUPERELEVATED SECTIONS.

DITCHES SHOULD ALWAYS BE DEEP ENOUGH TO GRAVITY DRAIN THE SUBBASE, where subbase is used.

THE SUBGRADE SHOULD BE SLOPED TO DRAIN TO THE OUTSIDE DITCH IF THE MEDIAN ON DUAL ROADWAYS IS OF INSUFFICIENT WIDTH TO ALLOW DITCHES DEEP ENOUGH TO DRAIN THE SUBBASE.

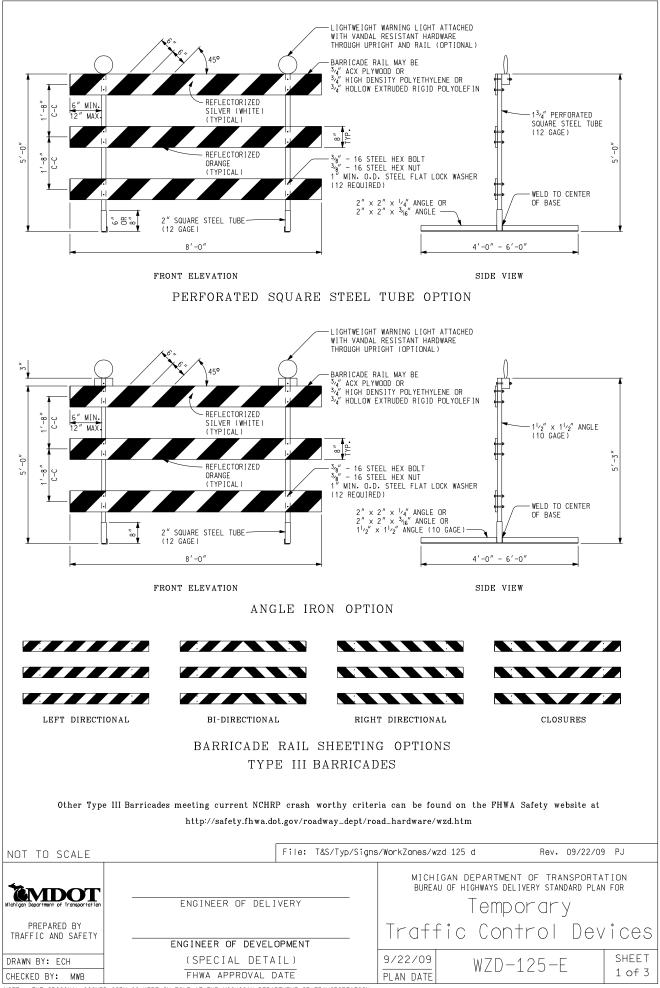
THE TOP OF BACKSLOPES AND THE BOTTOM OF FILL SLOPES SHALL BE ROUNDED WITH VERTICAL CURVES AS FOLLOWS, PROVIDED TREES OR OTHER RESTRICTIONS DO NOT INTERFERE:

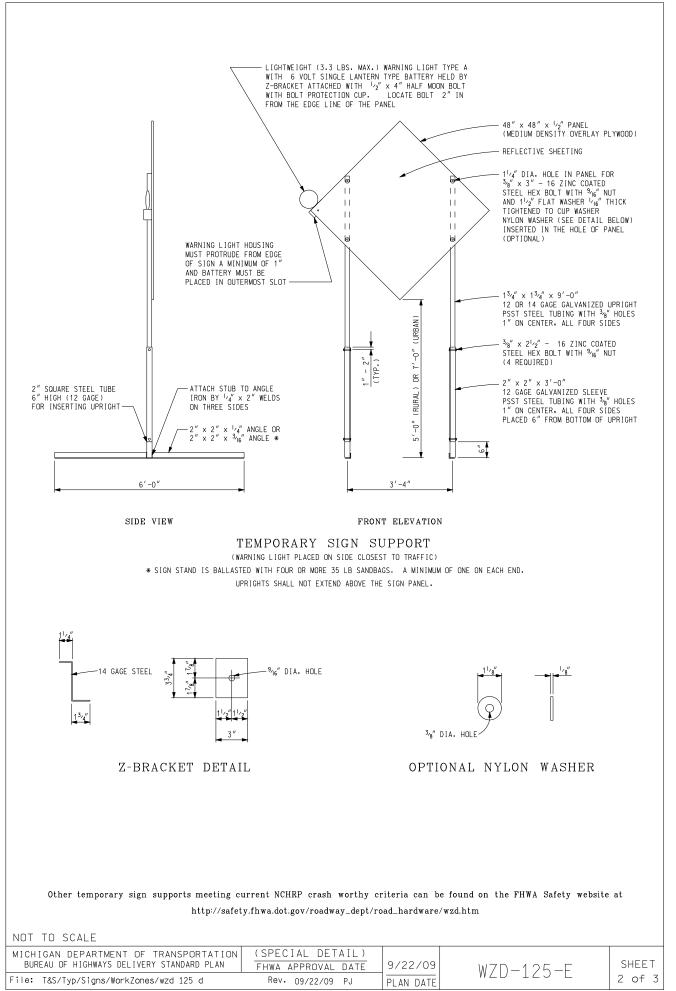
- 1. USE 4' VERTICAL CURVE ON CUTS OR FILLS LESS THAN 4'.
- 2. USE 8' TO A MAXIMUM 16' VERTICAL CURVE ON CUTS OR FILLS 4' TO 16'.
- 3. USE A MAXIMUM 16' VERTICAL CURVE ON CUTS OR FILLS GREATER THAN 16'.

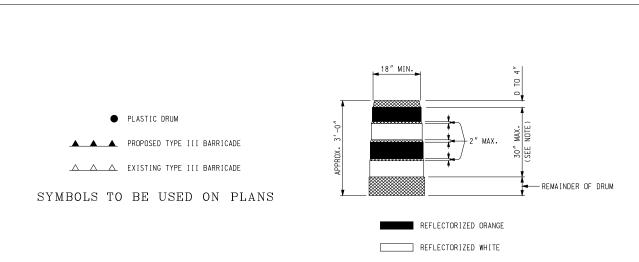
ALL TRANSITIONS IN LENGTH OF VERTICAL CURVES SHALL BE GRADUAL AND GRADED TO PRESENT A UNIFORM AND ATTRACTIVE APPEARANCE.

WHEN 1:6 OR FLATTER SLOPES CANNOT BE CONSTRUCTED WITHIN THE EXISTING R.O.W., THE BARN ROOF FILL SECTION MAY BE USED TO ELIMINATE THE NEED FOR ADDITIONAL R.O.W.. THEY WILL BE USED ONLY WHERE SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS.

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11-14-2003 F.H.W.A. APPROVAL	6-19-2002 PLAN DATE	R-105-D	SHEET 6 OF 6







NON REFLECTORIZED ORANGE

NOTE:

NULE: DRUMS SHALL HAVE AT LEAST 4 HORIZONTAL REFLECTORIZED STRIPES (2 ORANGE AND 2 WHITE) OF 6" UNIFORM WIDTH, ALTERNATING IN COLOR WITH THE TOPMOST REFLECTORIZED STRIPE BEING ORANGE. NON REFLECTORIZED SPACES BETWEEN THE HORIZONTAL REFLECTORIZED ORANGE AND WHITE STRIPES SHALL BE ORANGE IN COLOR AND EQUAL IN WIDTH.

PLASTIC DRUM

NOTES:

 $2\,^{\prime\prime}$ perforated sourre steel tubes may be used to fabricate the horizontal base of the type III baricade.

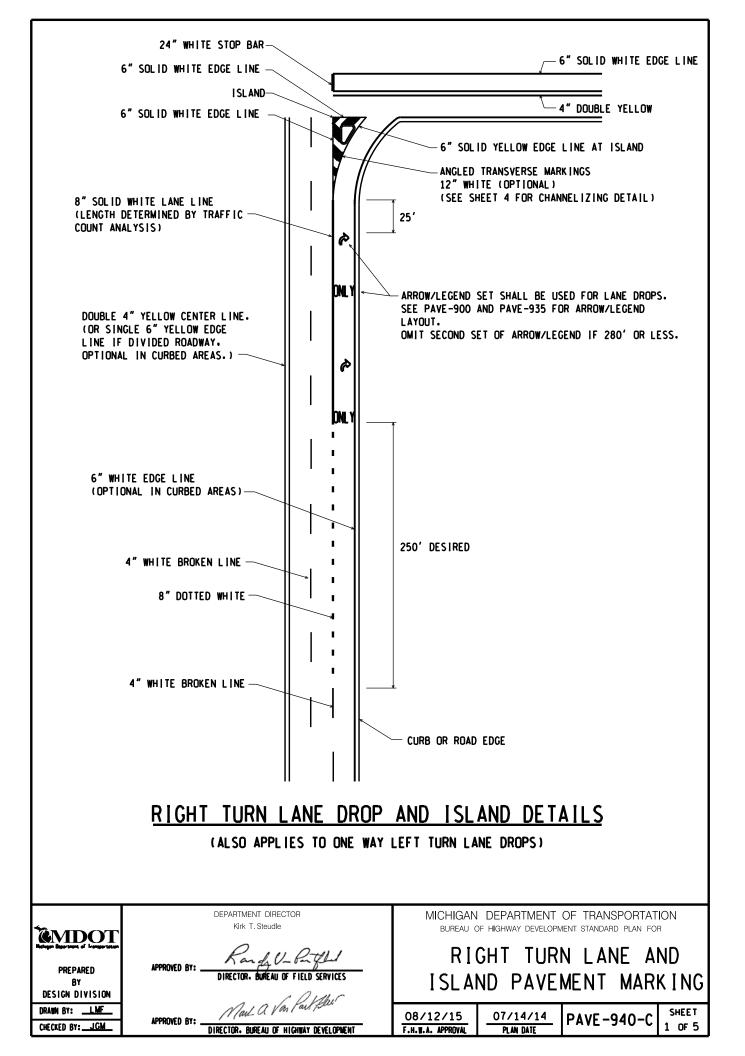
WARNING LIGHTS SHALL BE PLACED ACCORDING TO THE CURRENT STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR CONSTRUCTION AND ALL OTHER PROVISIONS IN THE CONTRACT WHEN THEY ARE USED ON TYPE III BARRICADES.

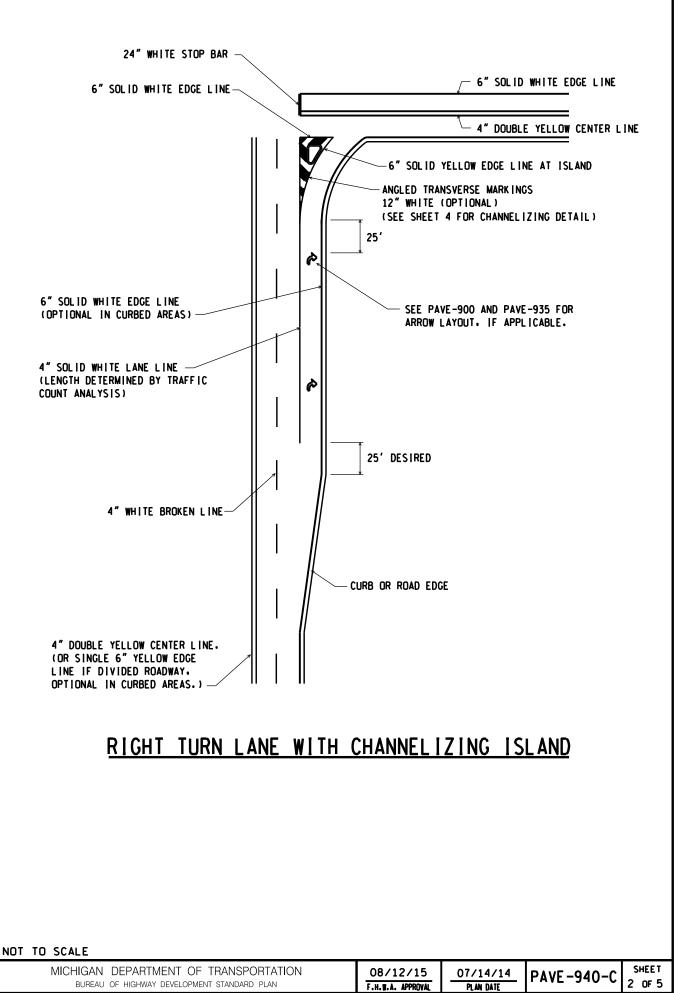
SEE ROAD STANDARD PLANS R-113-SERIES FOR TEMPORARY CROSSOVERS FOR DIVIDED ROADWAY, AND R-126-SERIES FOR TYPICAL LOCATION AND SPACING OF PLASTIC DRUMS FOR PLACEMENT OF TEMORARY CONCRETE BARRIER.

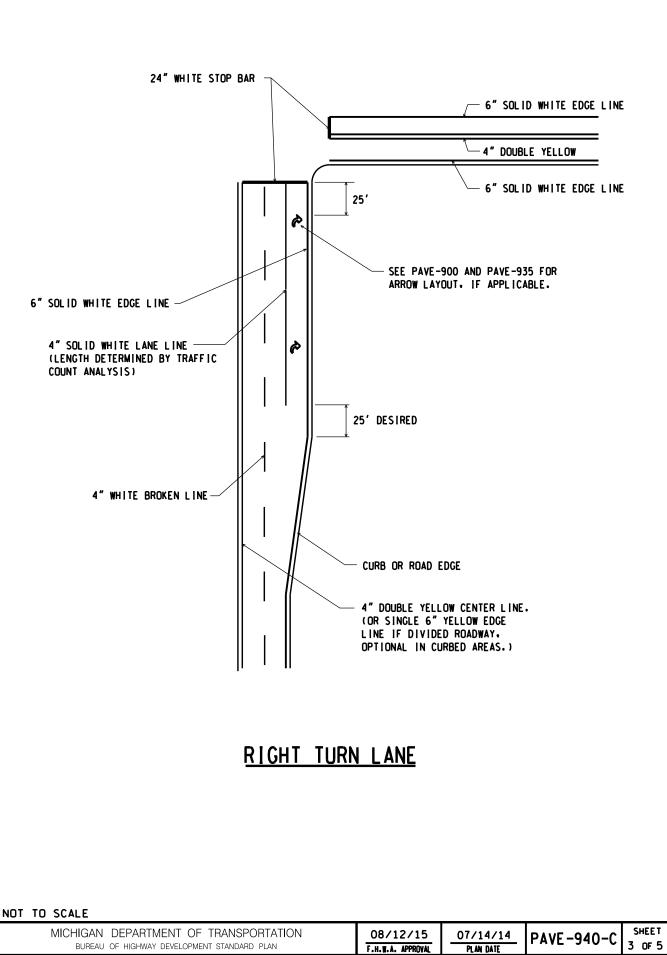
SIGNS. BARRICADES, AND PLASTIC DRUMS SHALL BE FACED WITH PRESSURE-SENSITIVE REFLECTIVE SHEETING ACCORDING TO THE CURRENT STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR CONSTRUCTION.

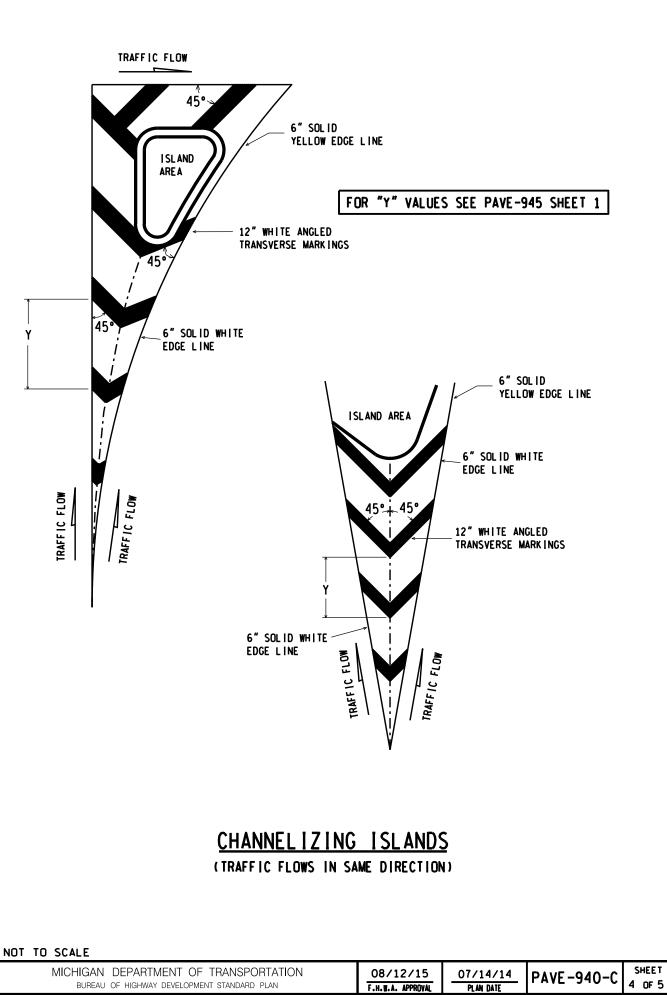
SANDBAGS SHALL BE USED WHEN SUPPLEMENTAL WEIGHTS ARE REQUIRED TO ACHIEVE STABILITY OF THE BARRICADE. THE SANDBAGS SHALL BE PLACED SO THEY WILL NOT COVER OR OBSTRUCT ANY REFLECTIVE PORTION OF THE TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICE.

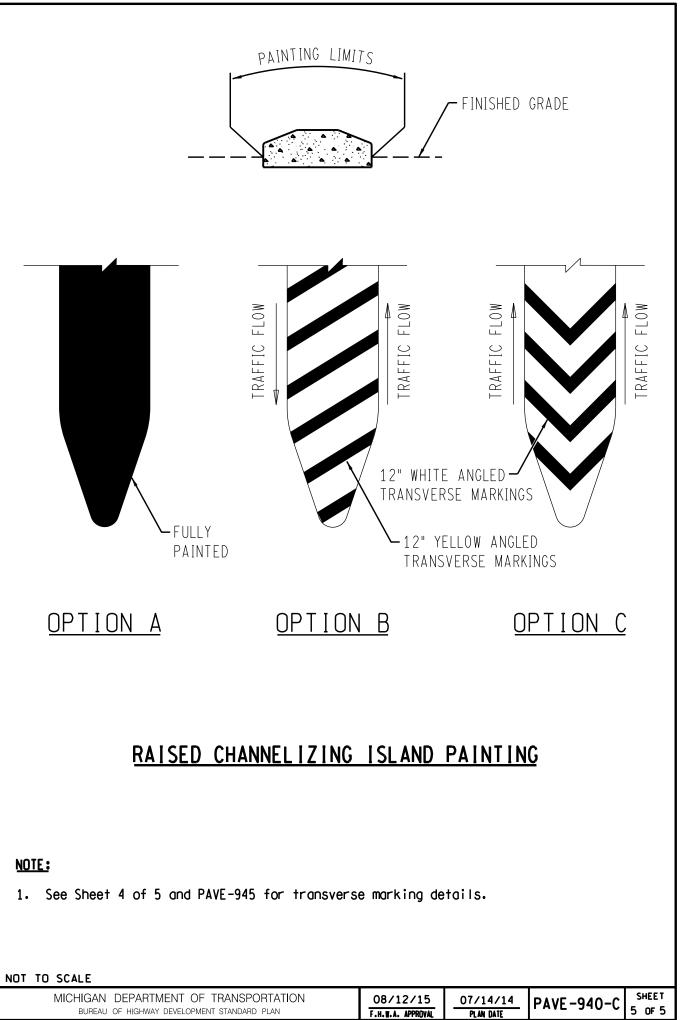
NOT TO SCALE				
MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION BUREAU OF HIGHWAYS DELIVERY STANDARD PLAN	(SPECIAL DETAIL) Fhwa approval date	9/22/09	W7D-125-F	SHEET
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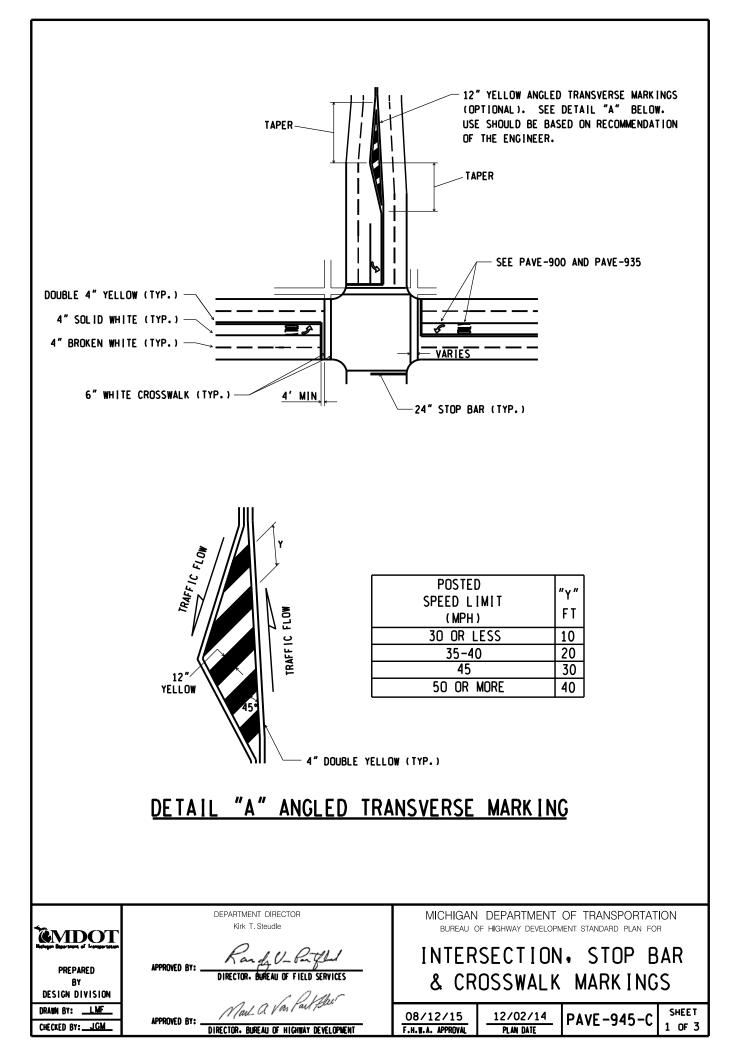


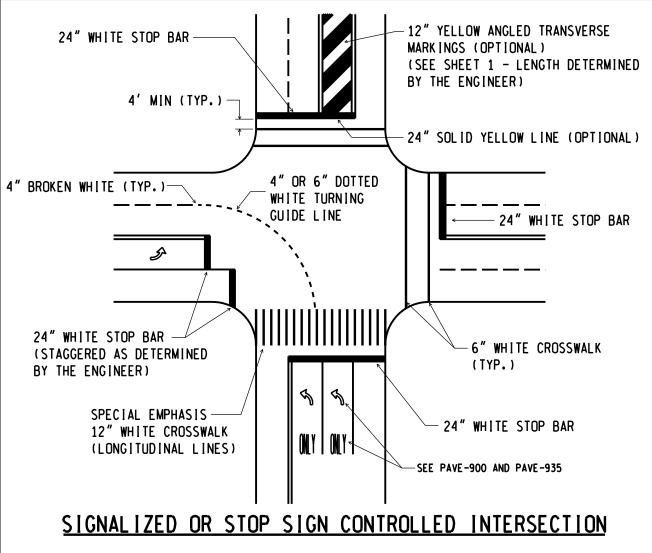








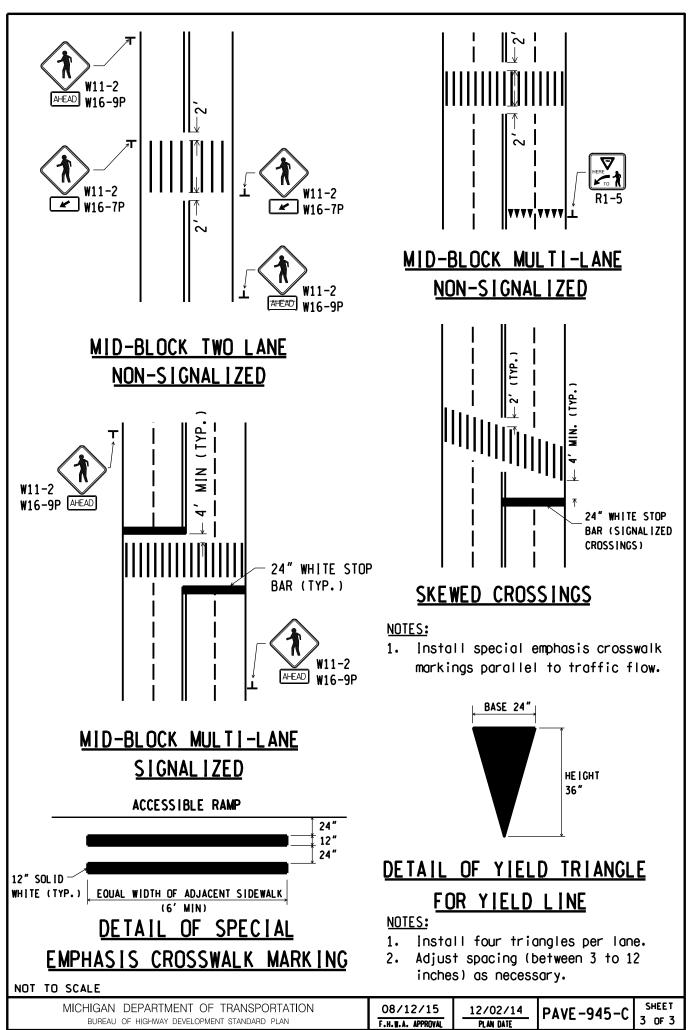




NOTES:

- 1. Stop Bars should be located 40-150 ft from the signal head. Optional stop bars, if used at stop controlled intersections, should be 4-30 ft from the edge of the intersecting roadway. Exact location to be determined by the Engineer.
- 2. Standard crosswalk is two 6 inch white transverse lines. Special emphasis crosswalk is 12 inch white longitundinal lines.
- Install special emphasis crosswalks at mid-block crossings, established school crossings (as defined by the MMUTCD) or when directed by the Engineer. See sheet 3 for detail of special emphasis crosswalk markings.
- 4. Width of crosswalk should equal width of the adjacent sidewalk, but shall not be less than 6 ft (measured inside the lines).
- 5. 12 inch tranverse lines can be used in place of 6 inch transverse lines at the Engineer's discretion.
- 6. When practical, crosswalk location should avoid conflict with drainage inlets.
- 7. Turning guide lines should be placed to direct the driver into the closest through lane. Include a dotted turning guide line for all double turn movements.

NOT TO SCALE				
MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	08/12/15	12/02/14	PAVE-945-C	SHEET
BUREAU OF HIGHWAY DEVELOPMENT STANDARD PLAN	F.H.W.A. APPROVAL	PLAN DATE		2 OF 3



							SL	IPPORT		
	SIGN	S I GN CODE	SIZE	SIGN AREA ft ²	SIGN TYPE	.ON	SIZE	TOTAL LENGTH ft	BOTTOM HEIGHT (H)	
	(STOP)	R1-1(30)	2.5′ x 2.5′	6.25	IIIA	1	3 Ibs	14	7 ft	
	STUF	R1-1(36)	3' x 3'	9	IIIA	2	3 Ibs	30	7 ft	
	YIELD	R1-2(36)	3′ × 3′ × 3′	4	IIIA	1	3 Ibs	14	7 ft	
	\vee	R1-2(48)	4' x 4' x 4'	7	VA	2	5 103	32	7 f†	
	SPEED	R2-1(24)	2' × 2.5' 2.5' × 3'	5 7.5	IIIB	1	3 Ibs	14	7 f†	
	55	R2-1(30) R2-1(36)	2.5 x 3 3' x 4'	12	VB	2	3 Ibs	32	7 ft	
	SPEED LIMIT 70 TRUCKS 60	R2-4a	4′ × 8′	32	ΙIΒ	2	4″×6″ WOOD POSTS OR SIGN-207	46	7 ft	
	PEED TRUCK MINIMUM SPEED SPEED 70 60 55	R2-4b	12' X 5'	60	ΙB	2	6" x 8" (NOMINAL) WOOD POSTS	36	7 ft	
		R3-1(24)	2' × 2'	4	IIIB	1	3 Ibs	14	7 ft	
	$\textcircled{\textbf{S}}$	R3-2(36)	3′ × 3′	9	IIIB	2	3 Ibs	30	7 f†	
	7	R4-7(24)	2′ x 2.5′	5	IIIB	1	3 Ibs	14	7 ft	
		R4-7(36) R5-1(30)	3' x 4' 2.5' x 2.5'	12	VB	2	3 Ibs	30	7 ft	
		R5-1a(30) R5-1(36)	$2.5' \times 1.5'$ $3' \times 3'$	10	IIIA	1	3 Ibs	14	7 ft	
		R5-1a(36)	3′ x 2′	15	IIIA	2	3 Ibs	28	7 f†	
	WRONG WAY	R5-1a(36) R5-1a(42)	3' x 2' 3.5' x 2.5'	6 8.75	IIIA IIA	2	3 Ibs 3 Ibs	26 28	7 ft 7 ft	
	MOTOR VEHICLES ONLY	R5-11a(24)	2′ x 2.5′	5	IIIB	1	4″×6″ (NOMINAL)	16	7 ft	
	PROHIBITED INSTRUCTORS UNANT TRADUCTOR BUT PROFILED TOMM MELLINGTON	R5-12(24)	2' x 2.5'	5	IIIB		WOOD POSTS			
	AUTHORIZED VEHICLES ONLY	R5-11(30)	2.5' × 2'	5	IIIB	1	3 Ibs	14	7 ft	
		R6-1(36) L R6-1(36) R	3' × 1' 3' × 1'	3 3	IIIB	1	3 Ibs	14	7 f†	
		R6-1(54)L OR R	4.5' x 1.5'	6.75	IIB	2	3 Ibs	28	7 ft	
		W1-1(36) W13-1(24)	3' x 3' 2' x 2'	13	IIIB	2	3 Ibs	32	₩ 7 ft	
	25 M.P.H	W1-1(48) W13-1(30)	4' x 4' 2.5' x 2.5'	16 6.25	VB IIIB	2	3 Ibs	32	* 7 ft	
		W1-2(36) W13-1(24)	3' x 3' 2' x 2'	13	IIIB	2	3 Ibs	32	** 7 ft	
		W1-2(48) W13-1(30)	4' x 4' 2.5' x 2.5'	16 6.25	VB IIIB	2	3 Ibs	32	7 [*] f†	
	M.P.H.	WI3 1(30)	2.J X 2.J	0.23						
* 7 ft bottom height applies to parent sign FOR INFORMATION ONLY										
Č MDOT	DEPARTMENT DIRECTOR Kirk T. Steudle					MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION BUREAU OF HIGHWAY DEVELOPMENT STANDARD PLAN FOR				
Muchigan Department of Transportation	Luon	Ra	LU-R-ULI				S	TANDA	ARD	
PREPARED BY	APPROVED BY		& U_ P_ fluid UREAU OF FIELD SERVICES				SIGN I			ons
DESIGN DIVISION DRAWN BY:AKJ	_	Mall	a Van Part Alu							QUEET
CHECKED BY: <u>ALU</u> CHECKED BY: <u>AJU</u> APPROVED BY: <u>Mail</u> U (1974 Factor) DIRECTOR, BUREAU OF HIGHWAY DEVELOPMENT					05/01/15 F.H.W.A. APPROVAL 04/06/15 SIGN-100				$0-F \begin{vmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ 0F 3 \end{vmatrix}$	

SIGN	SIGN CODE	SIZE	SIGN AREA ft ²	SIGN TYPE	ND.	SIZE	TOTAL LENGTH f†	BOTTOM HEIGHT (H)
	W1-6(48)	4′ × 2′	8	VB	2	3 Ibs	26	7 f+
	W1-6(60)	5' x 2.5'	12.5	I IB	2	4″×6″	32	
	W1-6(96)	8' x 4'	32	IIB	2	WOOD POSTS 6" x 8"	38	
						WOOD POSTS 3 lbs		
	W1-7(48)	4' x 2'	8	VB	2	4" x 6"	26	
\leftrightarrow	W1-7(60)	5' x 2.5'	12.5	IIB	2	WOOD POSTS 6" x 8"	32	
	W1-7(96)	8' x 4'	32	IIB	2	WOOD POSTS	38	(++
\wedge	(30)	2.5' x 2.5'	6.25	IIIB	1	3 Ibs	15	7 ft
	(36)	3' x 3'	9	IIIB	2	3 Ibs	30	7 ft
\sim	(48)	4' × 4'	16	VB	2	3 lbs	32	7 ft
	W10-1(30)	(R) 1' 3"	6.25	IIIB	1	3 Ibs	14	
	W10-1(36)	(R) 1' 6"	9	IIIB	1	3 lbs	14	
\sim	W10-1(48) W13-2(48)	(R) 2'	16	VB	2	3 lbs	26	(++
EXIT 25 M.P.H	W13-2(48) OR W13-3(48) (RAMP)	4′ x 5′	20	IIB	2	3 Ibs	32	7 ft
	W14-3 (30)	40″ × 30″	4.25	VB	2	3 Ibs	29	7 ft
NO PASSING ZONE	W14-3 (36)	48″ × 36″	6	VB	2	3 Ibs	29	7 ft
	W14-3 (48)	64" x 48"	10.75	IIB	2	3 Ibs	29	7 ft
EX IT	E5-1	6′ × 5′	30	IIA	2	4″X6″ WOOD POSTS OR	32	7 ft
EXIT		6′ x 5′	30	IIA	2	REFER TO		
44 🕇	E5-1a	7.5′ x 5′	37.5	LIA	2	SIGN-207	32	7 ft
•••		9′ x 5′	45	LIA	2	SERIES		HEIGHT (H) 7 ft 7 ft 7 ft 7 ft 7 ft 7 ft 7 ft 7 ft
NORTH (12) MILE 216	₩₩ D10-4	1.5′ x 4.5′	6.75	AIII	1	4″X6″ WOOD POSTS OR	14	4 ft
WEST (12) MILE 216 .2	₩₩ D10-5	1.5' × 5'	7.5	IIIA	1	REFER TO SIGN-207 SERIES	16	4 ft
BRIDGE ICES BEFORE ROAD	W8-13 (36)	3′ × 3′	9	IIIB	2	3 Ibs	30	7 f†
ROAD	W8-13 (48)	4' x 4'	16	VB	2	3 Ibs	32	7 ft
	W1-8(24) 10-40 RAMP	2′ x 2.5′	5	IIIB	1	3 Ibs	15	7 ft
	W1-8(36) 45-55 RAMP	3′ x 4′	12	VB	2	3 lbs	30	7 ft
	W1-8(24) NON-FWY	2′ x 2.5′	5	IIIB	1	3 Ibs	15	7 f+
	W1-8(36) FWY	3' × 4'	12	VB	2	3 Ibs	30	7 f†
\wedge	S1-1(30)	2.5′ x 2.5′	6.25	IIIB	1	3 Ibs	14	7 ft
	S1-1(36)	3' x 3'	9	IIIB	2	3 Ibs	26	7 ft
	S1-1(48)	4' × 4'	16	VB	2	3 Ibs	28	7 f+

** BEHIND GUARDRAIL, USE 1 - 4" x 6" WOOD POST

 NOT TO SCALE
 FOR INFORMATION
 ONLY

 MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION BUREAU OF HIGHWAY DEVELOPMENT STANDARD PLAN
 05/01/15 F.H.W.A. APPROVAL
 04/06/15 PLAN DATE
 SIGN-100-F
 SHEET 2 OF 3

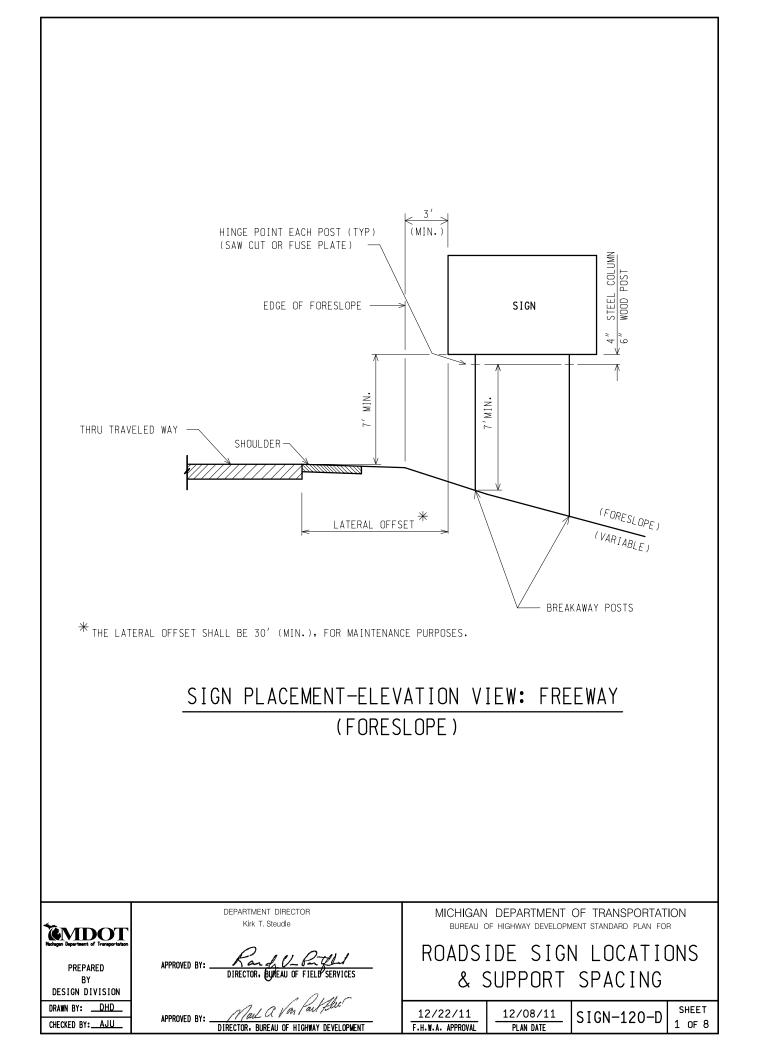
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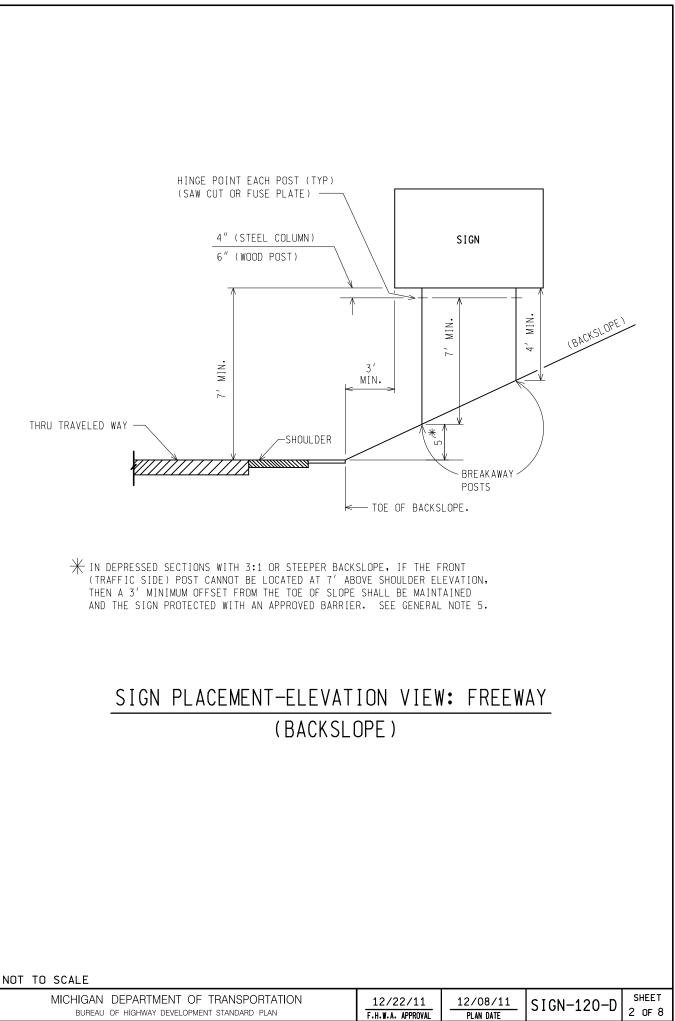
- 1. TOTAL SUPPORT LENGTHS ARE FOR ESTIMATING PURPOSES ONLY.
- 2. THE SUPPORT(S) LISTED FOR STANDARD SIGNS SHALL BE USED, UNLESS SHOWN OTHERWISE ON CONTRACT SIGN PLAN SHEETS. FOR SIGNS NOT LISTED HERE, SEE SIGN-150-SERIES FOR PROPER SUPPORT.
- 3. FOR TWO PANEL SIGN INSTALLATIONS, ALLOW A 2 INCH (S) SPACE BETWEEN PANELS AS SHOWN ON PAGE ONE. THIS 2 in. REQUIREMENT DOES NOT APPLY TO RAMP SERVICES SIGNS (E11-15 SERIES) WHICH SHALL BE INSTALLED AS CLOSE AS POSSIBLE TO EACH OTHER.
- 4. BOTTOM HEIGHT IS DEFINED AS HEIGHT FROM THE NEAR EDGE OF TRAVEL LANE PAVEMENT (EDGE-OF-METAL) TO THE BOTTOM OF THE SIGN PANEL. SEE SIGN-120-SERIES FOR REQUIRED MINIMUM SIGN BOTTOM HEIGHTS.
- 5. M8 SIGN SERIES \leq 44 SFT PLACED IN THE GORE SECTION SHOULD BE TYPE IIA ON 2-PERFORATED STEEL SQUARE TUBE SIGN BREAKAWAY SYSTEM.
- 6. FOR ECONOMIC AND MAINTENANCE PURPOSES, DO NOT USE PERFORATED STEEL SQUARE TUBE SIGN BREAKAWAY SYSTEM BEHIND GUARDRAILS OR PROTECTION BARRIERS. REFER TO THE SIGN SUPPORT SELECTION CHART FOR APPROPRIATE SUPPORTS.

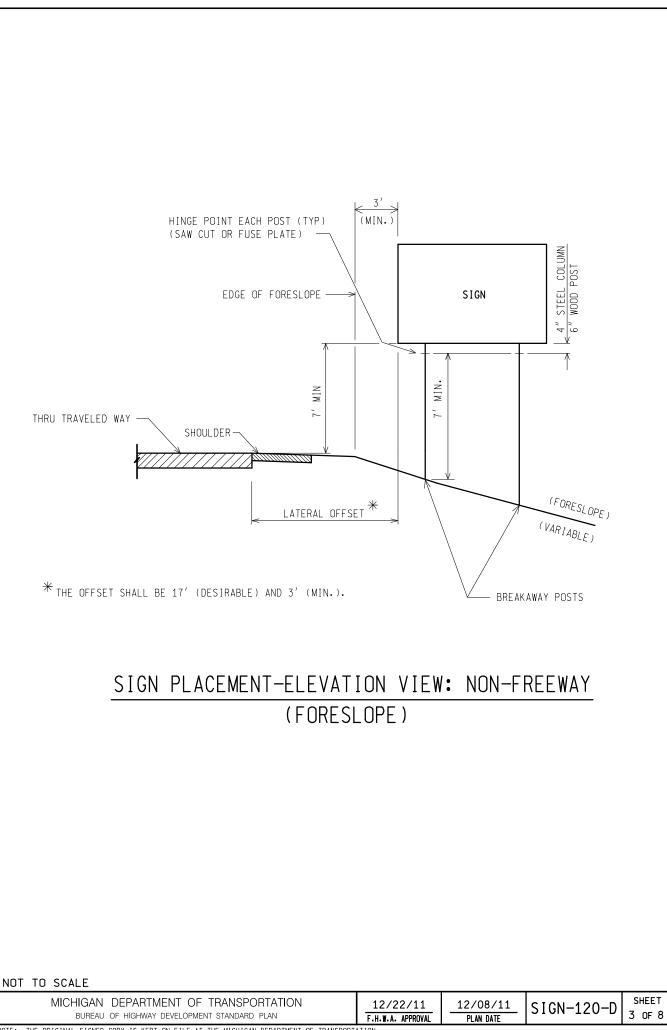
* 7 FT BOTTOM HEIGHT APPLIES TO PARENT SIGN FOR INFORMATION ONLY

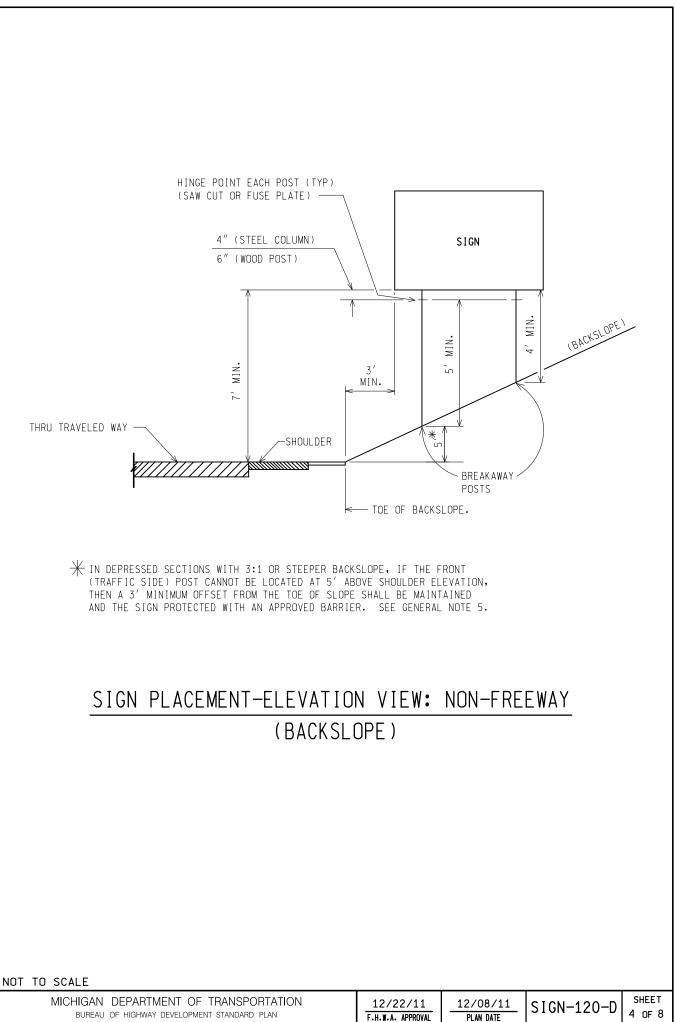
NOT TO SCALE

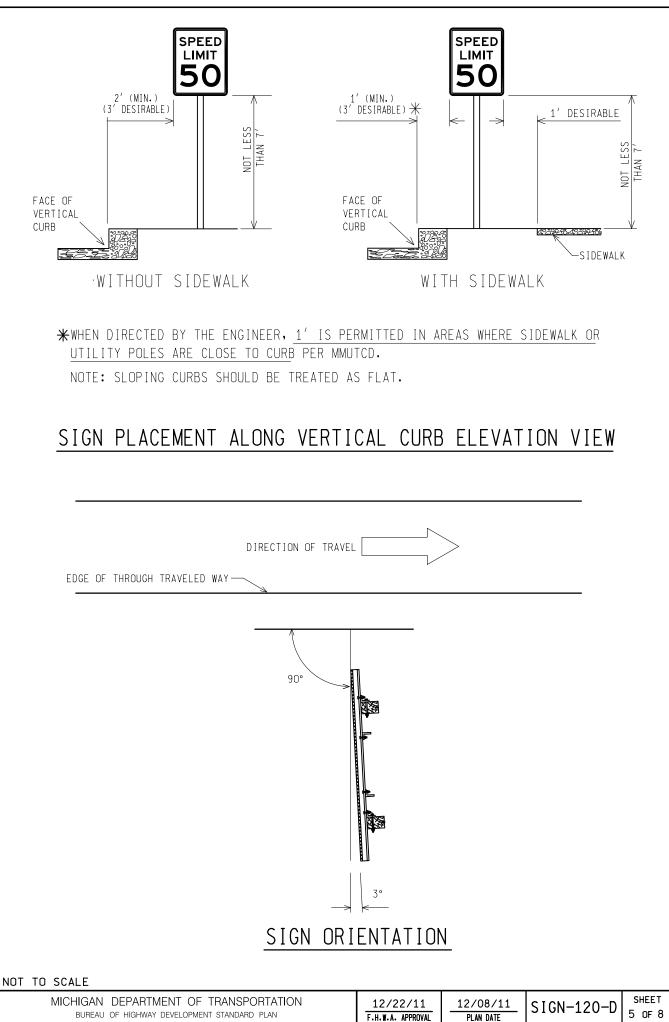
MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	05/01/15	04/06/15	SIGN-100-F	SHEET				
BUREAU OF HIGHWAY DEVELOPMENT STANDARD PLAN	F.H.W.A. APPROVAL	Plan date		3 OF 3				

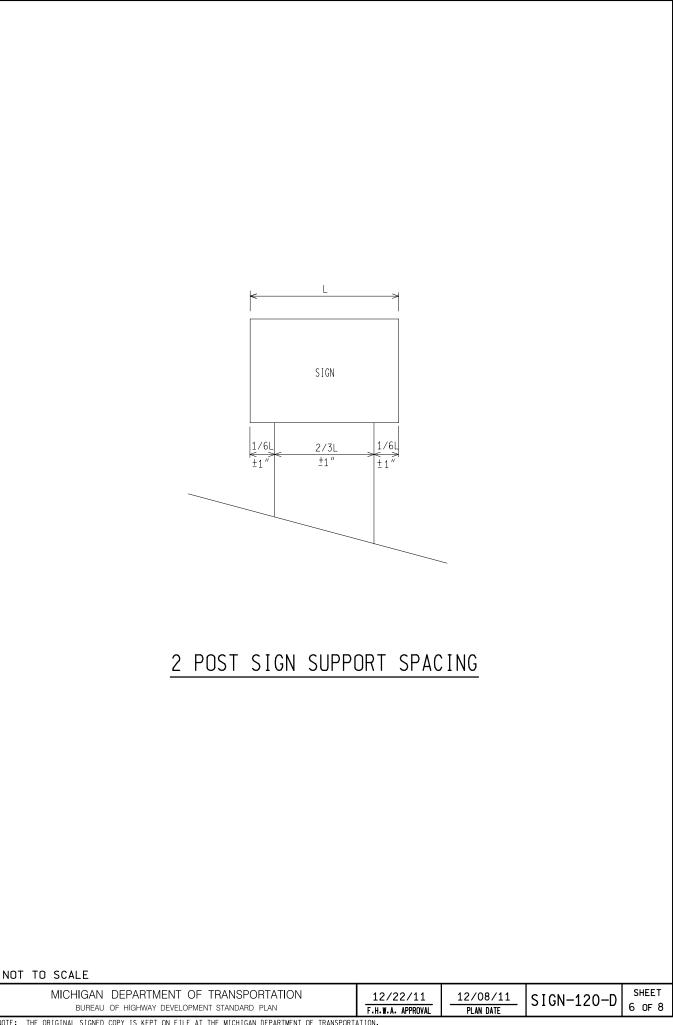












SIGN BOTTOM HEIGHTS

CONVENTIONAL ROADS

- 7'- RURAL AREAS
- 7'- URBAN AREAS
- 7'- ALL CONDITIONS WHERE SIDEWALKS EXISTS

RAMPS/CROSSROADS

- 7'- RAMP AND CROSSROAD SIGNING (WITHOUT VERTICAL CURB)
- 7'- RAMP AND CROSSROAD SIGNING (WITH VERTICAL CURB)
- 7'- ALL CONDITIONS WHERE SIDEWALK EXISTS
- 4'- DO NOT ENTER AND WRONG WAY SIGNS (FOR FREEWAY RAMPS)

FREEWAYS/EXPRESSWAYS

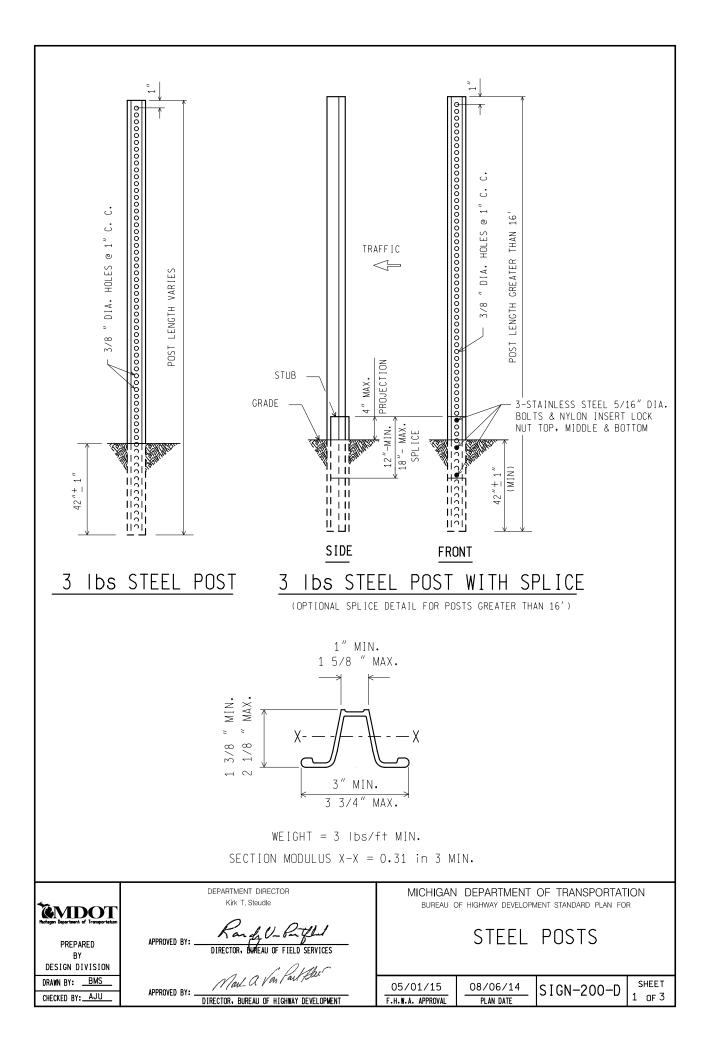
- 7'- ROUTE MARKERS, WARNING AND REGULATORY SIGNS
- 7'- ALL OTHER FREEWAY/EXPRESSWAY SIGNS

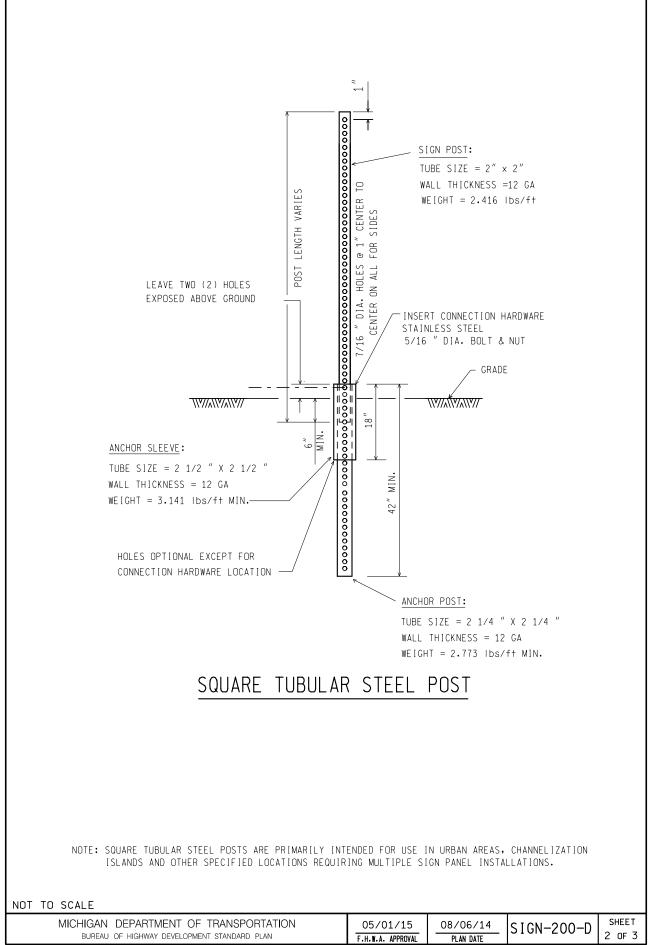
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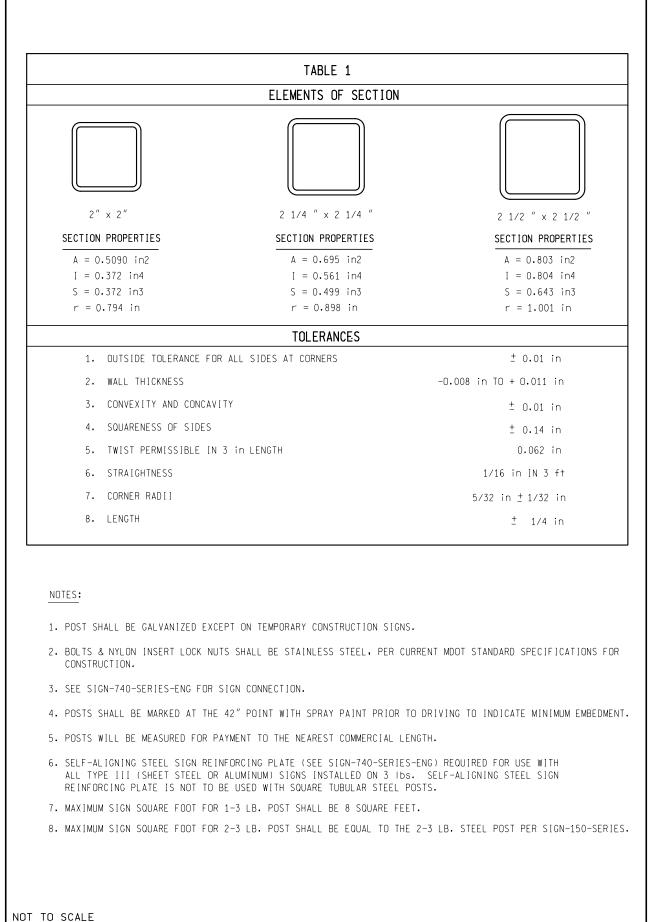
- PARKING SIGNS MOUNTED BELOW A PARENT SIGN MAY HAVE A BOTTOM HEIGHT 1' OR 1.5' (DEPENDING ON SIGN SIZE) LESS THAN BOTTOM HEIGHTS LISTED FOR PARENT SIGNS.
- 2. BOTTOM HEIGHT OF ALL SIGNS ARE 7'
 EXCEPT THE FOLLOWING:
 OBJECT MARKERS- 4'
 MILE POST MARKERS- 4'
 WRONG WAY/DO NOT ENTER (FRWY RAMPS)- 4'
- 3. CONVENTIONAL ROAD-A STREET OR HIGHWAY OTHER THAN A FREEWAY OR EXPRESSWAY.
- 4. EXPRESSWAY-A DIVIDED HIGHWAY WITH PARTIAL CONTROL OF ACCESS.
- 5. FREEWAY-A DIVIDED HIGHWAY WITH FULL CONTROL OF ACCESS.

NUT TU SCAL					
MICHIC	AN DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	12/22/11	12/08/11	SIGN-120-D	SHEET
BU	REAU OF HIGHWAY DEVELOPMENT STANDARD PLAN	F.H.W.A. APPROVAL	Plan date		7 OF 8

W4-1 AS CALLED FOR				
			111111111	
	0			
EDGE OF PAVED SHOULDER(S)				
random				
R3-2 (24") AS CALLED FOR ON PLANS. 15' OFFSET FROM EDGE OF	FUR EXII	GURE SIGNS,	THE SAME OFFS IGN SHALL BE U	
RAMP PAVEMENT (NOT EDGE OF				
PAVED SHOULDER).				
PLACEMENT OF MERGE & NO LEFT TU	IRN SIGN	IS AT EN	TRANCE R	AMP
	~~~~	POSSIBLE WR	ONG WAY VEHICLE F	PATH
POSSIBLE WRONG WAY VEHICLE PATH	CROSSR			
	H<<		- R6-1(R) [ONE WAY	_ \
$\begin{array}{c c} \hline \hline \\ \hline \hline \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \hline \hline \hline \hline \\ \hline \hline \hline \hline \\ \hline \hline \hline \hline \hline \\ \hline \hline$			- R6-1(L)	
		5-1 5-10		
	N1-1 STOP	WRONG WAY		
TYPICAL LOCATION OF R5-1 & R5-1d ON EXIT RAMPS. TH 20 DEGREES FROM THE CROSSROAD TO FACE THE PATHS OF			RNED APPROXIM HICLE MOVEMEN	
PLACEMENT OF SIGNS AT	EXIT R	AMP TERN	<u>MINALS</u>	
GENERAL NOTES:				
1. LATERAL OFFSET CLEARANCE OF ALL SIGNS SHALL BI	F AS INDICA	TED LINEESS I	THERWISE SHOW	٧N
ON CONTRACT SIGN PLAN SHEETS OR IN THE PROPOS		TED SHEESS		
2. THE TERM "SIGN" AS USED ON THIS PLAN MEANS A TO FORM ONE INSTALLATION.	SINGLE PANE	L OR GROUP (	OF PANELS COME	BINED
3. BOTTOM HEIGHT (BH) SHALL BE AS INDICATED ON SI ELEVATION SIGN PLAN SHEET OR IN THE PROPOSAL.				-
ELEVATION OF THE NEAREST EDGE OF THE TRAVELED				
4. SIGN LOCATIONS SHALL BE AS SHOWN UNLESS OTHER SHEETS OR IN THE PROPOSAL.	WISE SPECIF	IED ON CONTI	RACT SIGN PLAN	١
5. WHEN SIGNS ARE TO BE INSTALLED BEHIND CONCRET				ЭЕ
OF SIGN SHOULD BE SET BACK A MINIMUM OF 3' ME. GUARDRAIL POSTS. BREAKWAY SIGN POSTS ARE NOT				
6. FOR PLACEMENT OF STOP SIGNS AT CROSSROADS SEE	MMUTCD.			
7. WRONG WAY AND DO NOT ENTER SIGN SUPPORTS FOR SHEETING INSTALLED ON THE SIGN SUPPORTS.	FREEWAY RAM	PS SHALL HA'	VE RED REFLEC ⁻	IVE
NOT TO SCALE MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	12/22/11	12/08/11	SIGN-120-D	SHEET
BUREAU OF HIGHWAY DEVELOPMENT STANDARD PLAN				8 OF 8







MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	05/01/15	08/06/14	SIGN-200-D	SHEET
BUREAU OF HIGHWAY DEVELOPMENT STANDARD PLAN	F.H.W.A. APPROVAL	PLAN DATE		3 OF 3